

TABLE 32. Industrial R&D performed in the United States, by source of funds: 1953–2007
(Millions of current and constant 2000 dollars)

Year	All sources		Federal		Company and other	
	Current \$	Constant \$	Current \$	Constant \$	Current \$	Constant \$
1953	3,630	19,896	1,430	7,838	2,200	12,058
1954	4,070	22,098	1,750	9,502	2,320	12,597
1955	4,640	24,753	2,180	11,629	2,460	13,123
1956	6,605	34,056	3,328	17,160	3,277	16,897
1957	7,731	38,581	4,335	21,634	3,396	16,948
1958	8,389	40,925	4,759	23,216	3,630	17,709
1959	9,618	46,349	5,635	27,155	3,983	19,194
1960	10,509	49,946	6,081	28,901	4,428	21,045
1961	10,908	51,266	6,240	29,327	4,668	21,939
1962	11,464	53,154	6,434	29,832	5,029	23,318
1963	12,630	57,946	7,270	33,355	5,360	24,592
1964	13,512	61,056	7,720	34,884	5,792	26,172
1965	14,185	62,948	7,740	34,347	6,445	28,601
1966	15,548	67,085	8,332	35,950	7,216	31,135
1967	16,385	68,575	8,365	35,009	8,020	33,565
1968	17,429	69,959	8,560	34,359	8,869	35,600
1969	18,308	70,015	8,451	32,319	9,857	37,696
1970	18,067	65,621	7,779	28,254	10,288	37,367
1971	18,320	63,368	7,666	26,516	10,654	36,852
1972	19,552	64,815	8,017	26,577	11,535	38,239
1973	21,249	66,719	8,145	25,574	13,104	41,145
1974	22,887	65,908	8,220	23,671	14,667	42,237
1975	24,187	63,648	8,605	22,644	15,582	41,004
1976	26,997	67,162	9,561	23,785	17,436	43,377
1977	29,825	69,764	10,485	24,526	19,340	45,238
1978	33,304	72,785	11,189	24,453	22,115	48,332
1979	38,226	77,150	12,518	25,265	25,708	51,885
1980	44,505	82,352	14,029	25,959	30,476	56,393
1981	51,810	87,637	16,382	27,710	35,428	59,927
1982	58,650	93,503	18,545	29,565	40,105	63,938
1983	65,268	100,093	20,680	31,714	44,588	68,379
1984	74,800	110,561	23,396	34,581	51,404	75,979
1985	84,239	120,834	27,196	39,011	57,043	81,824
1986	87,823	123,261	27,891	39,145	59,932	84,115
1987	92,155	125,902	30,752	42,013	61,403	83,889
1988	97,015	128,168	30,343	40,087	66,672	88,081
1989	102,055	129,912	28,554	36,348	73,501	93,564
1990	109,727	134,486	28,125	34,471	81,602	100,015
1991	116,952	138,498	26,372	31,230	90,580	107,267
1992	119,110	137,883	24,722	28,618	94,388	109,265
1993	117,400	132,835	22,809	25,808	94,591	107,028
1994	119,595	132,503	22,463	24,887	97,131	107,614
1995	132,103	143,425	23,451	25,461	108,652	117,964
1996	144,667	154,143	23,653	25,202	121,015	128,941
1997	157,539	165,112	23,928	25,078	133,611	140,034
1998	169,180	175,367	24,164	25,048	145,016	150,320
1999	184,129	188,140	22,535	23,026	161,594	165,114
2000	201,962	201,961	19,118	19,118	182,844	182,844
2001	202,017	197,284	16,899	16,503	185,118	180,781
2002	193,868	186,077	16,401	15,742	177,467	170,335

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	Current \$	Constant \$	Current \$	Constant \$	Current \$	Constant \$
2003	200,724 r	188,644 r	17,798 r	16,727 r	182,926 r	171,917 r
2004	208,301	190,357	20,266	18,520	188,035	171,837
2005	226,159	200,609	21,909	19,434	204,250	181,175
2006	247,669	213,348	24,304	20,936	223,365	192,412
2007	269,267	224,970	26,585	22,212	242,682	202,759

r = data significantly revised; replaces previously published data.

NOTES: Beginning with 2001, excludes federally funded research and development centers. Gross domestic product implicit price deflators were used to convert current dollars to constant 2000 dollars. The R&D in this table is the industrial R&D performed within company facilities funded from all sources. The funds are the company's own; funds from outside sources, such as other companies, research institutions, universities and colleges, nonprofit organizations, and state governments; and funds from the federal government. Excludes R&D performed outside of the company (e.g., R&D performed by other organizations) and R&D performed outside of the 50 U.S. states and DC (e.g., R&D not performed on U.S. soil by foreign subsidiaries or other foreign organizations).

For definitions and more information about year-to-year comparability of the statistics, see technical notes and survey methodology.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Statistics, Survey of Industrial Research and Development: 2007.