

Table 18. Doctorate recipients, by citizenship status and major field of study: 2006–16

| Citizenship status and major field of study | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | % change 2006–16 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| All doctorate recipients ^a | 45,620 | 48,132 | 48,777 | 49,552 | 48,029 | 48,911 | 50,945 | 52,704 | 53,994 | 54,909 | 54,904 | 20.4 |
| Life sciences | 9,703 | 10,702 | 11,086 | 11,403 | 11,319 | 11,535 | 11,964 | 12,208 | 12,484 | 12,503 | 12,568 | 29.5 |
| Agricultural sciences and natural resources | 1,146 | 1,321 | 1,198 | 1,283 | 1,100 | 1,206 | 1,255 | 1,324 | 1,338 | 1,434 | 1,385 | 20.9 |
| Biological and biomedical sciences | 6,652 | 7,238 | 7,797 | 8,025 | 8,046 | 8,152 | 8,322 | 8,355 | 8,868 | 8,792 | 8,884 | 33.6 |
| Health sciences | 1,905 | 2,143 | 2,091 | 2,095 | 2,173 | 2,177 | 2,387 | 2,529 | 2,278 | 2,277 | 2,299 | 20.7 |
| Physical sciences and earth sciences | 4,686 | 4,956 | 4,946 | 5,160 | 4,995 | 5,271 | 5,419 | 5,584 | 5,911 | 5,918 | 6,252 | 33.4 |
| Chemistry | 2,364 | 2,318 | 2,246 | 2,391 | 2,304 | 2,432 | 2,416 | 2,484 | 2,673 | 2,668 | 2,704 | 14.4 |
| Geosciences, atmospheric, and ocean sciences | 757 | 875 | 865 | 877 | 862 | 852 | 941 | 989 | 1,099 | 1,057 | 1,227 | 62.1 |
| Physics and astronomy | 1,565 | 1,763 | 1,835 | 1,892 | 1,829 | 1,987 | 2,062 | 2,111 | 2,139 | 2,193 | 2,321 | 48.3 |
| Mathematics and computer sciences | 2,778 | 3,042 | 3,187 | 3,163 | 3,223 | 3,273 | 3,496 | 3,660 | 3,863 | 3,818 | 3,957 | 42.4 |
| Computer and information sciences | 1,453 | 1,654 | 1,787 | 1,610 | 1,633 | 1,667 | 1,793 | 1,843 | 1,989 | 2,003 | 2,085 | 43.5 |
| Mathematics and statistics | 1,325 | 1,388 | 1,400 | 1,553 | 1,590 | 1,606 | 1,703 | 1,817 | 1,874 | 1,815 | 1,872 | 41.3 |
| Psychology and social sciences | 7,231 | 7,309 | 7,635 | 7,945 | 7,883 | 8,221 | 8,498 | 8,580 | 8,752 | 9,080 | 9,078 | 25.5 |
| Psychology | 3,260 | 3,276 | 3,357 | 3,472 | 3,421 | 3,576 | 3,599 | 3,592 | 3,724 | 3,779 | 3,946 | 21.0 |
| Anthropology | 472 | 512 | 483 | 503 | 507 | 553 | 547 | 550 | 524 | 492 | 460 | -2.5 |
| Economics | 1,029 | 1,004 | 1,091 | 1,118 | 1,073 | 1,121 | 1,243 | 1,183 | 1,196 | 1,255 | 1,238 | 20.3 |
| Political science and government | 616 | 588 | 628 | 682 | 728 | 685 | 724 | 803 | 777 | 859 | 745 | 20.9 |
| Sociology | 579 | 576 | 601 | 662 | 639 | 657 | 633 | 636 | 679 | 742 | 615 | 6.2 |
| Other social sciences | 1,275 | 1,353 | 1,475 | 1,508 | 1,515 | 1,629 | 1,752 | 1,816 | 1,852 | 1,953 | 2,074 | 62.7 |
| Engineering | 7,186 | 7,749 | 7,864 | 7,642 | 7,578 | 8,032 | 8,469 | 9,000 | 9,628 | 9,878 | 9,469 | 31.8 |
| Aerospace, aeronautical, and astronautical engineering | 238 | 267 | 266 | 297 | 252 | 262 | 307 | 348 | 386 | 361 | 369 | 55.0 |
| Bioengineering and biomedical engineering | 525 | 637 | 762 | 834 | 824 | 898 | 943 | 1,039 | 1,046 | 1,127 | 1,089 | 107.4 |
| Chemical engineering | 799 | 817 | 873 | 807 | 822 | 823 | 840 | 824 | 973 | 1,002 | 923 | 15.5 |
| Civil engineering | 655 | 703 | 713 | 707 | 643 | 634 | 495 | 542 | 617 | 632 | 565 | -13.7 |
| Electrical, electronics, and communications engineering | 1,786 | 1,967 | 1,888 | 1,693 | 1,778 | 1,886 | 1,938 | 1,897 | 1,953 | 1,998 | 1,827 | 2.3 |
| Industrial and manufacturing engineering | 234 | 279 | 280 | 251 | 215 | 258 | 226 | 241 | 298 | 243 | 256 | 9.4 |
| Materials science engineering | 583 | 646 | 636 | 625 | 670 | 662 | 743 | 815 | 833 | 871 | 985 | 69.0 |
| Mechanical engineering | 1,045 | 1,071 | 1,082 | 1,095 | 983 | 1,084 | 1,220 | 1,277 | 1,331 | 1,466 | 1,299 | 24.3 |
| Other engineering | 1,321 | 1,362 | 1,364 | 1,333 | 1,391 | 1,525 | 1,757 | 2,017 | 2,191 | 2,178 | 2,156 | 63.2 |
| Education | 6,122 | 6,448 | 6,561 | 6,528 | 5,287 | 4,670 | 4,803 | 4,934 | 4,789 | 5,098 | 5,153 | -15.8 |
| Education administration | 2,051 | 2,161 | 2,238 | 2,146 | 1,439 | 924 | 1,057 | 965 | 893 | 920 | 829 | -59.6 |
| Education research | 2,751 | 2,671 | 2,640 | 2,663 | 2,443 | 2,438 | 2,569 | 2,703 | 2,560 | 2,772 | 2,386 | -13.3 |

Table 18. Doctorate recipients, by citizenship status and major field of study: 2006–16

| Citizenship status and major field of study | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | % change 2006–16 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Teacher education | 250 | 297 | 274 | 332 | 245 | 204 | 156 | 109 | 152 | 156 | 181 | -27.6 |
| Teaching fields | 707 | 873 | 912 | 906 | 799 | 805 | 757 | 892 | 915 | 953 | 1,167 | 65.1 |
| Other education | 363 | 446 | 497 | 481 | 361 | 299 | 264 | 265 | 269 | 297 | 590 | 62.5 |
| Humanities and arts | 5,332 | 5,085 | 4,736 | 4,904 | 5,015 | 5,226 | 5,562 | 5,715 | 5,524 | 5,594 | 5,484 | 2.9 |
| Foreign languages and literature | 614 | 607 | 627 | 598 | 601 | 644 | 684 | 701 | 674 | 656 | 599 | -2.4 |
| History | 973 | 937 | 971 | 1,045 | 1,005 | 1,065 | 1,087 | 1,148 | 1,186 | 1,146 | 1,147 | 17.9 |
| Letters | 1,457 | 1,340 | 1,420 | 1,413 | 1,516 | 1,513 | 1,638 | 1,606 | 1,551 | 1,583 | 1,533 | 5.2 |
| Other humanities and arts | 2,288 | 2,201 | 1,718 | 1,848 | 1,893 | 2,004 | 2,153 | 2,260 | 2,113 | 2,209 | 2,205 | -3.6 |
| Other ^b | 2,582 | 2,841 | 2,762 | 2,807 | 2,729 | 2,683 | 2,734 | 3,023 | 3,043 | 3,020 | 2,943 | 14.0 |
| Business management and administration | 1,311 | 1,506 | 1,421 | 1,405 | 1,366 | 1,327 | 1,404 | 1,551 | 1,584 | 1,583 | 1,510 | 15.2 |
| Communication | 510 | 560 | 557 | 627 | 638 | 650 | 595 | 645 | 663 | 667 | 673 | 32.0 |
| Non-S&E fields not elsewhere classified | 757 | 772 | 784 | 775 | 725 | 706 | 735 | 827 | 796 | 770 | 760 | 0.4 |
| Unknown field | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -100.0 |
| U.S. citizen or permanent resident | 29,028 | 29,501 | 30,844 | 32,327 | 31,602 | 31,726 | 32,982 | 33,965 | 34,006 | 35,086 | 35,719 | 23.1 |
| Life sciences | 6,506 | 7,009 | 7,279 | 7,803 | 7,812 | 7,892 | 8,184 | 8,353 | 8,390 | 8,477 | 8,697 | 33.7 |
| Agricultural sciences and natural resources | 631 | 686 | 647 | 712 | 618 | 697 | 675 | 737 | 754 | 774 | 773 | 22.5 |
| Biological and biomedical sciences | 4,504 | 4,833 | 5,141 | 5,528 | 5,585 | 5,614 | 5,790 | 5,769 | 5,993 | 6,035 | 6,225 | 38.2 |
| Health sciences | 1,371 | 1,490 | 1,491 | 1,563 | 1,609 | 1,581 | 1,719 | 1,847 | 1,643 | 1,668 | 1,699 | 23.9 |
| Physical sciences and earth sciences | 2,479 | 2,567 | 2,674 | 2,914 | 2,860 | 3,048 | 3,148 | 3,247 | 3,300 | 3,481 | 3,666 | 47.9 |
| Chemistry | 1,276 | 1,190 | 1,231 | 1,391 | 1,323 | 1,407 | 1,385 | 1,443 | 1,447 | 1,572 | 1,579 | 23.7 |
| Geosciences, atmospheric, and ocean sciences | 473 | 551 | 536 | 559 | 573 | 555 | 623 | 654 | 722 | 704 | 802 | 69.6 |
| Physics and astronomy | 730 | 826 | 907 | 964 | 964 | 1,086 | 1,140 | 1,150 | 1,131 | 1,205 | 1,285 | 76.0 |
| Mathematics and computer sciences | 1,207 | 1,241 | 1,370 | 1,506 | 1,599 | 1,603 | 1,627 | 1,631 | 1,738 | 1,663 | 1,730 | 43.3 |
| Computer and information sciences | 588 | 639 | 697 | 734 | 761 | 790 | 785 | 758 | 807 | 774 | 783 | 33.2 |
| Mathematics and statistics | 619 | 602 | 673 | 772 | 838 | 813 | 842 | 873 | 931 | 889 | 947 | 53.0 |
| Psychology and social sciences | 5,381 | 5,272 | 5,588 | 5,714 | 5,803 | 6,070 | 6,319 | 6,464 | 6,392 | 6,691 | 6,830 | 26.9 |
| Psychology | 2,825 | 2,780 | 2,892 | 2,908 | 2,874 | 3,062 | 3,046 | 3,067 | 3,042 | 3,106 | 3,371 | 19.3 |
| Anthropology | 404 | 410 | 400 | 403 | 384 | 455 | 445 | 457 | 406 | 397 | 360 | -10.9 |
| Economics | 356 | 327 | 405 | 418 | 459 | 428 | 517 | 505 | 470 | 552 | 521 | 46.3 |
| Political science and government | 459 | 425 | 441 | 483 | 522 | 488 | 536 | 593 | 574 | 621 | 579 | 26.1 |
| Sociology | 472 | 440 | 463 | 506 | 519 | 511 | 512 | 516 | 545 | 596 | 508 | 7.6 |

Table 18. Doctorate recipients, by citizenship status and major field of study: 2006–16

| Citizenship status and major field of study | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | % change 2006–16 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Other social sciences | 865 | 890 | 987 | 996 | 1,045 | 1,126 | 1,263 | 1,326 | 1,355 | 1,419 | 1,491 | 72.4 |
| Engineering | 2,500 | 2,546 | 2,958 | 3,166 | 3,332 | 3,350 | 3,579 | 3,767 | 4,066 | 4,221 | 4,181 | 67.2 |
| Aerospace, aeronautical, and astronomical engineering | 90 | 118 | 122 | 160 | 141 | 145 | 181 | 194 | 246 | 216 | 233 | 158.9 |
| Bioengineering and biomedical engineering | 306 | 342 | 469 | 513 | 516 | 564 | 602 | 637 | 674 | 725 | 746 | 143.8 |
| Chemical engineering | 359 | 310 | 396 | 411 | 433 | 393 | 377 | 365 | 445 | 488 | 470 | 30.9 |
| Civil engineering | 195 | 221 | 207 | 262 | 231 | 216 | 159 | 182 | 229 | 231 | 219 | 12.3 |
| Electrical, electronics, and communications engineering | 478 | 492 | 558 | 578 | 627 | 617 | 614 | 603 | 575 | 632 | 547 | 14.4 |
| Industrial and manufacturing engineering | 69 | 73 | 90 | 70 | 62 | 100 | 75 | 77 | 91 | 65 | 82 | 18.8 |
| Materials science engineering | 216 | 251 | 266 | 254 | 313 | 278 | 350 | 349 | 363 | 381 | 456 | 111.1 |
| Mechanical engineering | 353 | 332 | 371 | 421 | 403 | 440 | 505 | 547 | 558 | 620 | 585 | 65.7 |
| Other engineering | 434 | 407 | 479 | 497 | 606 | 597 | 716 | 813 | 885 | 863 | 843 | 94.2 |
| Education | 5,171 | 5,358 | 5,584 | 5,584 | 4,476 | 3,878 | 4,040 | 4,118 | 3,934 | 4,196 | 4,303 | -16.8 |
| Education administration | 1,861 | 1,927 | 2,025 | 1,979 | 1,296 | 833 | 936 | 844 | 763 | 797 | 730 | -60.8 |
| Education research | 2,314 | 2,178 | 2,207 | 2,230 | 2,059 | 1,989 | 2,143 | 2,216 | 2,104 | 2,273 | 1,981 | -14.4 |
| Teacher education | 198 | 238 | 236 | 260 | 203 | 156 | 134 | 90 | 132 | 134 | 159 | -19.7 |
| Teaching fields | 531 | 675 | 721 | 743 | 646 | 679 | 613 | 741 | 732 | 762 | 949 | 78.7 |
| Other education | 267 | 340 | 395 | 372 | 272 | 221 | 214 | 227 | 203 | 230 | 484 | 81.3 |
| Humanities and arts | 4,240 | 3,894 | 3,744 | 3,893 | 4,029 | 4,192 | 4,435 | 4,535 | 4,361 | 4,478 | 4,447 | 4.9 |
| Foreign languages and literature | 413 | 402 | 389 | 385 | 389 | 426 | 472 | 467 | 469 | 463 | 399 | -3.4 |
| History | 845 | 791 | 802 | 880 | 843 | 893 | 890 | 947 | 968 | 944 | 949 | 12.3 |
| Letters | 1,234 | 1,086 | 1,199 | 1,169 | 1,287 | 1,289 | 1,383 | 1,354 | 1,304 | 1,353 | 1,314 | 6.5 |
| Other humanities and arts | 1,748 | 1,615 | 1,354 | 1,459 | 1,510 | 1,584 | 1,690 | 1,767 | 1,620 | 1,718 | 1,785 | 2.1 |
| Other ^b | 1,544 | 1,614 | 1,647 | 1,747 | 1,691 | 1,693 | 1,650 | 1,850 | 1,825 | 1,879 | 1,865 | 20.8 |
| Business management and administration | 673 | 743 | 703 | 780 | 746 | 755 | 736 | 831 | 849 | 892 | 845 | 25.6 |
| Communication | 360 | 382 | 402 | 443 | 468 | 473 | 426 | 471 | 473 | 479 | 472 | 31.1 |
| Non-S&E fields not elsewhere classified | 511 | 489 | 542 | 524 | 477 | 465 | 488 | 548 | 503 | 508 | 548 | 7.2 |
| Unknown field | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| Temporary visa holder | 14,198 | 15,123 | 15,261 | 14,736 | 13,636 | 14,235 | 14,784 | 15,674 | 15,841 | 16,132 | 16,498 | 16.2 |
| Life sciences | 2,723 | 3,039 | 3,252 | 3,097 | 2,926 | 3,029 | 3,197 | 3,177 | 3,169 | 3,265 | 3,362 | 23.5 |

Table 18. Doctorate recipients, by citizenship status and major field of study: 2006–16

| Citizenship status and major field of study | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | % change 2006–16 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Agricultural sciences and natural resources | 463 | 538 | 492 | 509 | 412 | 472 | 529 | 516 | 504 | 555 | 564 | 21.8 |
| Biological and biomedical sciences | 1,857 | 2,030 | 2,302 | 2,190 | 2,084 | 2,124 | 2,166 | 2,154 | 2,229 | 2,267 | 2,311 | 24.4 |
| Health sciences | 403 | 471 | 458 | 398 | 430 | 433 | 502 | 507 | 436 | 443 | 487 | 20.8 |
| Physical sciences and earth sciences | 1,976 | 2,059 | 2,027 | 2,028 | 1,884 | 1,955 | 1,959 | 2,032 | 2,196 | 2,100 | 2,313 | 17.1 |
| Chemistry | 956 | 951 | 879 | 889 | 847 | 907 | 880 | 888 | 1,000 | 930 | 1,000 | 4.6 |
| Geosciences, atmospheric, and ocean sciences | 244 | 283 | 293 | 295 | 251 | 246 | 281 | 290 | 326 | 307 | 390 | 59.8 |
| Physics and astronomy | 776 | 825 | 855 | 844 | 786 | 802 | 798 | 854 | 870 | 863 | 923 | 18.9 |
| Mathematics and computer sciences | 1,462 | 1,591 | 1,656 | 1,504 | 1,446 | 1,449 | 1,617 | 1,833 | 1,851 | 1,917 | 2,054 | 40.5 |
| Computer and information sciences | 797 | 897 | 1,005 | 791 | 760 | 759 | 870 | 990 | 1,030 | 1,094 | 1,204 | 51.1 |
| Mathematics and statistics | 665 | 694 | 651 | 713 | 686 | 690 | 747 | 843 | 821 | 823 | 850 | 27.8 |
| Psychology and social sciences | 1,485 | 1,482 | 1,618 | 1,720 | 1,553 | 1,588 | 1,601 | 1,634 | 1,549 | 1,622 | 1,756 | 18.2 |
| Psychology | 247 | 233 | 249 | 258 | 270 | 238 | 254 | 282 | 249 | 260 | 306 | 23.9 |
| Anthropology | 43 | 68 | 63 | 81 | 88 | 73 | 74 | 76 | 86 | 68 | 76 | 76.7 |
| Economics | 612 | 600 | 621 | 656 | 556 | 623 | 656 | 615 | 627 | 606 | 658 | 7.5 |
| Political science and government | 135 | 127 | 160 | 178 | 162 | 150 | 150 | 163 | 145 | 178 | 128 | -5.2 |
| Sociology | 96 | 95 | 119 | 139 | 95 | 113 | 85 | 92 | 90 | 101 | 89 | -7.3 |
| Other social sciences | 352 | 359 | 406 | 408 | 382 | 391 | 382 | 406 | 352 | 409 | 499 | 41.8 |
| Engineering | 4,295 | 4,591 | 4,492 | 4,221 | 3,866 | 4,164 | 4,355 | 4,759 | 4,962 | 5,109 | 4,848 | 12.9 |
| Aerospace, aeronautical, and astronautical engineering | 117 | 118 | 127 | 126 | 99 | 100 | 107 | 138 | 124 | 132 | 119 | 1.7 |
| Bioengineering and biomedical engineering | 200 | 257 | 265 | 280 | 290 | 291 | 292 | 352 | 318 | 348 | 300 | 50.0 |
| Chemical engineering | 400 | 449 | 439 | 383 | 359 | 379 | 414 | 409 | 482 | 461 | 403 | 0.8 |
| Civil engineering | 416 | 437 | 468 | 419 | 378 | 373 | 303 | 333 | 339 | 359 | 308 | -26.0 |
| Electrical, electronics, and communications engineering | 1,222 | 1,298 | 1,219 | 1,050 | 1,040 | 1,109 | 1,181 | 1,160 | 1,217 | 1,238 | 1,164 | -4.7 |
| Industrial and manufacturing engineering | 144 | 171 | 175 | 175 | 142 | 152 | 140 | 156 | 185 | 161 | 164 | 13.9 |
| Materials science engineering | 335 | 361 | 339 | 352 | 326 | 350 | 334 | 435 | 420 | 448 | 496 | 48.1 |
| Mechanical engineering | 649 | 671 | 651 | 646 | 519 | 568 | 631 | 664 | 686 | 783 | 652 | 0.5 |
| Other engineering | 812 | 829 | 809 | 790 | 713 | 842 | 953 | 1,112 | 1,191 | 1,179 | 1,242 | 53.0 |
| Education | 611 | 601 | 567 | 567 | 478 | 497 | 460 | 515 | 478 | 539 | 563 | -7.9 |
| Education administration | 74 | 63 | 61 | 47 | 35 | 41 | 46 | 44 | 39 | 35 | 32 | -56.8 |
| Education research | 335 | 321 | 303 | 315 | 277 | 294 | 278 | 319 | 265 | 327 | 280 | -16.4 |

Table 18. Doctorate recipients, by citizenship status and major field of study: 2006–16

| Citizenship status and major field of study | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | % change 2006–16 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Teacher education | 32 | 27 | 27 | 32 | 19 | 26 | 13 | 17 | 14 | 13 | 13 | -59.4 |
| Teaching fields | 123 | 151 | 136 | 119 | 112 | 96 | 101 | 116 | 134 | 145 | 181 | 47.2 |
| Other education | 47 | 39 | 40 | 54 | 35 | 40 | 22 | 19 | 26 | 19 | 57 | 21.3 |
| Humanities and arts | 796 | 797 | 723 | 729 | 667 | 767 | 761 | 779 | 731 | 713 | 712 | -10.6 |
| Foreign languages and literature | 175 | 170 | 190 | 183 | 179 | 180 | 160 | 179 | 142 | 151 | 164 | -6.3 |
| History | 97 | 101 | 122 | 131 | 113 | 131 | 136 | 134 | 147 | 131 | 142 | 46.4 |
| Letters | 160 | 153 | 145 | 158 | 134 | 157 | 141 | 150 | 140 | 122 | 126 | -21.3 |
| Other humanities and arts | 364 | 373 | 266 | 257 | 241 | 299 | 324 | 316 | 302 | 309 | 280 | -23.1 |
| Other ^b | 850 | 963 | 926 | 870 | 816 | 786 | 834 | 945 | 905 | 867 | 890 | 4.7 |
| Business management and administration | 537 | 634 | 619 | 530 | 499 | 477 | 542 | 600 | 589 | 546 | 553 | 3.0 |
| Communication | 125 | 135 | 116 | 145 | 131 | 132 | 107 | 133 | 137 | 137 | 160 | 28.0 |
| Non-S&E fields not elsewhere classified | 188 | 194 | 191 | 195 | 186 | 177 | 185 | 212 | 179 | 184 | 177 | -5.9 |
| Unknown field | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |

- = no value possible; percent change could not be calculated because there were no doctorate recipients with unknown field in 2006.

S&E = science and engineering.

^a Includes respondents who did not report citizenship status.

^b Non-science and engineering fields.

NOTE: See table A-6 in the technical notes for a listing of major fields and their constituent subfields.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates.