

APPENDIX TABLE 3-23 
Researchers as a share of total employment and GERD per researcher in selected regions, countries, or economies: 2015

(Percent and PPP thousands of constant 2010 dollars)

Region, country, or economy	Researchers (% of total employment)	GERD per researcher (PPP constant 2010 \$thousands)
Argentina	0.29	96.9
Austria	0.99	272.4
Belgium	1.20	204.8
Canada ^a	0.88	157.2
China	0.21	232.8
Czech Republic	0.74	160.1
Denmark	1.50	176.5
EU	0.80	188.2
Finland	1.50	160.7
France	1.01	196.3
Germany	0.90	262.1
Israel ^b	1.74	155.0
Italy	0.49	222.2
Japan	1.00	233.6
Mexico ^a	0.08	320.0
Netherlands	0.88	199.8
Norway	1.11	188.8
Poland	0.52	113.1
Portugal	0.86	89.0
Russian Federation	0.62	81.8
Singapore ^c	1.01	256.3
South Korea	1.37	206.8
Spain	0.66	147.3
Sweden	1.36	217.2

Region, country, or economy	Researchers (% of total employment)	GERD per researcher (PPP constant 2010 \$thousands)
Taiwan	1.30	212.5
Turkey	0.36	164.9
United Kingdom	0.92	145.6
United States	0.91	335.3

EU = European Union; GERD = gross domestic expenditures on R&D; PPP = purchasing power parity.

^a 2015 data are not available for the region, country, or economy; 2013 data are shown.

^b 2015 data are not available for the region, country, or economy; 2012 data are shown.

^c 2015 data are not available for the region, country, or economy; 2014 data are shown.

Note(s)

Researchers are full-time equivalents. Quality of data and methods of collecting data can vary between and within regions, countries, or economies across years. Data are presented for regions, countries, or economies with 25,000 or more researchers according to the most recent estimates.

Source(s)

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Main Science and Technology Indicators (2017/1), <https://www.oecd.org/sti/msti.htm>, accessed 20 September 2017.

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