

TABLE 9-31. Full-time S&E doctorate holders employed in 4-year colleges or universities, by sex, race/ethnicity, disability status, and refereed articles, books, and patents since 2003: 2008 (Percent)

Articles, books, and patents	Race/ethnicity											
	Total	Sex		Race/ethnicity							Disability status	
		Female	Male	White	Asian	Black	Hispanic	American Indian/Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	Multiple race	Without disability	With disability
Doctorate holders (number)	248,600	81,400	167,300	190,500	36,400	8,800	9,100	600	300	2,900	231,100	17,500
Articles												
None	18.6	19.8	18.0	19.2	14.0	27.6	15.5	21.4	34.4	16.5	18.5	19.3
1 to 5	37.0	42.1	34.5	36.4	37.0	45.8	41.0	35.2	57.6	36.5	36.9	39.2
6 to 10	19.8	19.5	20.0	19.5	21.8	16.4	20.8	D	D	17.9	19.9	18.6
11 or more	24.6	18.7	27.5	24.9	27.2	10.2	22.7	D	D	29.1	24.8	22.9
Books												
None	72.3	73.3	71.8	72.1	73.5	75.2	70.4	58.3	79.5	70.1	72.5	69.7
1 or 2	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.1	21.3	21.1	19.3	D	D	21.2	24.4
3 to 5	4.8	3.9	5.3	4.9	4.1	2.8	7.4	D	D	D	4.8	4.8
6 or more	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.1	D	D	D	1.5	1.1
Patents												
None	93.7	96.6	92.3	94.4	89.2	97.0	94.0	D	D	90.0	93.7	94.2
1 or more	6.3	3.4	7.7	5.6	10.8	3.0	6.0	D	D	10.0	6.3	5.8

D = data suppressed for data confidentiality reasons.

NOTES: Numbers are rounded to nearest 100. Detail may not add to total because of rounding and suppression. S&E doctorate holders refers to all persons with doctoral degrees in science, engineering, or health fields from U.S. universities. For disability status, those who reported difficulty (from moderate to unable to do) in any category of seeing (with glasses/contact lenses), hearing (with hearing aid), walking, or lifting are classified as "with disability."

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, Survey of Doctorate Recipients, 2008 (preliminary data).