

TABLE 44. Postdoctoral appointees in science in all institutions, by region, state, institution, and citizenship and by ethnicity and race of U.S. citizens and permanent residents: 2010

Field	U.S. citizens and permanent residents									
	Total	Not Hispanic or Latino							Unknown ethnicity/race	Temporary visa holders
		Hispanic or Latino	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian ^a	Black or African American	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ^a	White	More than one race ^a		
All institutions ^b	37,095	700	55	2,784	465	44	9,906	68	3,739	19,334
New England	5,609	65	10	293	28	2	1,327	22	772	3,090
Connecticut	956	5	1	65	9	0	253	4	73	546
Trinity C., Hartford	4	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1
U. CT	117	0	0	6	0	0	23	0	21	67
Wesleyan U.	14	1	0	3	0	0	7	0	1	2
Yale U.	821	4	1	56	9	0	220	4	51	476
Maine	19	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	1	6
U. ME	19	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	1	6
Massachusetts	4,152	47	8	213	16	2	859	18	682	2,307
Boston C.	62	0	5	5	0	0	13	0	0	39
Boston U.	372	2	1	16	0	0	83	1	95	174
Brandeis U.	111	0	0	4	0	0	13	0	32	62
Clark U.	8	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	7
Harvard U.	2,116	23	0	97	8	2	379	6	424	1,177
MA Institute of Technology	698	11	1	34	1	0	154	5	104	388
Mt. Holyoke C.	4	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1
Northeastern U.	57	1	0	8	0	0	14	0	5	29
Tufts U.	159	3	0	10	1	0	58	5	2	80
U. MA, Amherst	160	2	1	6	2	0	41	0	13	95
U. MA, Dartmouth	11	1	0	4	0	0	3	0	0	3
U. MA, Lowell	19	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	16
U. MA, Medical School	303	3	0	26	4	0	67	1	4	198
Williams C.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution	60	1	0	2	0	0	26	0	0	31
Worcester Polytechnic Institute	11	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	7
New Hampshire	174	4	1	4	0	0	67	0	2	96
Dartmouth C.	138	3	1	2	0	0	53	0	1	78
U. NH	36	1	0	2	0	0	14	0	1	18
Rhode Island	243	4	0	9	2	0	112	0	14	102
Brown U.	211	3	0	8	2	0	103	0	14	81
U. RI	32	1	0	1	0	0	9	0	0	21
Vermont	65	5	0	2	1	0	24	0	0	33
U. VT	65	5	0	2	1	0	24	0	0	33

TABLE 44. Postdoctoral appointees in science in all institutions, by region, state, institution, and citizenship and by ethnicity and race of U.S. citizens and permanent residents: 2010

Field	U.S. citizens and permanent residents										
	Total	Not Hispanic or Latino							More than one race ^a	Unknown ethnicity/race	Temporary visa holders
		Hispanic or Latino	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian ^a	Black or African American	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ^a	White				
Middle Atlantic	6,052	100	9	356	82	5	1,287	10	468	3,735	
New Jersey	718	13	5	30	12	0	203	0	28	427	
Montclair State U.	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	
NJ Institute of Technology	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	
Princeton U.	362	8	1	14	6	0	141	0	2	190	
Rutgers, State U. NJ	214	2	4	5	3	0	35	0	24	141	
Seton Hall U.	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Stevens Institute of Technology	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	4	
U. of Medicine and Dentistry of NJ	121	1	0	11	3	0	25	0	0	81	
William Paterson U.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
New York	3,594	55	2	247	44	2	751	7	194	2,292	
Albany Medical C.	49	0	0	5	0	0	10	0	0	34	
Clarkson U.	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	
Columbia U. in the City of New York	676	7	0	30	12	1	166	0	44	416	
Cornell U.	440	11	1	42	7	0	144	0	4	231	
CUNY, Brooklyn C.	18	1	0	2	1	0	5	1	0	8	
CUNY, City C.	42	0	0	6	0	0	3	0	5	28	
CUNY, C. Staten Island	11	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	7	
CUNY, Graduate Ctr.	24	1	0	6	0	0	4	0	0	13	
CUNY, Hunter C.	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	
CUNY, Queens C.	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	7	
Fordham U.	4	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	
Hofstra U.	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	
Mt. Sinai School of Medicine	502	11	0	36	10	0	78	0	0	367	
NY Medical C.	29	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	27	
NY U.	489	9	0	45	5	0	110	0	26	294	
Polytechnic Institute of NY U.	5	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	
Rensselaer Polytechnic U., Troy	37	0	0	2	0	0	4	0	0	31	
Rochester Institute of Technology	15	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	1	9	
Rockefeller U.	266	1	0	22	1	0	76	0	0	166	
SUNY, Binghamton U.	17	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	0	11	
SUNY, C. of Environmental Science and Forestry	5	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	
SUNY, C. of Optometry	8	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	4	
SUNY, Downstate Medical Ctr.	21	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	16	
SUNY, Stony Brook U.	129	1	0	9	1	0	26	0	4	88	
SUNY, U. Albany	28	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	18	6	
SUNY, U. Buffalo	209	2	1	9	1	0	30	0	8	158	
SUNY, Upstate Medical U.	19	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	16	
Syracuse U.	45	0	0	0	2	0	16	0	0	27	

TABLE 44. Postdoctoral appointees in science in all institutions, by region, state, institution, and citizenship and by ethnicity and race of U.S. citizens and permanent residents: 2010

Field	U.S. citizens and permanent residents										
	Total	Not Hispanic or Latino							More than one race ^a	Unknown ethnicity/race	Temporary visa holders
		Hispanic or Latino	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian ^a	Black or African American	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ^a	White				
U. Rochester	205	0	0	3	2	0	25	1	59	115	
Yeshiva U.	264	9	0	20	0	1	28	5	3	198	
Pennsylvania	1,740	32	2	79	26	3	333	3	246	1,016	
Bryn Mawr C.	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Carnegie Mellon U.	152	0	1	10	3	0	37	0	14	87	
Drexel U.	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	37	
Duquesne U.	6	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	
Lehigh U.	24	1	0	0	1	0	9	0	0	13	
PA State U.	336	3	1	8	1	0	74	1	27	221	
St. Joseph's U.	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Swarthmore C.	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	
Temple U.	67	0	0	2	0	0	17	0	0	48	
Thomas Jefferson U.	101	5	0	11	1	0	28	0	0	56	
U. PA	592	15	0	1	17	3	52	2	182	320	
U. Pittsburgh	394	7	0	46	3	0	110	0	0	228	
U. of the Sciences Philadelphia	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	
Villanova U.	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	
West Chester U. PA	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
East North Central ^b	4,514	53	10	302	62	5	1,471	10	180	2,421	
Illinois ^b	1,415	15	3	66	25	0	386	2	93	825	
IL Institute of Technology	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	13	
IL State U.	6	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	2	
Loyola U., Chicago	40	0	3	3	2	0	9	0	0	23	
Midwestern U.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Northern IL U.	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	
Northwestern U.	361	1	0	17	5	0	99	0	53	186	
Rosalind Franklin U. of Medicine and Science	13	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	1	8	
Southern IL U., Carbondale	10	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	7	
U. Chicago	407	4	0	13	6	0	136	2	5	241	
U. IL, Chicago	131	2	0	8	3	0	23	0	4	91	
U. IL, Urbana-Champaign	401	8	0	21	9	0	112	0	4	247	
Indiana	521	3	0	32	7	0	135	1	12	331	
IN State U.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
IN U.	202	1	0	18	3	0	78	0	0	102	
Purdue U.	222	1	0	12	2	0	39	0	5	163	
U. Notre Dame	95	1	0	2	2	0	17	1	7	65	
Valparaiso U.	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	

TABLE 44. Postdoctoral appointees in science in all institutions, by region, state, institution, and citizenship and by ethnicity and race of U.S. citizens and permanent residents: 2010

Field	U.S. citizens and permanent residents										
	Total	Not Hispanic or Latino							More than one race ^a	Unknown ethnicity/race	Temporary visa holders
		Hispanic or Latino	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian ^a	Black or African American	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ^a	White				
Michigan	1,022	14	2	68	13	0	290	4	36	595	
Central MI U.	5	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	
MI State U.	382	5	1	18	7	0	113	1	0	237	
MI Technological U.	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	7	
Oakland U.	15	0	1	11	0	0	1	0	2	0	
U. MI	521	9	0	29	5	0	142	3	28	305	
Wayne State U.	80	0	0	9	1	0	27	0	1	42	
Western MI U.	8	0	0	1	0	0	5	0	1	1	
Ohio	671	9	3	50	12	5	176	3	14	399	
Bowling Green State U.	26	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	21	
Case Western Reserve U.	120	1	2	19	3	5	31	0	0	59	
Cleveland State U.	11	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	8	
Kent State U.	22	0	0	0	1	0	7	0	1	13	
Miami U.	30	0	0	3	2	0	12	0	0	13	
Northeastern OH Universities, C. of Medicine	13	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	10	
OH State U.	277	4	1	21	3	0	71	0	3	174	
OH U.	10	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	5	
U. Akron	19	0	0	2	0	0	5	0	0	12	
U. Cincinnati	84	1	0	4	1	0	26	1	3	48	
U. Dayton	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	
U. Toledo	41	0	0	0	2	0	10	0	2	27	
Wright State U.	13	0	0	1	0	0	5	0	3	4	
Youngstown State U.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Wisconsin	885	12	2	86	5	0	484	0	25	271	
Marquette U.	17	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	13	
Medical C. WI	72	0	0	2	1	0	29	0	0	40	
U. WI, Madison	791	11	2	83	4	0	450	0	25	216	
U. WI, Milwaukee	5	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	
West North Central	1,918	36	0	155	16	1	563	1	104	1,042	
Iowa	321	5	0	5	6	1	82	0	13	209	
IA State U.	161	1	0	2	4	0	26	0	13	115	
U. IA	159	4	0	3	2	1	56	0	0	93	
U. Northern IA	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Kansas	199	2	0	3	1	0	53	0	6	134	
KS State U.	63	1	0	0	0	0	9	0	6	47	
U. KS	135	1	0	3	1	0	43	0	0	87	
Wichita State U.	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	

TABLE 44. Postdoctoral appointees in science in all institutions, by region, state, institution, and citizenship and by ethnicity and race of U.S. citizens and permanent residents: 2010

Field	U.S. citizens and permanent residents									
	Total	Not Hispanic or Latino						More than one race ^a	Unknown ethnicity/race	Temporary visa holders
		Hispanic or Latino	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian ^a	Black or African American	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ^a	White			
FL Atlantic U.	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4
FL Institute of Technology	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
FL International U.	32	5	0	1	0	0	7	0	0	19
FL State U.	205	4	0	6	3	0	42	0	1	149
Nova Southeastern U.	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
U. Central FL	31	1	0	1	0	0	6	0	0	23
U. FL	383	23	0	121	13	0	144	2	29	51
U. Miami	108	12	0	9	4	0	21	0	0	62
U. South FL, Tampa	116	4	0	2	1	0	49	0	1	59
Georgia	909	14	3	115	31	0	189	1	57	499
Clark Atlanta U.	11	0	0	4	3	0	0	0	2	2
Emory U.	378	8	2	29	14	0	86	1	34	204
GA Health Sciences U.	112	0	0	3	0	0	10	0	1	98
GA Institute of Technology	114	3	0	28	4	0	39	0	1	39
GA State U.	68	0	0	6	0	0	5	0	4	53
Mercer U.	8	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	4
Morehouse School of Medicine	15	0	0	5	3	0	0	0	0	7
U. GA	203	3	1	40	6	0	46	0	15	92
Maryland	1,158	15	0	96	32	1	270	5	59	680
Johns Hopkins U.	594	7	0	48	22	1	140	2	42	332
Uniformed Services U. of the Health Sciences	64	2	0	6	4	0	22	2	5	23
U. MD, Baltimore	142	3	0	9	2	0	28	0	1	99
U. MD, Baltimore County	75	1	0	4	3	0	14	0	0	53
U. MD, College Park	283	2	0	29	1	0	66	1	11	173
North Carolina	1,203	31	2	109	29	1	520	1	20	490
Duke U.	411	9	1	33	8	0	174	0	6	180
East Carolina U.	32	0	0	4	1	0	10	0	0	17
NC Agricultural and Technical State U.	14	0	0	2	1	0	2	0	0	9
NC State U.	154	4	0	33	0	0	71	1	1	44
U. NC, Chapel Hill	472	14	0	32	14	1	212	0	7	192
U. NC, Charlotte	22	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	17
U. NC, Greensboro	11	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	5
U. NC, Wilmington	10	0	1	0	0	0	5	0	2	2
Wake Forest U.	77	4	0	5	5	0	35	0	4	24
South Carolina	223	0	1	36	9	0	82	0	8	87
Clemson U.	35	0	1	20	3	0	10	0	0	1
Furman U.	3	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0

TABLE 44. Postdoctoral appointees in science in all institutions, by region, state, institution, and citizenship and by ethnicity and race of U.S. citizens and permanent residents: 2010

Field	U.S. citizens and permanent residents										
	Total	Not Hispanic or Latino							More than one race ^a	Unknown ethnicity/race	Temporary visa holders
		Hispanic or Latino	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian ^a	Black or African American	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ^a	White				
Medical U. SC	112	0	0	13	3	0	46	0	0	50	
U. SC	73	0	0	1	3	0	25	0	8	36	
Virginia	590	11	1	30	9	0	213	1	20	305	
C. of William and Mary	31	0	0	1	0	0	14	0	0	16	
Eastern VA Medical School	14	0	0	8	2	0	2	0	1	1	
George Mason U.	26	1	0	1	0	0	6	0	4	14	
Hampton U.	5	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	
Old Dominion U.	20	0	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	12	
U. VA	249	4	0	13	1	0	101	0	14	116	
VA Commonwealth U.	127	1	0	3	4	0	43	0	1	75	
VA Polytechnic Institute and State U.	118	5	0	4	2	0	38	1	0	68	
West Virginia	62	1	0	7	0	0	16	0	7	31	
Marshall U.	6	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	3	
WV U.	56	1	0	6	0	0	14	0	7	28	
East South Central	1,284	16	0	96	38	0	397	4	69	664	
Alabama	235	5	0	23	10	0	73	1	7	116	
AL A&M U.	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
AL State U.	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	9	
Auburn U.	27	2	0	7	0	0	13	0	0	5	
U. AL, Birmingham	128	2	0	11	10	0	46	1	0	58	
U. AL, Huntsville	17	0	0	3	0	0	5	0	0	9	
U. AL, Tuscaloosa	34	1	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	27	
U. South AL	13	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	1	8	
Kentucky	240	0	0	9	2	0	58	0	22	149	
U. KY	185	0	0	6	0	0	49	0	22	108	
U. Louisville	55	0	0	3	2	0	9	0	0	41	
Mississippi	126	1	0	7	4	0	17	1	2	94	
Jackson State U.	25	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	21	
MS State U.	17	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	1	12	
U. MS	63	0	0	2	4	0	12	1	0	44	
U. Southern MS	21	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	17	
Tennessee	683	10	0	57	22	0	249	2	38	305	
East TN State U.	9	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	0	3	
Fisk U.	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	
Meharry Medical C.	36	0	0	3	9	0	4	0	0	20	
U. Memphis	18	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	1	11	

TABLE 44. Postdoctoral appointees in science in all institutions, by region, state, institution, and citizenship and by ethnicity and race of U.S. citizens and permanent residents: 2010

Field	U.S. citizens and permanent residents										
	Total	Not Hispanic or Latino							More than one race ^a	Unknown ethnicity/race	Temporary visa holders
		Hispanic or Latino	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian ^a	Black or African American	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ^a	White				
U. TN, Health Science Ctr.	63	1	0	1	3	0	10	0	2	46	
U. TN, Knoxville	133	4	0	5	1	0	40	1	1	81	
Vanderbilt U.	420	5	0	48	7	0	185	1	33	141	
West South Central	2,838	58	5	253	35	6	555	2	175	1,749	
Arkansas	123	1	1	8	1	0	33	1	3	75	
AR State U.	13	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	8	
U. AR, Fayetteville	70	1	0	4	0	0	22	0	3	40	
U. AR for Medical Sciences	31	0	1	2	0	0	7	0	0	21	
U. AR, Little Rock	9	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	6	
Louisiana	338	3	1	19	5	0	63	1	34	212	
LA State U.	254	1	1	10	2	0	43	0	34	163	
LA Tech U.	5	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	1	
Southern U. and A&M C.	6	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	3	
Tulane U.	69	2	0	5	3	0	15	1	0	43	
U. LA, Lafayette	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	
Oklahoma	160	3	0	43	1	0	53	0	2	58	
OK State U.	49	1	0	6	1	0	16	0	0	25	
U. OK	109	2	0	37	0	0	37	0	2	31	
U. Tulsa	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
Texas	2,217	51	3	183	28	6	406	0	136	1,404	
Baylor C. of Medicine	322	7	0	31	1	0	36	0	50	197	
Baylor U.	14	1	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	8	
Prairie View A&M U.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Rice U.	123	3	0	0	4	5	48	0	2	61	
Sam Houston State U.	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	
Southern Methodist U.	23	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	19	
TX A&M Health Science Ctr.	99	1	0	10	2	0	16	0	0	70	
TX A&M U.	228	5	0	9	1	0	60	0	7	146	
TX A&M U., Commerce	4	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	
TX A&M U., Corpus Christi	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	
TX Christian U.	8	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	6	
TX Southern U.	3	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	
TX State U., San Marcos	9	0	0	4	1	0	1	0	1	2	
TX Tech U.	92	3	0	11	1	0	24	0	2	51	
U. Houston	157	0	0	21	4	0	18	0	1	113	
U. North TX, Denton	26	0	0	2	0	0	4	0	0	20	
U. TX, Arlington	45	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	41	

TABLE 44. Postdoctoral appointees in science in all institutions, by region, state, institution, and citizenship and by ethnicity and race of U.S. citizens and permanent residents: 2010

Field	U.S. citizens and permanent residents										
	Total	Not Hispanic or Latino							More than one race ^a	Unknown ethnicity/race	Temporary visa holders
		Hispanic or Latino	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian ^a	Black or African American	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ^a	White				
U. TX, Austin	161	4	0	14	0	0	57	0	4	82	
U. TX, Dallas	40	0	1	5	1	0	14	0	2	17	
U. TX, El Paso	15	4	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	6	
U. TX, Health Science Ctr., San Antonio	75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	49	
U. TX, M. D. Anderson Cancer Ctr.	228	8	0	15	4	0	33	0	0	168	
U. TX, Medical Branch	126	4	0	13	4	1	21	0	0	83	
U. TX, Pan American	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	
U. TX, Permian Basin	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
U. TX, San Antonio	31	1	0	22	0	0	5	0	0	3	
U. TX, Southwestern Medical Ctr., Dallas	374	9	1	21	4	0	49	0	41	249	
Mountain	2,272	58	4	124	13	2	814	3	369	885	
Arizona	413	6	0	26	3	1	108	1	56	212	
AZ State U.	164	3	0	17	1	0	48	1	2	92	
Northern AZ U.	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	
U. AZ	236	3	0	9	2	1	60	0	41	120	
Colorado	994	33	2	78	5	1	523	0	66	286	
CO School of Mines	17	0	0	2	0	0	14	0	0	1	
CO State U., Ft. Collins	193	7	1	30	2	1	77	0	15	60	
U. CO	772	26	1	46	3	0	427	0	51	218	
U. Denver	12	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	7	
Idaho	51	2	0	3	0	0	24	0	0	22	
Boise State U.	7	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	2	
ID State U.	10	1	0	1	0	0	5	0	0	3	
U. ID	34	0	0	2	0	0	15	0	0	17	
Montana	80	0	0	0	0	0	36	0	10	34	
MT State U.	48	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	10	26	
U. MT	32	0	0	0	0	0	24	0	0	8	
Nevada	77	2	0	1	1	0	30	1	0	42	
U. NV, Las Vegas	22	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	17	
U. NV, Reno	55	2	0	1	0	0	26	1	0	25	
New Mexico	148	15	2	11	4	0	61	0	4	51	
Eastern NM U.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
NM Institute of Mining and Technology	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
NM State U.	12	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	8	
U. NM	134	15	2	11	4	0	60	0	1	41	

TABLE 44. Postdoctoral appointees in science in all institutions, by region, state, institution, and citizenship and by ethnicity and race of U.S. citizens and permanent residents: 2010

Field	U.S. citizens and permanent residents										
	Total	Not Hispanic or Latino							More than one race ^a	Unknown ethnicity/race	Temporary visa holders
		Hispanic or Latino	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian ^a	Black or African American	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ^a	White				
Utah	458	0	0	1	0	0	16	1	230	210	
Brigham Young U.	18	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	2	10	
U. UT	416	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	228	188	
UT State U.	24	0	0	1	0	0	10	1	0	12	
Wyoming	51	0	0	4	0	0	16	0	3	28	
U. WY	51	0	0	4	0	0	16	0	3	28	
Pacific ^b	7,289	169	9	644	57	21	1,879	6	1,361	3,143	
Alaska	45	0	0	0	0	0	27	0	0	18	
U. AK, Anchorage	4	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	
U. AK, Fairbanks	40	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	0	17	
U. AK, Southeast	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
California ^b	5,910	148	8	589	55	9	1,429	4	1,088	2,580	
CA Institute of Technology	463	8	0	49	3	0	144	2	1	256	
CA State U., Fresno	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
CA State U., Los Angeles	6	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	
Loma Linda U.	6	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	
San Diego State U.	35	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	9	24	
San Francisco State U.	16	2	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	10	
Stanford U.	859	17	5	42	12	2	232	1	63	485	
U. CA, Berkeley	853	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	826	27	
U. CA, Davis	538	18	1	131	1	0	221	0	38	128	
U. CA, Irvine	266	8	0	18	1	1	59	0	7	172	
U. CA, Los Angeles	657	23	0	70	8	0	175	0	14	367	
U. CA, San Diego	793	20	2	39	3	5	191	1	39	493	
U. CA, San Francisco	647	36	0	192	17	0	242	0	21	139	
U. CA, Santa Barbara	214	3	0	10	6	0	74	0	2	119	
U. CA, Santa Cruz	144	6	0	14	0	0	45	0	27	52	
U. San Diego	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
U. Southern CA	213	6	0	18	4	1	40	0	4	140	
Hawaii	182	1	0	6	0	10	33	2	6	124	
U. HI, Manoa	182	1	0	6	0	10	33	2	6	124	
Oregon	416	5	1	25	1	0	191	0	35	158	
OR Health and Science U.	179	2	0	19	1	0	101	0	0	56	
OR State U.	132	3	1	5	0	0	64	0	6	53	
Portland State U.	25	0	0	1	0	0	9	0	1	14	
U. OR	80	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	28	35	

TABLE 44. Postdoctoral appointees in science in all institutions, by region, state, institution, and citizenship and by ethnicity and race of U.S. citizens and permanent residents: 2010

Field	U.S. citizens and permanent residents										
	Total	Not Hispanic or Latino								Unknown ethnicity/race	Temporary visa holders
		Hispanic or Latino	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian ^a	Black or African American	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ^a	White	More than one race ^a			
Washington	736	15	0	24	1	2	199	0	232	263	
U. WA	590	12	0	22	1	2	169	0	228	156	
WA State U.	144	3	0	2	0	0	29	0	4	106	
Western WA U.	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	
Outlying Areas	53	21	0	2	0	0	4	0	1	25	
Puerto Rico	53	21	0	2	0	0	4	0	1	25	
Ponce School of Medicine	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Universidad Central del Caribe	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
U. PR, Mayaguez	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
U. PR, Medical Sciences Campus	11	8	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	
U. PR, Río Piedras	38	12	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	22	

^a Reporting of ethnicity and race in 2008–10 has been affected by changes in reporting of ethnicity and race in Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS). Starting in 2008 IPEDS respondents were asked to use new classification that included category for two or more races (see <http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/reic/resource.asp>) and separate reporting of Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders from Asians. New classification was optional in 2008 and 2009 IPEDS but mandatory in 2010 and may have contributed to significant increase in reporting of "Not Hispanic or Latino, More than one race."

^b Totals for "all institutions" and relevant regional and state totals include data imputed for nonresponding institutions; these institutions are not listed separately.

NOTES: In 2010, postdoc section of survey was expanded, and significant effort was made to ensure that appropriate personnel were providing postdoc data (see appendix A for more information). Thus it is unclear how much of increase reported in 2010 represents growth in postdoctoral appointments and how much results from improved data collection. More information on changes in postdoc data will be available in forthcoming InfoBrief at <http://www.nsf.gov/statistics/gradpostdoc>. Ethnicity and race of postdocs were collected for first time in 2010, and any missing data in this item were not imputed in 2010 because of lack of historical data.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation/National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, NSF-NIH Survey of Graduate Students and Postdoctorates in Science and Engineering, 2010.