

TABLE A-1

**Total expenditures for R&D performed by nonprofit organizations, by type of nonprofit organization and source of funds: FY 2016**

(Dollars in thousands)

Type of nonprofit organization <sup>a</sup>	All R&D expenditures	Source of funds								
		Internal funds	Federal government	State and local government	Businesses	Universities	Foundations	All other nonprofits	Individual donors	Other
All organizations	22,572,535	6,706,461	8,256,783	475,380	1,992,502	330,963	2,957,181	583,077	779,929	490,259
Health and medical	14,557,442	4,904,404	5,486,313	331,015	1,407,760	277,775	1,022,882	334,441	592,945	199,907
International, foreign affairs, and national security	378,943	S	64,681	S	20,843	7,253	117,262	83,735	24,614	S
Science and technology	1,880,278	242,707	1,120,301	17,996	302,812	19,329	106,782	27,457	24,834	18,061
Other nonprofit organizations	5,755,873	1,558,751	1,585,489	122,468	261,087	26,607	S	137,444	137,535	216,235

S = suppressed for reliability; relative standard error exceeds publication standards.

<sup>a</sup> Nonprofit organizations are classified using the National Taxonomy of Exempt Entities Core Codes system used by the Internal Revenue Service and National Center for Charitable Statistics.**Note(s):**

The Nonprofit Research Activities (NPRA) Survey data do not meet the quality criteria outlined in the National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics' (NCSES's) statistical standards. NCSES does not consider all the estimates in this table to be official statistics.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Nonprofit Research Activities Survey, FY 2016.