

TABLE 9-37. Scientists and engineers employed in business or industry, by sex, ethnicity, race, disability status, and managerial occupation: 2015

Sex, ethnicity, race, and disability status	S&E managers							Non-S&E managers			
	All occupations	All managers	All S&E managers	Computer and information systems managers	Engineering managers	Medical and health services managers	Natural sciences managers	All non-S&E managers	Top-level managers, executives, administrators	Other mid-level managers	Non-managers
Total	13,593,000	1,836,000	643,000	184,000	280,000	144,000	35,000	1,192,000	822,000	371,000	11,757,000
Female	5,088,000	414,000	169,000	51,000	27,000	79,000	12,000	246,000	153,000	93,000	4,674,000
Male	8,505,000	1,421,000	475,000	133,000	253,000	66,000	23,000	947,000	669,000	277,000	7,083,000
Hispanic or Latino <sup>a</sup>	1,019,000	99,000	37,000	8,000	18,000	10,000	1,000	62,000	37,000	25,000	920,000
Not Hispanic or Latino											
American Indian or Alaska Native	32,000	6,000	3,000	D	3,000	D	D	3,000	S	D	27,000
Asian	2,016,000	227,000	98,000	47,000	36,000	11,000	4,000	129,000	84,000	45,000	1,789,000
Black or African American	762,000	67,000	31,000	14,000	5,000	10,000	S	36,000	19,000	16,000	696,000
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	33,000	5,000	D	D	D	D	D	S	S	D	29,000
White	9,526,000	1,414,000	466,000	113,000	214,000	111,000	28,000	949,000	672,000	277,000	8,111,000
More than one race	205,000	18,000	6,000	2,000	4,000	S	D	12,000	6,000	6,000	187,000
Without disability	12,439,000	1,683,000	598,000	175,000	259,000	132,000	33,000	1,084,000	746,000	339,000	10,756,000
With disability	1,154,000	153,000	45,000	9,000	21,000	12,000	S	108,000	76,000	32,000	1,001,000

D = suppressed for data confidentiality reasons. S = suppressed for reliability; coefficient of variation exceeds publication standards.

S&E = science and engineering.

<sup>a</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be of any race.

NOTES: Numbers rounded to nearest 1,000. Detail may not add to total because of rounding and suppression. The National Survey of College Graduates asks the degree of difficulty—none, slight, moderate, severe, or unable to do—an individual has in seeing (with glasses), hearing (with hearing aid), walking without assistance, lifting 10 pounds, or concentrating, remembering, or making decisions. Respondents who answered "moderate," "severe," or "unable to do" for any activity were classified as having a disability. Scientists and engineers are individuals who have a bachelor's or higher degree, are living in the United States, and have an S&E or S&E-related degree or occupation. This table does not include scientists and engineers who are self-employed or are employed in the nonprofit business sector.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Survey of College Graduates, 2015.