

TABLE 20. Male doctorate recipients, by ethnicity, race, and citizenship status: 2003–13

Ethnicity, race, and citizenship status	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
All doctorate recipients	22,257	22,966	23,737	25,021	26,203	26,272	26,332	25,527	26,188	27,378	28,353
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	13,921	13,769	13,586	14,266	14,238	14,774	15,508	15,273	15,396	16,075	16,542
Temporary visa holder	7,256	7,908	8,748	9,394	9,994	9,980	9,553	8,764	9,172	9,550	10,104
Unknown citizenship	1,080	1,289	1,403	1,361	1,971	1,518	1,271	1,490	1,620	1,753	1,707
Hispanic or Latino	1,173	1,087	1,193	1,211	1,311	1,356	1,450	1,383	1,494	1,548	1,521
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	668	596	608	693	736	748	853	813	892	948	903
Temporary visa holder	502	486	585	514	563	605	595	563	598	598	612
Unknown citizenship	3	5	0	4	12	3	2	7	4	2	6
Not Hispanic or Latino											
American Indian or Alaska Native	55	58	60	60	67	51	60	64	56	42	62
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	52	55	58	53	62	49	56	58	50	41	56
Temporary visa holder <sup>a</sup>	3	3	2	7	D	D	D	6	D	D	D
Unknown citizenship	0	0	0	0	D	D	D	0	D	D	D
Asian	5,384	5,729	6,456	7,323	7,766	7,658	7,386	6,919	7,407	7,733	8,039
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	1,071	983	1,062	1,152	1,059	1,127	1,163	1,220	1,263	1,313	1,261
Temporary visa holder	4,304	4,735	5,388	6,162	6,667	6,528	6,216	5,685	6,128	6,404	6,765
Unknown citizenship	9	11	6	9	40	3	7	14	16	16	13
Black or African American	811	924	879	913	1,003	999	1,065	976	917	1,047	1,099
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	631	686	641	649	680	712	790	696	666	741	798
Temporary visa holder	176	229	237	260	310	287	272	274	248	303	298
Unknown citizenship	4	9	1	4	13	0	3	6	3	3	3
White	12,541	12,554	12,759	13,240	13,218	13,380	13,571	13,440	13,602	14,044	14,604
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	10,644	10,574	10,614	11,075	11,006	11,297	11,661	11,605	11,738	12,171	12,578
Temporary visa holder	1,881	1,964	2,134	2,137	2,114	2,073	1,898	1,809	1,838	1,859	2,003
Unknown citizenship	16	16	11	28	98	10	12	26	26	14	23
Two or more races	187	193	192	250	235	248	325	293	381	384	431
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	163	169	164	205	210	227	300	263	346	347	387
Temporary visa holder	24	24	28	44	22	21	25	28	35	37	44
Unknown citizenship	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	2	0	0	0
Other race or race not reported	341	453	362	283	331	341	316	236	273	259	244
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	208	249	166	164	175	191	178	139	136	147	149
Temporary visa holder	131	197	177	116	D	D	D	93	D	D	D
Unknown citizenship	2	7	19	3	D	D	D	4	D	D	D
Ethnicity not reported	1,765	1,968	1,836	1,741	2,272	2,239	2,159	2,216	2,058	2,321	2,353
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	484	457	273	275	310	423	507	479	305	367	410
Temporary visa holder	235	270	197	154	168	318	406	306	185	239	288
Unknown citizenship	1,046	1,241	1,366	1,312	1,794	1,498	1,246	1,431	1,568	1,715	1,655

D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

<sup>a</sup> In most cases, non-U.S. American Indians are citizens of Canada or of a Latin American country.

SOURCE: NSF, NIH, USED, USDA, NEH, NASA, Survey of Earned Doctorates.