

TABLE 37. Doctorate recipients' sources of financial support, by sex and broad field of study: 2013  
(Percent distribution)

Financial resource and sex	All fields (number)	All fields	Life sciences <sup>a</sup>	Physical sciences <sup>b</sup>	Social sciences <sup>c</sup>	Engineering	Education	Humanities	Other <sup>d</sup>
Male doctorate recipients									
Unduplicated count <sup>e</sup>	25,314	100.0	19.6	23.6	11.9	24.3	5.5	9.7	5.5
Fellowship or scholarship	14,554	100.0	20.7	22.1	13.5	21.1	3.8	13.2	5.7
Grant	8,114	100.0	30.0	21.6	12.5	17.7	2.9	10.9	4.5
Teaching assistantship	16,541	100.0	14.2	29.6	14.2	20.7	2.8	12.7	5.8
Research assistantship	16,511	100.0	17.7	29.0	10.8	30.8	2.5	4.4	4.7
Other assistantship	1,275	100.0	11.1	14.0	22.0	14.3	10.4	20.1	8.0
Traineeship	760	100.0	58.8	10.1	11.8	15.5	1.2	1.6	0.9
Internship or clinical residency	1,508	100.0	7.2	31.0	20.0	35.0	2.6	2.1	2.1
Loans (from any source)	5,777	100.0	16.8	13.3	20.9	12.2	10.4	17.9	8.4
Personal savings	9,109	100.0	16.9	16.4	16.8	18.9	8.7	14.1	8.1
Other personal earnings during graduate school	5,657	100.0	14.0	12.9	18.6	13.4	12.8	21.1	7.2
Spouse's, partner's, or family's earnings or savings	6,249	100.0	17.9	16.0	16.8	17.0	7.3	17.1	7.9
Employer reimbursement or assistance	2,090	100.0	17.8	15.4	9.9	23.3	17.8	8.3	7.7
Foreign (non-U.S.) support	1,456	100.0	17.2	18.4	14.6	29.4	3.9	9.8	6.8
Other	217	100.0	18.4	11.1	17.5	18.9	13.4	13.8	6.9
Female doctorate recipients									
Unduplicated count <sup>f</sup>	21,800	100.0	28.4	11.3	20.0	8.4	13.6	11.9	6.3
Fellowship or scholarship	13,408	100.0	29.5	10.7	20.9	8.0	9.3	15.6	5.9
Grant	7,982	100.0	37.7	10.7	19.7	7.1	7.2	13.4	4.2
Teaching assistantship	13,594	100.0	21.7	15.2	23.7	7.9	8.1	16.7	6.8
Research assistantship	12,284	100.0	28.6	15.8	20.9	12.5	8.7	7.3	6.1
Other assistantship	1,631	100.0	10.2	4.2	35.4	4.0	20.8	19.7	5.5
Traineeship	1,052	100.0	63.4	5.1	20.6	5.2	2.7	1.4	1.5
Internship or clinical residency	1,501	100.0	7.9	11.6	57.2	10.1	8.3	3.2	1.8
Loans (from any source)	6,832	100.0	19.5	4.8	30.8	2.5	19.3	16.2	7.0
Personal savings	8,871	100.0	23.3	6.8	24.4	5.1	18.6	14.1	7.7
Other personal earnings during graduate school	6,669	100.0	18.0	4.6	26.3	2.7	22.4	18.7	7.3
Spouse's, partner's, or family's earnings or savings	7,706	100.0	22.4	5.9	26.8	4.7	16.2	16.5	7.6
Employer reimbursement or assistance	1,957	100.0	28.5	6.1	15.1	4.3	31.9	6.9	7.1
Foreign (non-U.S.) support	795	100.0	23.6	9.6	20.5	11.4	12.1	15.7	7.0
Other	186	100.0	28.0	5.9	19.4	5.9	22.0	11.8	7.0

<sup>a</sup> Includes agricultural sciences and natural resources; biological, biomedical sciences; and health sciences.

<sup>b</sup> Includes mathematics and computer and information sciences.

<sup>c</sup> Includes psychology.

<sup>d</sup> Non-science and engineering fields not shown separately.

<sup>e</sup> The 3,039 male doctorate recipients who did not report sources of support are omitted from this number.

<sup>f</sup> The 2,596 female doctorate recipients who did not report sources of support are omitted from this number.

NOTES: In this table a recipient counts once in each source category from which he or she received support. Because students indicate multiple sources of support, sum of individual sources of support exceeds unduplicated total. Due to rounding, percentages may not sum to 100.

SOURCE: NSF, NIH, USED, USDA, NEH, NASA, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2013.