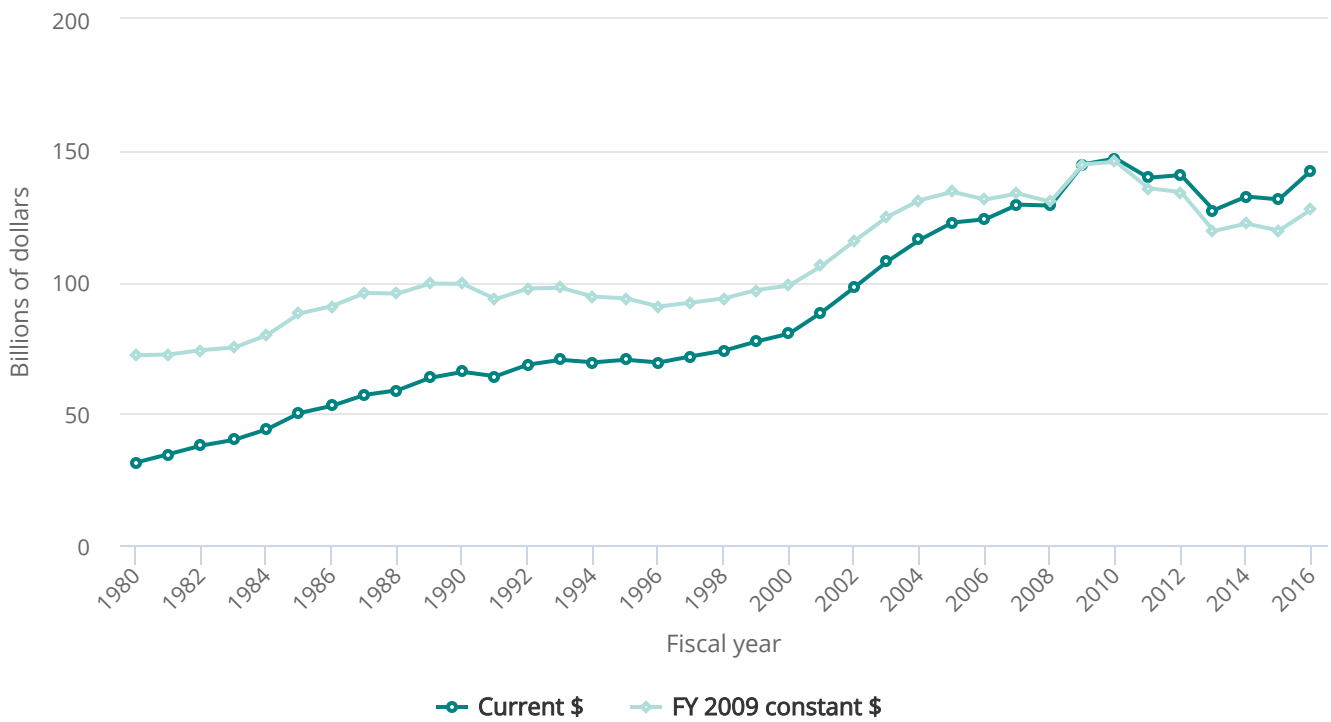


FIGURE 4-9

Federal obligations for R&D and R&D plant, current versus constant dollars: FYs 1980–2016



Note(s)

FY 2016 data are preliminary and may later be revised. Data for FYs 2009 and 2010 include obligations from the additional federal R&D funding appropriated by the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009.

Source(s)

National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Federal Funds for Research and Development.

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