

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
All degrees and occupations ^a	500	1,000	2,000	1,000	500
U.S. citizen	500	1,000	1,000	1,000	500
Native born	500	1,000	1,000	1,000	500
Naturalized	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,000	2,000
Non-U.S. citizen	500	2,000	1,000	2,000	4,000
Permanent resident	500	2,000	3,000	5,000	5,000
Temporary resident	500	500	1,000	4,000	2,000
S&E occupations	500	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,000
U.S. citizen	500	500	1,000	2,000	1,000
Native born	1,000	1,000	1,000	3,000	1,000
Naturalized	2,000	1,000	1,000	2,000	500
Non-U.S. citizen	1,000	500	1,000	2,000	1,000
Permanent resident	500	500	2,000	6,000	4,000
Temporary resident	3,000	6,000	6,000	S	4,000
Scientists	500	1,000	1,000	2,000	1,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,000	1,000
Native born	2,000	500	1,000	1,000	1,000
Naturalized	500	500	3,000	2,000	5,000
Non-U.S. citizen	2,000	1,000	1,000	4,000	3,000
Permanent resident	500	3,000	4,000	6,000	5,000
Temporary resident	3,000	1,000	2,000	S	1,000
Biological/agricultural/other life scientists	1,000	2,000	1,000	8,000	2,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	2,000	2,000	8,000	2,000
Native born	2,000	3,000	1,000	7,000	2,000
Naturalized	4,000	4,000	1,000	16,000	3,000
Non-U.S. citizen	5,000	5,000	1,000	S	4,000
Permanent resident	7,000	7,000	5,000	S	7,000
Temporary resident	1,000	6,000	1,000	S	S
Agricultural/food scientists	5,000	4,000	2,000	S	7,000
U.S. citizen	4,000	5,000	2,000	S	7,000
Native born	4,000	7,000	2,000	S	7,000
Naturalized	8,000	8,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	6,000	4,000	14,000	S	S
Permanent resident	6,000	12,000	14,000	S	S
Temporary resident	19,000	S	S	S	S
Biological/medical scientists	1,000	1,000	500	S	1,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	1,000	3,000	S	3,000
Native born	4,000	2,000	1,000	S	2,000
Naturalized	6,000	4,000	1,000	S	3,000
Non-U.S. citizen	5,000	6,000	2,000	S	7,000
Permanent resident	5,000	4,000	6,000	S	7,000
Temporary resident	1,000	7,000	1,000	S	S
Environmental life scientists	4,000	8,000	22,000	S	4,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	5,000	10,000	S	4,000
Native born	3,000	5,000	10,000	S	4,000
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Postsecondary teachers-life/related sciences	1,000	S	1,000	8,000	S
U.S. citizen	2,000	S	1,000	8,000	S
Native born	2,000	S	2,000	7,000	S
Naturalized	12,000	S	5,000	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	7,000	S	7,000	S	S
Permanent resident	5,000	S	6,000	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Computer/mathematical scientists	500	500	1,000	2,000	2,000
U.S. citizen	500	500	1,000	2,000	2,000
Native born	1,000	1,000	500	3,000	2,000
Naturalized	1,000	2,000	3,000	1,000	2,000
Non-U.S. citizen	500	2,000	3,000	8,000	7,000
Permanent resident	1,000	2,000	5,000	S	9,000
Temporary resident	1,000	3,000	1,000	S	S
Computer/information scientists	1,000	500	1,000	3,000	2,000
U.S. citizen	500	500	1,000	3,000	2,000
Native born	500	1,000	1,000	3,000	2,000
Naturalized	500	2,000	3,000	S	3,000
Non-U.S. citizen	500	2,000	6,000	S	6,000
Permanent resident	2,000	2,000	8,000	S	10,000
Temporary resident	4,000	5,000	1,000	S	S
Mathematical scientists	3,000	5,000	11,000	S	5,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	10,000	11,000	S	6,000
Native born	7,000	7,000	12,000	S	6,000
Naturalized	2,000	3,000	6,000	S	8,000
Non-U.S. citizen	7,000	7,000	7,000	S	S
Permanent resident	9,000	13,000	13,000	S	S
Temporary resident	8,000	8,000	2,000	S	S
Postsecondary teachers-computer/mathematical sciences	2,000	S	2,000	2,000	S
U.S. citizen	2,000	S	3,000	2,000	S
Native born	1,000	S	6,000	2,000	S
Naturalized	2,000	S	6,000	26,000	S
Non-U.S. citizen	5,000	S	2,000	S	S
Permanent resident	7,000	S	8,000	S	S
Temporary resident	14,000	S	9,000	S	S
Physical/related scientists	1,000	4,000	1,000	6,000	2,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	1,000	4,000	6,000	3,000
Native born	2,000	1,000	1,000	7,000	3,000
Naturalized	4,000	7,000	5,000	S	8,000
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	2,000	3,000	S	4,000
Permanent resident	3,000	5,000	1,000	S	S
Temporary resident	5,000	4,000	4,000	S	S
Chemists, except biochemists	3,000	3,000	6,000	S	4,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	1,000	3,000	S	3,000
Native born	4,000	2,000	1,000	S	4,000
Naturalized	4,000	5,000	17,000	S	7,000
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	7,000	1,000	S	S
Permanent resident	6,000	4,000	7,000	S	S
Temporary resident	5,000	20,000	2,000	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Earth/atmospheric/ocean scientists	2,000	4,000	8,000	S	3,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	4,000	8,000	S	3,000
Native born	2,000	4,000	15,000	S	3,000
Naturalized	10,000	8,000	67,000	S	26,000
Non-U.S. citizen	10,000	5,000	8,000	S	S
Permanent resident	16,000	7,000	15,000	S	S
Temporary resident	7,000	S	13,000	S	S
Physicists/astronomers	8,000	1,000	4,000	S	3,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	5,000	11,000	S	7,000
Native born	6,000	1,000	3,000	S	3,000
Naturalized	6,000	8,000	19,000	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	5,000	9,000	7,000	S	S
Permanent resident	10,000	8,000	2,000	S	S
Temporary resident	8,000	S	4,000	S	S
Postsecondary teachers-physical/related sciences	2,000	S	3,000	7,000	S
U.S. citizen	3,000	S	3,000	7,000	S
Native born	2,000	S	2,000	8,000	S
Naturalized	1,000	S	7,000	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	3,000	S	3,000	S	S
Permanent resident	5,000	S	5,000	S	S
Temporary resident	4,000	S	4,000	S	S
Other physical/related scientists	3,000	7,000	6,000	S	4,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	7,000	7,000	S	4,000
Native born	2,000	8,000	10,000	S	3,000
Naturalized	26,000	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	9,000	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Social/related scientists	1,000	2,000	1,000	2,000	3,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	3,000	2,000	2,000	4,000
Native born	1,000	3,000	1,000	2,000	3,000
Naturalized	3,000	8,000	3,000	7,000	13,000
Non-U.S. citizen	3,000	6,000	5,000	S	4,000
Permanent resident	1,000	1,000	13,000	S	S
Temporary resident	14,000	9,000	3,000	S	S
Economists	6,000	14,000	8,000	S	6,000
U.S. citizen	6,000	14,000	5,000	S	6,000
Native born	6,000	14,000	3,000	S	7,000
Naturalized	36,000	61,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	26,000	43,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	23,000	18,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	41,000	37,000	S	S	S
Political/related scientists	7,000	6,000	1,000	S	25,000
U.S. citizen	8,000	7,000	17,000	S	25,000
Native born	6,000	7,000	7,000	S	25,000
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S

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(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Postsecondary teachers-social/related sciences	1,000	S	1,000	10,000	S
U.S. citizen	1,000	S	1,000	10,000	S
Native born	2,000	S	1,000	11,000	S
Naturalized	3,000	S	3,000	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	S	4,000	S	S
Permanent resident	7,000	S	7,000	S	S
Temporary resident	4,000	S	4,000	S	S
Psychologists	2,000	2,000	2,000	4,000	2,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	2,000	3,000	3,000	2,000
Native born	2,000	4,000	3,000	1,000	3,000
Naturalized	3,000	6,000	24,000	9,000	S
Non-U.S. citizen	6,000	5,000	1,000	S	S
Permanent resident	3,000	6,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Sociologists/anthropologists	3,000	6,000	6,000	S	4,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	6,000	5,000	S	9,000
Native born	3,000	6,000	5,000	S	3,000
Naturalized	19,000	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	1,000	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Other social/related scientists	3,000	5,000	18,000	S	5,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	5,000	8,000	S	5,000
Native born	3,000	6,000	14,000	S	5,000
Naturalized	9,000	18,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	18,000	15,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	2,000	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Engineers	1,000	500	3,000	8,000	2,000
U.S. citizen	500	500	2,000	8,000	2,000
Native born	2,000	500	3,000	7,000	2,000
Naturalized	1,000	2,000	3,000	S	1,000
Non-U.S. citizen	6,000	2,000	4,000	S	6,000
Permanent resident	1,000	3,000	2,000	S	3,000
Temporary resident	3,000	1,000	2,000	S	S
Aerospace/aeronautical/astronautical engineers	2,000	4,000	25,000	S	6,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	3,000	40,000	S	6,000
Native born	2,000	3,000	37,000	S	9,000
Naturalized	6,000	6,000	S	S	14,000
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	6,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	18,000	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	29,000	S	S	S	S
Chemical engineers	1,000	3,000	3,000	S	20,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	3,000	3,000	S	20,000
Native born	1,000	5,000	3,000	S	20,000
Naturalized	7,000	6,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	7,000	6,000	5,000	S	S
Permanent resident	8,000	9,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	10,000	6,000	S	S	S

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(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Civil/architectural/sanitary engineers	2,000	2,000	11,000	S	2,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	2,000	23,000	S	2,000
Native born	2,000	2,000	8,000	S	3,000
Naturalized	2,000	5,000	S	S	500
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	5,000	S	S	5,000
Permanent resident	2,000	3,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	1,000	2,000	S	S	S
Electrical/computer hardware engineers	3,000	2,000	9,000	S	3,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	2,000	10,000	S	2,000
Native born	1,000	1,000	7,000	S	4,000
Naturalized	1,000	1,000	18,000	S	6,000
Non-U.S. citizen	2,000	5,000	11,000	S	S
Permanent resident	3,000	3,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	3,000	500	8,000	S	S
Industrial engineers	2,000	2,000	1,000	S	12,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	1,000	1,000	S	12,000
Native born	1,000	1,000	1,000	S	16,000
Naturalized	8,000	9,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	5,000	5,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	8,000	8,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	2,000	2,000	S	S	S
Mechanical engineers	1,000	1,000	12,000	S	5,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	1,000	11,000	S	5,000
Native born	1,000	1,000	11,000	S	6,000
Naturalized	2,000	3,000	S	S	9,000
Non-U.S. citizen	3,000	4,000	12,000	S	S
Permanent resident	4,000	5,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	3,000	2,000	500	S	S
Postsecondary teachers-engineering	5,000	S	2,000	3,000	S
U.S. citizen	4,000	S	2,000	3,000	S
Native born	5,000	S	2,000	2,000	S
Naturalized	5,000	S	4,000	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	S	3,000	S	S
Permanent resident	3,000	S	3,000	S	S
Temporary resident	6,000	S	5,000	S	S
Other engineers	2,000	2,000	3,000	S	3,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	1,000	4,000	S	3,000
Native born	2,000	1,000	5,000	S	4,000
Naturalized	3,000	5,000	31,000	S	5,000
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	5,000	8,000	S	S
Permanent resident	6,000	7,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	13,000	3,000	5,000	S	S
S&E-related occupations	500	3,000	1,000	1,000	500
U.S. citizen	500	1,000	1,000	4,000	500
Native born	1,000	500	2,000	1,000	1,000
Naturalized	1,000	2,000	4,000	4,000	3,000
Non-U.S. citizen	6,000	3,000	7,000	8,000	6,000
Permanent resident	3,000	3,000	5,000	9,000	9,000
Temporary resident	5,000	9,000	4,000	S	S

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(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Health-related occupations	500	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
U.S. citizen	500	1,000	1,000	2,000	2,000
Native born	1,000	500	2,000	2,000	1,000
Naturalized	3,000	2,000	4,000	S	5,000
Non-U.S. citizen	2,000	5,000	3,000	S	43,000
Permanent resident	4,000	6,000	3,000	S	S
Temporary resident	10,000	14,000	3,000	S	S
S&E managers	2,000	2,000	5,000	S	3,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	1,000	6,000	S	3,000
Native born	3,000	2,000	6,000	S	4,000
Naturalized	2,000	6,000	S	S	10,000
Non-U.S. citizen	3,000	3,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	1,000	4,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	15,000	16,000	S	S	S
S&E precollege teachers	1,000	S	S	1,000	S
U.S. citizen	1,000	S	S	1,000	S
Native born	1,000	S	S	1,000	S
Naturalized	4,000	S	S	4,000	S
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	S	S	4,000	S
Permanent resident	9,000	S	S	9,000	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
S&E technicians/technologists	2,000	1,000	2,000	S	2,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	1,000	3,000	S	2,000
Native born	1,000	2,000	3,000	S	3,000
Naturalized	4,000	1,000	7,000	S	9,000
Non-U.S. citizen	5,000	4,000	6,000	S	S
Permanent resident	8,000	9,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	8,000	4,000	S	S	S
Other S&E-related occupations	2,000	2,000	S	S	10,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	2,000	S	S	12,000
Native born	2,000	2,000	S	S	16,000
Naturalized	4,000	5,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	4,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	4,000	5,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Non-S&E occupations	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	1,000	4,000	1,000	1,000
Native born	1,000	1,000	4,000	1,000	1,000
Naturalized	1,000	5,000	2,000	2,000	3,000
Non-U.S. citizen	3,000	4,000	5,000	3,000	3,000
Permanent resident	4,000	4,000	6,000	8,000	3,000
Temporary resident	5,000	7,000	6,000	S	S
Art/humanities/related occupations	3,000	4,000	5,000	S	11,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	5,000	5,000	S	12,000
Native born	3,000	5,000	5,000	S	13,000
Naturalized	12,000	12,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	11,000	10,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S

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(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Management-related occupations	1,000	5,000	5,000	7,000	4,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	2,000	4,000	7,000	2,000
Native born	2,000	1,000	2,000	9,000	2,000
Naturalized	2,000	2,000	2,000	S	11,000
Non-U.S. citizen	3,000	5,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	6,000	10,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	2,000	2,000	S	S	S
Non-S&E managers	3,000	3,000	7,000	2,000	4,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	3,000	8,000	2,000	4,000
Native born	1,000	3,000	8,000	2,000	5,000
Naturalized	9,000	5,000	34,000	S	25,000
Non-U.S. citizen	14,000	15,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	15,000	14,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	7,000	S	S	S	S
Non-S&E postsecondary teachers	3,000	S	3,000	1,000	S
U.S. citizen	3,000	S	2,000	1,000	S
Native born	3,000	S	3,000	1,000	S
Naturalized	1,000	S	14,000	11,000	S
Non-U.S. citizen	13,000	S	13,000	S	S
Permanent resident	3,000	S	3,000	S	S
Temporary resident	9,000	S	9,000	S	S
Non-S&E precollege/other teachers	1,000	4,000	S	1,000	S
U.S. citizen	1,000	3,000	S	1,000	S
Native born	1,000	4,000	S	2,000	S
Naturalized	3,000	S	S	4,000	S
Non-U.S. citizen	9,000	S	S	5,000	S
Permanent resident	12,000	S	S	10,000	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Sales/marketing occupations	4,000	2,000	27,000	S	8,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	2,000	26,000	S	8,000
Native born	3,000	2,000	31,000	S	10,000
Naturalized	3,000	3,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	5,000	5,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	10,000	10,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	8,000	9,000	S	S	S
Social services/related occupations	2,000	500	3,000	3,000	1,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	1,000	4,000	3,000	1,000
Native born	1,000	1,000	4,000	3,000	1,000
Naturalized	1,000	2,000	S	6,000	5,000
Non-U.S. citizen	1,000	2,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	2,000	3,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Other non-S&E occupations	1,000	1,000	3,000	3,000	1,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	1,000	2,000	3,000	1,000
Native born	1,000	500	2,000	3,000	1,000
Naturalized	2,000	1,000	4,000	13,000	4,000
Non-U.S. citizen	1,000	1,000	1,000	S	4,000
Permanent resident	1,000	3,000	S	S	4,000
Temporary resident	3,000	8,000	13,000	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Bachelor's degrees, all occupations	500	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
U.S. citizen	500	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Native born	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Naturalized	2,000	500	4,000	2,000	2,000
Non-U.S. citizen	2,000	3,000	3,000	4,000	4,000
Permanent resident	4,000	5,000	2,000	11,000	4,000
Temporary resident	1,000	3,000	2,000	S	S
S&E occupations	500	1,000	2,000	4,000	2,000
U.S. citizen	500	1,000	2,000	4,000	2,000
Native born	500	1,000	2,000	2,000	1,000
Naturalized	500	1,000	6,000	S	1,000
Non-U.S. citizen	1,000	2,000	2,000	S	4,000
Permanent resident	2,000	2,000	6,000	S	5,000
Temporary resident	4,000	4,000	5,000	S	S
Scientists	1,000	1,000	2,000	3,000	2,000
U.S. citizen	500	1,000	3,000	3,000	2,000
Native born	500	1,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Naturalized	2,000	4,000	4,000	S	2,000
Non-U.S. citizen	3,000	2,000	3,000	S	S
Permanent resident	1,000	3,000	7,000	S	S
Temporary resident	14,000	1,000	4,000	S	S
Biological/agricultural/other life scientists	2,000	3,000	1,000	S	3,000
U.S. citizen	4,000	2,000	1,000	S	3,000
Native born	3,000	3,000	1,000	S	3,000
Naturalized	5,000	4,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	7,000	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	4,000	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Agricultural/food scientists	3,000	7,000	3,000	S	7,000
U.S. citizen	4,000	8,000	9,000	S	7,000
Native born	3,000	6,000	9,000	S	7,000
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Biological/medical scientists	2,000	2,000	1,000	S	2,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	2,000	1,000	S	2,000
Native born	3,000	3,000	2,000	S	1,000
Naturalized	3,000	5,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	11,000	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Environmental life scientists	6,000	16,000	S	S	4,000
U.S. citizen	7,000	14,000	S	S	4,000
Native born	7,000	14,000	S	S	4,000
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Postsecondary teachers-life/related sciences	2,000	S	3,000	S	S
U.S. citizen	2,000	S	3,000	S	S
Native born	2,000	S	6,000	S	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Computer/mathematical scientists	1,000	1,000	1,000	4,000	2,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	500	1,000	3,000	1,000
Native born	1,000	500	2,000	3,000	1,000
Naturalized	3,000	2,000	11,000	S	4,000
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	3,000	23,000	S	S
Permanent resident	3,000	3,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	1,000	1,000	S	S	S
Computer/information scientists	1,000	1,000	1,000	4,000	1,000
U.S. citizen	500	500	1,000	4,000	2,000
Native born	1,000	500	1,000	3,000	1,000
Naturalized	3,000	2,000	S	S	4,000
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	3,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	3,000	3,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	1,000	1,000	S	S	S
Mathematical scientists	8,000	15,000	S	S	12,000
U.S. citizen	6,000	12,000	S	S	12,000
Native born	5,000	10,000	S	S	12,000
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Postsecondary teachers-computer/mathematical sciences	7,000	S	5,000	19,000	S
U.S. citizen	5,000	S	6,000	19,000	S
Native born	8,000	S	5,000	20,000	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Physical/related scientists	3,000	1,000	1,000	S	4,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	1,000	1,000	S	4,000
Native born	3,000	1,000	1,000	S	4,000
Naturalized	6,000	8,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	16,000	S	4,000	S	S
Permanent resident	12,000	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Chemists, except biochemists	2,000	1,000	1,000	S	7,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	1,000	1,000	S	7,000
Native born	1,000	2,000	500	S	9,000
Naturalized	6,000	10,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Earth/atmospheric/ocean scientists	1,000	3,000	16,000	S	6,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	3,000	16,000	S	6,000
Native born	1,000	2,000	13,000	S	6,000
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Physicists/astronomers	2,000	S	2,000	S	S
U.S. citizen	4,000	S	1,000	S	S
Native born	4,000	S	1,000	S	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Postsecondary teachers-physical/related sciences	2,000	S	2,000	S	S
U.S. citizen	3,000	S	2,000	S	S
Native born	3,000	S	2,000	S	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Other physical/related scientists	4,000	11,000	S	S	4,000
U.S. citizen	4,000	9,000	S	S	4,000
Native born	5,000	9,000	S	S	5,000
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Social/related scientists	2,000	3,000	3,000	19,000	7,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	6,000	3,000	S	7,000
Native born	3,000	4,000	2,000	S	7,000
Naturalized	5,000	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Economists	7,000	12,000	S	S	S
U.S. citizen	11,000	25,000	S	S	S
Native born	9,000	S	S	S	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Political/related scientists	4,000	S	S	S	S
U.S. citizen	4,000	S	S	S	S
Native born	5,000	S	S	S	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Postsecondary teachers-social/related sciences	1,000	S	1,000	S	S
U.S. citizen	1,000	S	500	S	S
Native born	1,000	S	1,000	S	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Psychologists	4,000	11,000	3,000	S	S
U.S. citizen	5,000	S	5,000	S	S
Native born	5,000	S	7,000	S	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Sociologists/anthropologists	6,000	S	S	S	S
U.S. citizen	9,000	S	S	S	S
Native born	9,000	S	S	S	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Other social/related scientists	3,000	5,000	S	S	6,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	5,000	S	S	6,000
Native born	2,000	7,000	S	S	5,000
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Engineers	1,000	500	5,000	5,000	1,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	500	5,000	5,000	1,000
Native born	500	500	5,000	S	3,000
Naturalized	2,000	2,000	5,000	S	1,000
Non-U.S. citizen	2,000	2,000	14,000	S	S
Permanent resident	5,000	6,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	2,000	2,000	S	S	S
Aerospace/aeronautical/astronautical engineers	2,000	3,000	26,000	S	5,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	3,000	27,000	S	5,000
Native born	3,000	3,000	11,000	S	7,000
Naturalized	9,000	8,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Chemical engineers	4,000	3,000	3,000	S	S
U.S. citizen	3,000	4,000	4,000	S	S
Native born	4,000	4,000	3,000	S	S
Naturalized	8,000	8,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	5,000	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Civil/architectural/sanitary engineers	2,000	3,000	S	S	2,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	3,000	S	S	2,000
Native born	2,000	2,000	S	S	2,000
Naturalized	2,000	4,000	S	S	2,000
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	6,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	5,000	7,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Electrical/computer hardware engineers	1,000	1,000	6,000	S	1,000
U.S. citizen	500	500	11,000	S	1,000
Native born	1,000	1,000	9,000	S	2,000
Naturalized	4,000	4,000	S	S	5,000
Non-U.S. citizen	5,000	6,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	8,000	9,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Industrial engineers	1,000	2,000	S	S	S
U.S. citizen	2,000	2,000	S	S	S
Native born	3,000	3,000	S	S	S
Naturalized	14,000	17,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	7,000	8,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Mechanical engineers	500	500	23,000	S	2,000
U.S. citizen	500	1,000	22,000	S	2,000
Native born	1,000	1,000	19,000	S	3,000
Naturalized	1,000	1,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	8,000	8,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	4,000	3,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Postsecondary teachers-engineering	14,000	S	25,000	S	S
U.S. citizen	13,000	S	25,000	S	S
Native born	10,000	S	33,000	S	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Other engineers	2,000	2,000	5,000	S	5,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	1,000	6,000	S	4,000
Native born	3,000	1,000	6,000	S	3,000
Naturalized	4,000	3,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	11,000	9,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	16,000	14,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
S&E-related occupations	500	1,000	2,000	1,000	3,000
U.S. citizen	500	1,000	2,000	1,000	2,000
Native born	500	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Naturalized	500	2,000	3,000	2,000	3,000
Non-U.S. citizen	3,000	5,000	12,000	8,000	S
Permanent resident	1,000	4,000	S	12,000	S
Temporary resident	15,000	24,000	S	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Health-related occupations	500	500	2,000	3,000	1,000
U.S. citizen	500	500	1,000	2,000	1,000
Native born	1,000	1,000	2,000	4,000	1,000
Naturalized	4,000	4,000	3,000	S	3,000
Non-U.S. citizen	2,000	3,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	4,000	4,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
S&E managers	1,000	3,000	6,000	S	6,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	3,000	6,000	S	6,000
Native born	1,000	3,000	9,000	S	6,000
Naturalized	8,000	3,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	22,000	23,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	24,000	26,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
S&E precollege teachers	1,000	S	S	2,000	S
U.S. citizen	1,000	S	S	2,000	S
Native born	1,000	S	S	1,000	S
Naturalized	1,000	S	S	1,000	S
Non-U.S. citizen	12,000	S	S	12,000	S
Permanent resident	10,000	S	S	10,000	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
S&E technicians/technologists	1,000	3,000	4,000	S	3,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	3,000	4,000	S	3,000
Native born	1,000	3,000	4,000	S	4,000
Naturalized	5,000	5,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	11,000	10,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	12,000	16,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Other S&E-related occupations	3,000	4,000	S	S	8,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	3,000	S	S	13,000
Native born	4,000	4,000	S	S	S
Naturalized	6,000	5,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	13,000	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Non-S&E occupations	500	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
U.S. citizen	500	3,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Native born	500	1,000	1,000	2,000	1,000
Naturalized	3,000	2,000	10,000	2,000	2,000
Non-U.S. citizen	2,000	2,000	2,000	9,000	3,000
Permanent resident	4,000	2,000	S	10,000	3,000
Temporary resident	3,000	9,000	S	S	S
Art/humanities/related occupations	3,000	3,000	6,000	S	6,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	3,000	6,000	S	6,000
Native born	3,000	3,000	7,000	S	6,000
Naturalized	25,000	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Management-related occupations	500	1,000	2,000	4,000	2,000
U.S. citizen	500	1,000	2,000	4,000	2,000
Native born	500	3,000	3,000	4,000	3,000
Naturalized	3,000	3,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	11,000	12,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	18,000	14,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Non-S&E managers	500	5,000	7,000	2,000	5,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	3,000	7,000	2,000	5,000
Native born	2,000	3,000	S	3,000	5,000
Naturalized	5,000	8,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	19,000	19,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	19,000	19,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Non-S&E postsecondary teachers	3,000	S	4,000	15,000	S
U.S. citizen	3,000	S	4,000	15,000	S
Native born	2,000	S	4,000	5,000	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Non-S&E precollege/other teachers	1,000	3,000	S	1,000	S
U.S. citizen	1,000	5,000	S	1,000	S
Native born	2,000	9,000	S	1,000	S
Naturalized	2,000	S	S	2,000	S
Non-U.S. citizen	13,000	S	S	7,000	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Sales/marketing occupations	2,000	2,000	S	S	8,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	2,000	S	S	8,000
Native born	2,000	2,000	S	S	9,000
Naturalized	9,000	9,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	16,000	16,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	18,000	18,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Social services/related occupations	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Native born	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,000	1,000
Naturalized	1,000	5,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	1,000	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	1,000	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Other non-S&E occupations	500	1,000	2,000	3,000	1,000
U.S. citizen	500	1,000	2,000	3,000	1,000
Native born	500	1,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
Naturalized	1,000	1,000	S	S	1,000
Non-U.S. citizen	1,000	3,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	2,000	3,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	3,000	10,000	S	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Master's degrees, all occupations	1,000	1,000	2,000	500	1,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	1,000
Native born	1,000	500	1,000	500	1,000
Naturalized	500	2,000	5,000	3,000	4,000
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	2,000	1,000	3,000	4,000
Permanent resident	3,000	2,000	4,000	6,000	7,000
Temporary resident	1,000	500	500	S	5,000
S&E occupations	1,000	500	2,000	1,000	2,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,000
Native born	3,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	3,000
Naturalized	1,000	1,000	5,000	12,000	3,000
Non-U.S. citizen	2,000	1,000	3,000	S	3,000
Permanent resident	2,000	2,000	6,000	S	8,000
Temporary resident	2,000	4,000	500	S	S
Scientists	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,000
Native born	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	3,000
Naturalized	1,000	3,000	5,000	10,000	7,000
Non-U.S. citizen	1,000	500	3,000	S	4,000
Permanent resident	2,000	3,000	7,000	S	7,000
Temporary resident	2,000	3,000	5,000	S	S
Biological/agricultural/other life scientists	1,000	4,000	1,000	8,000	2,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	2,000	2,000	8,000	2,000
Native born	2,000	4,000	2,000	7,000	2,000
Naturalized	5,000	3,000	5,000	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	7,000	11,000	2,000	S	S
Permanent resident	3,000	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	5,000	S	5,000	S	S
Agricultural/food scientists	5,000	4,000	4,000	S	S
U.S. citizen	4,000	3,000	3,000	S	S
Native born	5,000	5,000	3,000	S	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Biological/medical scientists	2,000	2,000	3,000	S	2,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	2,000	2,000	S	2,000
Native born	4,000	4,000	2,000	S	2,000
Naturalized	7,000	5,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	S	500	S	S
Permanent resident	6,000	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	6,000	S	5,000	S	S
Environmental life scientists	3,000	S	S	S	3,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	S	S	S	3,000
Native born	2,000	S	S	S	3,000
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Postsecondary teachers-life/related sciences	3,000	S	1,000	8,000	S
U.S. citizen	3,000	S	1,000	8,000	S
Native born	3,000	S	1,000	7,000	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Computer/mathematical scientists	2,000	1,000	2,000	2,000	4,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	500	3,000	2,000	5,000
Native born	2,000	500	2,000	2,000	5,000
Naturalized	3,000	500	7,000	20,000	6,000
Non-U.S. citizen	3,000	1,000	6,000	S	S
Permanent resident	1,000	3,000	4,000	S	S
Temporary resident	500	3,000	5,000	S	S
Computer/information scientists	1,000	2,000	2,000	6,000	4,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	500	4,000	7,000	4,000
Native born	2,000	500	3,000	4,000	4,000
Naturalized	500	500	8,000	S	6,000
Non-U.S. citizen	1,000	1,000	7,000	S	S
Permanent resident	2,000	3,000	12,000	S	S
Temporary resident	500	3,000	6,000	S	S
Mathematical scientists	6,000	5,000	3,000	S	3,000
U.S. citizen	6,000	5,000	9,000	S	2,000
Native born	3,000	7,000	7,000	S	2,000
Naturalized	4,000	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	11,000	20,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	32,000	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	8,000	S	S	S	S
Postsecondary teachers-computer/mathematical sciences	2,000	S	3,000	2,000	S
U.S. citizen	2,000	S	3,000	2,000	S
Native born	3,000	S	3,000	2,000	S
Naturalized	8,000	S	S	15,000	S
Non-U.S. citizen	15,000	S	8,000	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	2,000	S	2,000	S	S
Physical/related scientists	2,000	2,000	3,000	11,000	5,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	2,000	5,000	11,000	5,000
Native born	3,000	2,000	5,000	12,000	5,000
Naturalized	5,000	7,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	6,000	5,000	3,000	S	S
Permanent resident	7,000	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	2,000	S	500	S	S
Chemists, except biochemists	3,000	2,000	3,000	S	5,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	1,000	S	S	5,000
Native born	2,000	7,000	S	S	S
Naturalized	7,000	9,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	2,000	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006
(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Earth/atmospheric/ocean scientists	5,000	6,000	9,000	S	5,000
U.S. citizen	6,000	7,000	7,000	S	5,000
Native born	5,000	7,000	9,000	S	6,000
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	6,000	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Physicists/astronomers	13,000	13,000	500	S	S
U.S. citizen	6,000	30,000	1,000	S	S
Native born	20,000	S	1,000	S	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	3,000	S	500	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	2,000	S	500	S	S
Postsecondary teachers-physical/related sciences	3,000	S	7,000	12,000	S
U.S. citizen	5,000	S	4,000	12,000	S
Native born	5,000	S	4,000	12,000	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Other physical/related scientists	10,000	7,000	S	S	8,000
U.S. citizen	8,000	7,000	S	S	8,000
Native born	6,000	10,000	S	S	9,000
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Social/related scientists	2,000	3,000	2,000	1,000	6,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	3,000	3,000	1,000	6,000
Native born	2,000	3,000	3,000	2,000	6,000
Naturalized	3,000	8,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	12,000	7,000	500	S	S
Permanent resident	9,000	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	3,000	S	1,000	S	S
Economists	12,000	26,000	S	S	13,000
U.S. citizen	11,000	30,000	S	S	12,000
Native born	11,000	31,000	S	S	12,000
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	11,000	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Political/related scientists	8,000	S	S	S	S
U.S. citizen	8,000	S	S	S	S
Native born	8,000	S	S	S	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Postsecondary teachers-social/related sciences	5,000	S	5,000	9,000	S
U.S. citizen	10,000	S	6,000	9,000	S
Native born	10,000	S	4,000	9,000	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	2,000	S	3,000	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	3,000	S	3,000	S	S
Psychologists	1,000	9,000	3,000	2,000	6,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	6,000	3,000	3,000	6,000
Native born	1,000	4,000	3,000	2,000	5,000
Naturalized	5,000	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Sociologists/anthropologists	3,000	14,000	2,000	S	S
U.S. citizen	3,000	14,000	1,000	S	S
Native born	3,000	S	S	S	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Other social/related scientists	6,000	13,000	S	S	9,000
U.S. citizen	8,000	15,000	S	S	9,000
Native born	8,000	15,000	S	S	9,000
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Engineers	1,000	1,000	4,000	S	2,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	500	4,000	S	2,000
Native born	2,000	1,000	4,000	S	3,000
Naturalized	1,000	1,000	S	S	2,000
Non-U.S. citizen	1,000	2,000	500	S	S
Permanent resident	3,000	3,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	4,000	1,000	500	S	S
Aerospace/aeronautical/astronautical engineers	3,000	3,000	14,000	S	8,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	3,000	S	S	8,000
Native born	4,000	4,000	S	S	7,000
Naturalized	3,000	5,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	8,000	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Chemical engineers	1,000	1,000	S	S	S
U.S. citizen	1,000	1,000	S	S	S
Native born	3,000	3,000	S	S	S
Naturalized	2,000	2,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	11,000	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Civil/architectural/sanitary engineers	2,000	3,000	S	S	2,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	3,000	S	S	1,000
Native born	1,000	3,000	S	S	3,000
Naturalized	2,000	7,000	S	S	4,000
Non-U.S. citizen	2,000	2,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	5,000	7,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	5,000	2,000	S	S	S
Electrical/computer hardware engineers	2,000	2,000	2,000	S	6,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	2,000	9,000	S	6,000
Native born	2,000	2,000	43,000	S	6,000
Naturalized	2,000	2,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	2,000	3,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	5,000	5,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	3,000	1,000	S	S	S
Industrial engineers	3,000	3,000	S	S	S
U.S. citizen	2,000	2,000	S	S	S
Native born	2,000	2,000	S	S	S
Naturalized	8,000	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	3,000	4,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	5,000	S	S	S	S
Mechanical engineers	2,000	2,000	3,000	S	7,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	2,000	10,000	S	7,000
Native born	3,000	3,000	10,000	S	9,000
Naturalized	4,000	3,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	1,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	4,000	4,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	2,000	1,000	S	S	S
Postsecondary teachers-engineering	6,000	S	8,000	S	S
U.S. citizen	2,000	S	2,000	S	S
Native born	2,000	S	2,000	S	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Other engineers	3,000	1,000	4,000	S	6,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	1,000	6,000	S	6,000
Native born	2,000	3,000	9,000	S	8,000
Naturalized	5,000	5,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	3,000	5,000	1,000	S	S
Permanent resident	8,000	7,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	10,000	5,000	1,000	S	S
S&E-related occupations	1,000	1,000	4,000	500	3,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	2,000	4,000	500	4,000
Native born	3,000	2,000	4,000	500	6,000
Naturalized	3,000	3,000	9,000	4,000	4,000
Non-U.S. citizen	2,000	4,000	2,000	4,000	S
Permanent resident	3,000	6,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	5,000	3,000	S	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Health-related occupations	3,000	500	3,000	2,000	2,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	500	3,000	2,000	2,000
Native born	2,000	500	3,000	2,000	2,000
Naturalized	3,000	4,000	10,000	S	4,000
Non-U.S. citizen	8,000	9,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	3,000	7,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
S&E managers	2,000	2,000	3,000	S	9,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	3,000	3,000	S	8,000
Native born	3,000	3,000	3,000	S	9,000
Naturalized	4,000	9,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	2,000	1,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	1,000	1,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
S&E precollege teachers	500	S	S	500	S
U.S. citizen	500	S	S	500	S
Native born	500	S	S	500	S
Naturalized	4,000	S	S	4,000	S
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	S	S	4,000	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
S&E technicians/technologists	2,000	4,000	1,000	S	2,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	5,000	1,000	S	3,000
Native born	3,000	5,000	6,000	S	2,000
Naturalized	12,000	9,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	6,000	4,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	7,000	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	15,000	S	S	S	S
Other S&E-related occupations	4,000	4,000	S	S	S
U.S. citizen	4,000	3,000	S	S	S
Native born	4,000	5,000	S	S	S
Naturalized	7,000	5,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	6,000	7,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Non-S&E occupations	1,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	2,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	2,000	2,000	1,000	2,000
Native born	1,000	4,000	2,000	1,000	1,000
Naturalized	3,000	3,000	4,000	2,000	3,000
Non-U.S. citizen	3,000	7,000	7,000	15,000	S
Permanent resident	3,000	5,000	S	21,000	S
Temporary resident	6,000	4,000	2,000	S	S
Art/humanities/related occupations	4,000	3,000	S	S	8,000
U.S. citizen	4,000	3,000	S	S	8,000
Native born	3,000	3,000	S	S	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Management-related occupations	3,000	3,000	5,000	6,000	4,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	3,000	5,000	7,000	4,000
Native born	3,000	3,000	17,000	7,000	5,000
Naturalized	4,000	4,000	S	S	20,000
Non-U.S. citizen	10,000	10,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	12,000	12,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	3,000	2,000	S	S	S
Non-S&E managers	3,000	4,000	4,000	1,000	4,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	4,000	4,000	1,000	4,000
Native born	2,000	5,000	4,000	2,000	5,000
Naturalized	8,000	7,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	20,000	20,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	19,000	16,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Non-S&E postsecondary teachers	1,000	S	6,000	3,000	S
U.S. citizen	500	S	3,000	3,000	S
Native born	1,000	S	4,000	2,000	S
Naturalized	8,000	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	3,000	S	3,000	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	2,000	S	2,000	S	S
Non-S&E precollege/other teachers	1,000	13,000	S	1,000	S
U.S. citizen	1,000	13,000	S	1,000	S
Native born	1,000	14,000	S	1,000	S
Naturalized	4,000	S	S	2,000	S
Non-U.S. citizen	21,000	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Sales/marketing occupations	3,000	3,000	S	S	S
U.S. citizen	3,000	3,000	S	S	S
Native born	3,000	3,000	S	S	S
Naturalized	12,000	12,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	10,000	10,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	2,000	2,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Social services/related occupations	500	1,000	2,000	1,000	1,000
U.S. citizen	500	1,000	2,000	1,000	1,000
Native born	500	1,000	2,000	1,000	2,000
Naturalized	5,000	3,000	S	10,000	10,000
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Other non-S&E occupations	2,000	2,000	2,000	4,000	3,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	2,000	2,000	4,000	2,000
Native born	2,000	3,000	2,000	4,000	2,000
Naturalized	4,000	4,000	S	S	12,000
Non-U.S. citizen	8,000	9,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	5,000	9,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	4,000	S	S	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Doctorate degrees, all occupations	2,000	1,000	1,000	2,000	2,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	2,000	500	1,000	3,000
Native born	1,000	3,000	1,000	2,000	3,000
Naturalized	500	500	3,000	5,000	1,000
Non-U.S. citizen	500	3,000	3,000	500	6,000
Permanent resident	1,000	2,000	1,000	13,000	11,000
Temporary resident	3,000	2,000	1,000	S	2,000
S&E occupations	1,000	500	500	2,000	2,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	1,000	1,000	2,000	3,000
Native born	500	2,000	500	2,000	2,000
Naturalized	500	500	1,000	15,000	1,000
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	1,000	2,000	3,000	3,000
Permanent resident	500	3,000	2,000	S	10,000
Temporary resident	3,000	2,000	1,000	S	2,000
Scientists	1,000	2,000	1,000	2,000	2,000
U.S. citizen	500	3,000	500	2,000	2,000
Native born	1,000	500	1,000	3,000	3,000
Naturalized	1,000	3,000	1,000	15,000	1,000
Non-U.S. citizen	1,000	3,000	2,000	4,000	4,000
Permanent resident	3,000	4,000	1,000	S	10,000
Temporary resident	2,000	4,000	1,000	S	2,000
Biological/agricultural/other life scientists	500	2,000	500	2,000	2,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	2,000	500	2,000	2,000
Native born	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	3,000
Naturalized	3,000	7,000	4,000	S	2,000
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	3,000	2,000	S	5,000
Permanent resident	3,000	7,000	5,000	S	S
Temporary resident	3,000	20,000	2,000	S	S
Agricultural/food scientists	2,000	3,000	4,000	S	4,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	3,000	2,000	S	5,000
Native born	3,000	3,000	2,000	S	7,000
Naturalized	6,000	5,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	7,000	20,000	2,000	S	S
Permanent resident	10,000	S	3,000	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Biological/medical scientists	3,000	2,000	1,000	S	4,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	2,000	2,000	S	1,000
Native born	3,000	1,000	3,000	S	3,000
Naturalized	3,000	7,000	6,000	S	2,000
Non-U.S. citizen	5,000	3,000	3,000	S	7,000
Permanent resident	3,000	7,000	7,000	S	S
Temporary resident	3,000	18,000	1,000	S	S
Environmental life scientists	4,000	4,000	S	S	9,000
U.S. citizen	5,000	4,000	S	S	9,000
Native born	5,000	4,000	S	S	10,000
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Postsecondary teachers-life/related sciences	1,000	S	1,000	2,000	S
U.S. citizen	1,000	S	1,000	1,000	S
Native born	2,000	S	500	1,000	S
Naturalized	8,000	S	8,000	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	5,000	S	6,000	S	S
Permanent resident	5,000	S	6,000	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Computer/mathematical scientists	1,000	500	1,000	9,000	1,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	500	1,000	12,000	1,000
Native born	2,000	500	3,000	27,000	6,000
Naturalized	2,000	4,000	7,000	S	2,000
Non-U.S. citizen	2,000	1,000	6,000	S	S
Permanent resident	4,000	1,000	1,000	S	S
Temporary resident	8,000	6,000	4,000	S	S
Computer/information scientists	2,000	500	7,000	S	2,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	500	7,000	S	2,000
Native born	4,000	500	5,000	S	2,000
Naturalized	3,000	4,000	2,000	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	500	3,000	S	S
Permanent resident	3,000	2,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	9,000	2,000	S	S	S
Mathematical scientists	4,000	500	7,000	S	8,000
U.S. citizen	5,000	5,000	9,000	S	5,000
Native born	4,000	4,000	15,000	S	6,000
Naturalized	4,000	4,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	4,000	9,000	S	S
Permanent resident	5,000	10,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	6,000	S	S	S	S
Postsecondary teachers-computer/mathematical sciences	2,000	S	3,000	5,000	S
U.S. citizen	2,000	S	3,000	4,000	S
Native born	3,000	S	3,000	14,000	S
Naturalized	1,000	S	2,000	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	8,000	S	7,000	S	S
Permanent resident	1,000	S	1,000	S	S
Temporary resident	9,000	S	4,000	S	S
Physical/related scientists	500	2,000	1,000	2,000	3,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	500	2,000	2,000	4,000
Native born	2,000	500	500	2,000	3,000
Naturalized	1,000	3,000	5,000	S	5,000
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	3,000	3,000	S	S
Permanent resident	2,000	4,000	2,000	S	S
Temporary resident	3,000	7,000	2,000	S	S
Chemists, except biochemists	3,000	2,000	8,000	S	8,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	1,000	6,000	S	5,000
Native born	2,000	500	11,000	S	6,000
Naturalized	3,000	2,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	5,000	4,000	S	S
Permanent resident	3,000	5,000	11,000	S	S
Temporary resident	24,000	3,000	2,000	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Earth/atmospheric/ocean scientists	2,000	5,000	5,000	S	6,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	5,000	5,000	S	6,000
Native born	3,000	6,000	6,000	S	7,000
Naturalized	15,000	9,000	S	S	36,000
Non-U.S. citizen	11,000	12,000	2,000	S	S
Permanent resident	11,000	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	2,000	S	5,000	S	S
Physicists/astronomers	3,000	5,000	5,000	S	5,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	2,000	8,000	S	3,000
Native born	2,000	3,000	6,000	S	3,000
Naturalized	11,000	11,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	5,000	6,000	4,000	S	S
Permanent resident	5,000	18,000	4,000	S	S
Temporary resident	5,000	S	1,000	S	S
Postsecondary teachers-physical/related sciences	1,000	S	1,000	2,000	S
U.S. citizen	500	S	1,000	2,000	S
Native born	2,000	S	500	2,000	S
Naturalized	6,000	S	6,000	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	S	4,000	S	S
Permanent resident	7,000	S	6,000	S	S
Temporary resident	1,000	S	2,000	S	S
Other physical/related scientists	7,000	1,000	S	S	13,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	2,000	S	S	10,000
Native born	5,000	5,000	S	S	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Social/related scientists	2,000	2,000	1,000	3,000	1,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	4,000	1,000	4,000	500
Native born	1,000	2,000	1,000	3,000	500
Naturalized	1,000	1,000	4,000	13,000	6,000
Non-U.S. citizen	2,000	8,000	5,000	S	S
Permanent resident	6,000	15,000	6,000	S	S
Temporary resident	1,000	13,000	3,000	S	S
Economists	3,000	7,000	5,000	S	4,000
U.S. citizen	5,000	7,000	5,000	S	4,000
Native born	6,000	9,000	6,000	S	5,000
Naturalized	6,000	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	12,000	14,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	28,000	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	10,000	11,000	S	S	S
Political/related scientists	5,000	S	4,000	S	S
U.S. citizen	5,000	S	6,000	S	S
Native born	4,000	S	8,000	S	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Postsecondary teachers-social/related sciences	1,000	S	1,000	3,000	S
U.S. citizen	2,000	S	1,000	3,000	S
Native born	2,000	S	2,000	3,000	S
Naturalized	4,000	S	5,000	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	5,000	S	5,000	S	S
Permanent resident	7,000	S	8,000	S	S
Temporary resident	2,000	S	1,000	S	S
Psychologists	2,000	500	3,000	8,000	2,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	1,000	3,000	8,000	2,000
Native born	2,000	1,000	4,000	8,000	2,000
Naturalized	10,000	10,000	36,000	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	12,000	41,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	22,000	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Sociologists/anthropologists	5,000	8,000	2,000	S	4,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	8,000	3,000	S	4,000
Native born	3,000	8,000	3,000	S	4,000
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Other social/related scientists	1,000	4,000	6,000	S	4,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	5,000	7,000	S	4,000
Native born	5,000	2,000	8,000	S	4,000
Naturalized	3,000	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Engineers	2,000	500	500	S	5,000
U.S. citizen	1,000	2,000	2,000	S	6,000
Native born	2,000	1,000	1,000	S	8,000
Naturalized	500	1,000	3,000	S	5,000
Non-U.S. citizen	1,000	500	5,000	S	S
Permanent resident	1,000	4,000	3,000	S	S
Temporary resident	3,000	2,000	4,000	S	S
Aerospace/aeronautical/astronautical engineers	5,000	6,000	S	S	3,000
U.S. citizen	4,000	6,000	S	S	3,000
Native born	1,000	3,000	S	S	7,000
Naturalized	11,000	8,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Chemical engineers	1,000	1,000	11,000	S	S
U.S. citizen	3,000	3,000	S	S	S
Native born	4,000	4,000	S	S	S
Naturalized	1,000	2,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	1,000	5,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	3,000	6,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Civil/architectural/sanitary engineers	4,000	1,000	9,000	S	8,000
U.S. citizen	2,000	2,000	S	S	3,000
Native born	2,000	2,000	S	S	S
Naturalized	6,000	14,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	2,000	3,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	3,000	4,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Electrical/computer hardware engineers	3,000	2,000	9,000	S	3,000
U.S. citizen	4,000	4,000	21,000	S	3,000
Native born	5,000	5,000	5,000	S	3,000
Naturalized	4,000	4,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	1,000	1,000	3,000	S	S
Permanent resident	5,000	7,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	5,000	3,000	S	S	S
Industrial engineers	42,000	13,000	S	S	S
U.S. citizen	59,000	21,000	S	S	S
Native born	47,000	16,000	S	S	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Mechanical engineers	2,000	1,000	11,000	S	S
U.S. citizen	1,000	1,000	S	S	S
Native born	2,000	4,000	S	S	S
Naturalized	2,000	500	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	7,000	3,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	8,000	5,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	4,000	3,000	S	S	S
Postsecondary teachers-engineering	2,000	S	2,000	S	S
U.S. citizen	2,000	S	2,000	S	S
Native born	1,000	S	2,000	S	S
Naturalized	4,000	S	2,000	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	3,000	S	3,000	S	S
Permanent resident	3,000	S	3,000	S	S
Temporary resident	7,000	S	7,000	S	S
Other engineers	1,000	3,000	17,000	S	5,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	500	6,000	S	4,000
Native born	3,000	500	5,000	S	3,000
Naturalized	4,000	2,000	S	S	2,000
Non-U.S. citizen	6,000	3,000	1,000	S	S
Permanent resident	8,000	6,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	3,000	4,000	2,000	S	S
S&E-related occupations	3,000	4,000	3,000	7,000	5,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	2,000	3,000	7,000	4,000
Native born	4,000	8,000	3,000	9,000	3,000
Naturalized	9,000	7,000	9,000	16,000	22,000
Non-U.S. citizen	16,000	9,000	4,000	S	S
Permanent resident	15,000	9,000	7,000	S	S
Temporary resident	7,000	31,000	8,000	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Health-related occupations	3,000	9,000	3,000	8,000	8,000
U.S. citizen	4,000	6,000	3,000	8,000	5,000
Native born	3,000	10,000	3,000	8,000	6,000
Naturalized	9,000	13,000	9,000	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	15,000	58,000	5,000	S	S
Permanent resident	16,000	S	11,000	S	S
Temporary resident	29,000	S	7,000	S	S
S&E managers	5,000	6,000	6,000	S	8,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	5,000	2,000	S	8,000
Native born	500	5,000	6,000	S	5,000
Naturalized	7,000	6,000	S	S	23,000
Non-U.S. citizen	11,000	25,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	24,000	15,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
S&E precollege teachers	8,000	S	S	8,000	S
U.S. citizen	8,000	S	S	8,000	S
Native born	10,000	S	S	10,000	S
Naturalized	20,000	S	S	22,000	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
S&E technicians/technologists	7,000	5,000	S	S	S
U.S. citizen	5,000	6,000	S	S	S
Native born	7,000	5,000	S	S	S
Naturalized	16,000	26,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	32,000	8,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Other S&E-related occupations	S	S	S	S	S
U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Native born	S	S	S	S	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Non-S&E occupations	3,000	8,000	2,000	7,000	10,000
U.S. citizen	3,000	5,000	2,000	7,000	10,000
Native born	2,000	5,000	3,000	8,000	11,000
Naturalized	7,000	12,000	6,000	18,000	17,000
Non-U.S. citizen	5,000	8,000	6,000	S	S
Permanent resident	4,000	14,000	8,000	S	S
Temporary resident	9,000	11,000	11,000	S	S
Art/humanities/related occupations	9,000	13,000	14,000	S	S
U.S. citizen	10,000	11,000	16,000	S	S
Native born	9,000	10,000	S	S	S
Naturalized	51,000	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Management-related occupations	6,000	2,000	6,000	S	21,000
U.S. citizen	8,000	4,000	6,000	S	21,000
Native born	11,000	3,000	7,000	S	26,000
Naturalized	10,000	16,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	13,000	9,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	10,000	9,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	8,000	7,000	S	S	S
Non-S&E managers	4,000	8,000	7,000	14,000	6,000
U.S. citizen	5,000	9,000	7,000	14,000	6,000
Native born	3,000	11,000	8,000	13,000	7,000
Naturalized	7,000	13,000	11,000	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	8,000	23,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	4,000	17,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Non-S&E postsecondary teachers	3,000	S	3,000	16,000	S
U.S. citizen	2,000	S	2,000	23,000	S
Native born	2,000	S	2,000	18,000	S
Naturalized	10,000	S	9,000	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	6,000	S	5,000	S	S
Permanent resident	9,000	S	13,000	S	S
Temporary resident	12,000	S	12,000	S	S
Non-S&E precollege/other teachers	16,000	S	S	17,000	S
U.S. citizen	16,000	S	S	17,000	S
Native born	9,000	S	S	8,000	S
Naturalized	S	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Sales/marketing occupations	10,000	11,000	S	S	S
U.S. citizen	6,000	6,000	S	S	S
Native born	6,000	6,000	S	S	S
Naturalized	15,000	15,000	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	4,000	4,000	S	S	S
Permanent resident	5,000	4,000	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Social services/related occupations	8,000	8,000	11,000	5,000	S
U.S. citizen	8,000	8,000	14,000	5,000	S
Native born	6,000	10,000	15,000	3,000	S
Naturalized	10,000	S	S	S	S
Non-U.S. citizen	S	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	S	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S
Other non-S&E occupations	4,000	5,000	27,000	S	14,000
U.S. citizen	5,000	4,000	26,000	S	13,000
Native born	7,000	4,000	27,000	S	10,000
Naturalized	5,000	4,000	S	S	S

TABLE A-26. Standard errors of median annual salaries of employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by level of highest degree, occupation, citizenship status, and employment sector: 2006

(Dollars)

Level of highest degree, occupation, and citizenship status	Employed scientists and engineers	Sector of employment			
		Business/industry	4-year college/university	Other educational institution	Government
Non-U.S. citizen	8,000	S	S	S	S
Permanent resident	4,000	S	S	S	S
Temporary resident	S	S	S	S	S

S = standard error is not calculated when estimate is suppressed for reliability or confidentiality.

S&E = science and engineering.

^a Total includes professional degrees not broken out separately.

NOTES: Scientists and engineers include any person who has ever received a bachelor's or higher degree in a science or engineering (S&E) or S&E-related field through 2005, plus any person holding a non-S&E bachelor's or higher degree who was employed in a S&E or S&E-related occupation in 2003. Business/industry includes self-employed individuals, nonprofit organizations and other unspecified types of employers. Four-year college/university includes medical schools and university-affiliated research institutes. Other educational institution includes 2-year colleges, precollege institutions, and other educational institutions. Government includes federal, state, and local employers. Standard errors of less than 500 are rounded up to 500, and standard errors equal to or greater than 500 are rounded up to the nearest thousand.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Statistics, Scientists and Engineers Statistical Data System (SESTAT): 2006.