

TABLE 7-26. Primary source of support for U.S. citizen and permanent resident S&E doctorate recipients, by ethnicity, race, sex, and field: 2010–14
(Percent distribution)

Primary source of support, ethnicity, race, and sex	Science										
	All S&E	All science	Agricultural sciences	Biological sciences	Computer sciences	Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	Mathematics and statistics	Physical sciences	Psychology	Social sciences	Engineering
All recipients (number) ^a	106,317	88,373	3,257	29,027	4,057	2,863	4,300	12,738	15,097	17,034	17,944
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	12.8	14.1	13.3	5.1	14.0	6.3	5.9	3.3	33.7	23.7	6.6
Teaching assistantship	16.3	18.5	10.5	9.8	8.7	15.6	54.1	19.4	18.6	27.7	5.6
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	29.7	26.9	37.9	27.3	42.3	38.8	12.9	48.4	19.8	12.4	43.7
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	32.8	33.0	26.9	52.0	22.5	32.9	20.6	23.0	17.6	28.5	31.9
Other ^b	8.3	7.5	11.5	5.9	12.5	6.4	6.5	5.9	10.3	7.7	12.3
Hispanic or Latino (number)	6,646	5,644	211	1,894	135	138	182	679	1,239	1,166	1,002
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	14.3	15.7	12.3	5.4	17.8	8.7	3.8	3.8	35.0	22.0	6.4
Teaching assistantship	13.3	14.7	9.0	6.0	8.1	10.1	42.9	21.4	12.3	25.3	5.4
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	22.0	19.1	33.6	20.4	28.9	31.2	13.7	36.5	13.2	8.8	37.9
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	40.9	41.4	32.2	62.4	34.1	45.7	32.4	32.5	22.1	36.4	38.4
Other ^b	9.5	9.1	12.8	5.8	11.1	4.3	7.1	5.7	17.4	7.5	11.9
Not Hispanic or Latino											
American Indian or Alaska Native (number)	325	295	17	68	8	7	8	28	68	91	30
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	21.5	D	D	D	D	D	0.0	D	41.2	28.6	D
Teaching assistantship	12.6	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	15.7	12.9	D	16.2	D	D	D	28.6	D	D	43.3
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	38.8	40.3	35.3	60.3	D	D	D	D	26.5	40.7	23.3
Other ^b	11.4	11.5	17.6	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	17.6	9.9	10.0
Asian (number)	10,826	8,037	157	3,421	698	121	441	1,135	841	1,223	2,789
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	7.7	8.4	8.3	3.7	11.7	D	D	2.0	26.3	15.0	5.7
Teaching assistantship	14.4	17.2	15.9	7.1	9.6	9.9	49.4	21.3	23.4	30.8	6.4
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	34.9	29.6	49.0	28.6	48.0	D	D	48.0	19.5	11.7	50.1
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	35.3	37.8	20.4	53.7	19.1	D	D	22.3	25.0	36.5	27.9
Other ^b	7.8	7.0	6.4	7.0	11.6	9.9	6.1	6.3	5.8	5.9	10.0
Black or African American (number)	5,014	4,260	154	1,239	162	57	129	399	886	1,234	754
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	21.9	24.1	18.2	5.9	27.2	12.3	10.1	4.8	41.6	38.5	9.4
Teaching assistantship	11.3	12.4	7.8	6.5	8.0	10.5	38.0	26.8	10.0	13.9	4.8
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	17.6	15.5	38.3	17.9	17.3	29.8	7.0	28.3	12.8	8.2	29.0
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	40.7	39.7	28.6	62.6	37.0	43.9	34.9	33.8	27.9	29.1	46.6
Other ^b	8.5	8.2	7.1	7.1	10.5	3.5	10.1	6.3	7.7	10.3	10.2

TABLE 7-26. Primary source of support for U.S. citizen and permanent resident S&E doctorate recipients, by ethnicity, race, sex, and field: 2010–14
(Percent distribution)

Primary source of support, ethnicity, race, and sex	Science										
	All S&E	All science	Agricultural sciences	Biological sciences	Computer sciences	Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	Mathematics and statistics	Physical sciences	Psychology	Social sciences	Engineering
White (number)	77,580	65,273	2,591	20,938	2,802	2,404	3,307	9,793	11,070	12,368	12,307
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	13.0	14.1	13.4	5.4	13.8	6.2	6.0	3.3	34.5	23.3	6.9
Teaching assistantship	17.5	19.7	10.8	10.8	8.9	16.6	56.8	19.2	20.4	29.6	5.5
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	31.0	28.5	38.0	28.6	43.9	39.1	12.8	50.7	21.9	13.6	44.4
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	31.6	31.6	26.8	50.4	22.1	32.8	19.4	22.2	16.2	27.1	32.0
Other ^b	6.8	6.0	11.1	4.8	11.3	5.3	5.0	4.6	7.1	6.4	11.1
Two or more races (number)	2,675	2,275	47	781	92	58	94	327	417	459	400
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	13.3	14.9	D	2.7	13.0	D	D	D	36.5	28.3	4.5
Teaching assistantship	14.4	16.4	D	9.7	D	D	D	D	D	24.6	3.5
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	29.9	26.5	D	26.5	37.0	44.8	8.5	53.5	D	9.4	49.0
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	37.6	37.7	36.2	57.2	D	24.1	31.9	D	20.9	33.6	37.0
Other ^b	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.8	15.2	12.1	5.3	2.8	4.3	4.1	6.0
Other race or race not reported (number)	862	692	17	237	43	21	33	104	89	148	170
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	11.3	D	23.5	D	D	4.8	15.2	1.9	28.1	25.0	D
Teaching assistantship	15.3	D	5.9	D	7.0	0.0	42.4	24.0	21.3	D	D
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	28.2	25.1	29.4	27.4	D	47.6	18.2	42.3	11.2	D	40.6
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	31.2	32.1	29.4	49.8	25.6	28.6	18.2	20.2	19.1	25.7	27.6
Other ^b	14.0	13.3	11.8	10.5	16.3	19.0	6.1	11.5	20.2	14.9	17.1
Ethnicity not reported	2,389	1,897	63	449	117	57	106	273	487	345	492
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	6.7	7.6	12.7	4.0	10.3	8.8	1.9	2.2	8.8	14.8	3.0
Teaching assistantship	8.0	9.3	0.0	9.6	2.6	8.8	34.9	7.0	4.1	14.2	2.8
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	13.8	12.3	23.8	14.7	26.5	21.1	4.7	23.8	3.9	5.8	19.7
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	14.3	14.7	15.9	30.1	12.8	19.3	6.6	14.3	3.7	12.5	12.8
Other ^b	57.3	56.1	47.6	41.6	47.9	42.1	51.9	52.7	79.5	52.8	61.6
Female (number)	48,887	44,333	1,595	15,737	851	1,261	1,200	3,941	10,819	8,929	4,554
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	15.7	16.8	12.3	5.3	18.9	5.2	6.3	3.0	35.2	24.6	4.8
Teaching assistantship	16.2	17.3	12.2	10.0	10.8	15.5	50.8	20.3	17.2	26.4	5.1
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	25.8	24.4	36.9	27.3	31.7	36.7	13.3	44.5	20.3	12.3	39.6
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	35.0	34.3	29.6	51.8	26.3	37.9	23.0	27.2	17.5	29.6	42.2
Other ^b	7.3	7.2	9.0	5.7	12.2	4.7	6.6	5.1	9.8	7.1	8.3
Hispanic or Latino (number)	3,445	3,148	110	1,053	32	69	37	255	926	666	297
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	17.2	18.4	11.8	6.1	25.0	7.2	0.0	3.5	35.6	22.7	4.7

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Teaching assistantship	12.4	13.0	9.1	5.8	D	D	43.2	21.6	11.1	23.4	5.7
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	19.0	17.5	36.4	19.8	D	30.4	D	34.1	13.6	8.9	34.0
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	42.4	41.8	36.4	63.2	37.5	50.7	37.8	34.9	22.7	37.5	48.5
Other ^b	9.0	9.2	6.4	5.1	3.1	D	D	5.9	17.0	7.5	7.1
Not Hispanic or Latino											
American Indian or Alaska Native (number)	156	D	7	43	D	0	D	11	40	48	D
All sources	100.0	D	100.0	100.0	D	0.0	D	100.0	100.0	100.0	D
Personal or family funds	21.2	D	D	D	D	0.0	0.0	0.0	D	29.2	D
Teaching assistantship	12.2	12.5	D	D	D	0.0	D	D	D	D	0.0
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	10.9	D	D	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	D	D	D	D
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	42.3	D	D	D	0.0	0.0	0.0	D	27.5	43.8	D
Other ^b	13.5	13.8	0.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	25.0	8.3	0.0
Asian (number)	5,592	4,633	104	2,101	208	63	190	501	668	798	959
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	8.3	9.4	D	3.8	11.5	D	D	1.8	27.1	15.4	3.3
Teaching assistantship	15.8	18.0	D	8.0	16.3	D	D	21.0	24.3	30.2	5.5
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	31.7	28.1	51.0	29.7	46.2	D	D	46.5	19.9	12.7	49.0
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	37.7	38.1	17.3	51.5	18.8	31.7	20.0	24.6	23.5	36.3	35.5
Other ^b	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.2	4.8	7.4	6.2	5.2	5.4	6.7
Black or African American (number)	2,911	2,648	84	802	63	21	46	173	728	731	263
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	23.0	24.7	14.3	6.2	25.4	D	D	D	42.0	35.6	6.1
Teaching assistantship	10.1	D	8.3	6.7	D	0.0	26.1	27.7	9.9	12.9	D
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	15.8	14.5	42.9	16.1	14.3	D	D	D	13.9	7.1	29.3
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	43.2	42.0	25.0	64.2	44.4	61.9	45.7	38.7	26.8	34.6	55.1
Other ^b	7.9	D	9.5	6.7	D	4.8	8.7	4.6	7.4	9.8	D
White (number)	34,108	31,332	1,228	10,966	497	1,058	861	2,792	7,727	6,203	2,776
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	16.3	17.2	12.7	5.5	20.7	5.0	7.2	3.2	36.3	24.6	5.4
Teaching assistantship	17.5	18.6	12.5	11.1	9.7	16.7	53.5	19.9	18.8	28.4	5.2
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	27.0	25.9	35.7	28.6	29.4	36.8	12.3	46.8	22.6	13.6	39.0
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	33.6	32.8	30.5	50.2	27.0	37.7	22.1	26.4	16.0	27.4	43.2
Other ^b	5.6	5.5	8.5	4.7	13.3	3.8	4.9	3.7	6.2	5.9	7.3
Two or more races (number)	1,362	1,236	28	436	25	24	27	117	320	259	126
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	17.3	18.6	D	3.4	D	D	D	D	D	29.3	4.8
Teaching assistantship	14.0	15.0	D	8.9	D	D	D	D	D	21.2	4.8
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	25.7	24.4	D	28.7	24.0	45.8	D	42.7	D	10.4	38.1

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Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	39.0	37.9	D	55.3	D	33.3	40.7	D	19.7	34.7	49.2	
Other ^b	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.7	D	D	0.0	3.4	4.4	4.2	3.2	
Other race or race not reported (number)	349	D	7	125	D	6	D	33	54	71	D	
All sources	100.0	D	100.0	100.0	D	100.0	D	100.0	100.0	100.0	D	
Personal or family funds	14.6	D	14.3	D	22.2	16.7	0.0	3.0	33.3	28.2	D	
Teaching assistantship	15.2	D	0.0	D	22.2	0.0	D	21.2	13.0	D	D	
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	24.1	D	42.9	28.0	22.2	83.3	D	42.4	9.3	D	D	
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	32.7	D	42.9	D	D	0.0	16.7	18.2	22.2	26.8	D	
Other ^b	13.5	D	0.0	10.4	D	0.0	8.3	15.2	22.2	12.7	D	
Ethnicity not reported	964	867	27	211	15	20	26	59	356	153	97	
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Personal or family funds	6.8	7.6	11.1	3.3	6.7	5.0	3.8	0.0	7.6	17.0	0.0	
Teaching assistantship	7.7	8.0	0.0	10.4	0.0	0.0	26.9	6.8	4.2	13.7	5.2	
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	9.9	9.3	22.2	16.1	D	20.0	D	22.0	3.4	3.3	14.4	
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	12.4	11.8	3.7	28.0	6.7	15.0	0.0	13.6	2.8	13.1	18.6	
Other ^b	63.2	63.3	63.0	42.2	D	60.0	D	57.6	82.0	52.9	61.9	
Male (number)	57,430	44,040	1,662	13,290	3,206	1,602	3,100	8,797	4,278	8,105	13,390	
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Personal or family funds	10.4	11.4	14.3	4.9	12.7	7.2	5.7	3.4	30.1	22.8	7.3	
Teaching assistantship	16.4	19.6	8.8	9.6	8.1	15.8	55.4	19.1	22.0	29.2	5.7	
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	33.1	29.4	38.7	27.2	45.2	40.4	12.7	50.2	18.4	12.4	45.0	
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	30.9	31.7	24.3	52.2	21.5	29.0	19.6	21.2	17.9	27.2	28.3	
Other ^b	9.3	7.9	13.8	6.1	12.5	7.7	6.5	6.2	11.7	8.4	13.7	
Hispanic or Latino (number)	3,201	2,496	101	841	103	69	145	424	313	500	705	
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Personal or family funds	11.2	12.3	12.9	4.6	15.5	10.1	4.8	4.0	33.2	21.0	7.1	
Teaching assistantship	14.2	16.7	8.9	6.2	D	D	42.8	21.2	16.0	27.8	5.2	
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	25.2	21.1	30.7	21.3	D	31.9	D	38.0	11.8	8.8	39.6	
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	39.4	40.9	27.7	61.2	33.0	40.6	31.0	31.1	20.4	34.8	34.2	
Other ^b	10.0	8.9	19.8	6.7	13.6	D	D	5.7	18.5	7.6	13.9	
Not Hispanic or Latino												
American Indian or Alaska Native (number)	169	D	10	25	D	7	D	17	28	43	D	
All sources	100.0	D	100.0	100.0	D	100.0	D	100.0	100.0	100.0	D	
Personal or family funds	21.9	D	D	0.0	D	D	0.0	D	D	27.9	D	
Teaching assistantship	13.0	D	D	D	0.0	D	D	D	D	D	D	
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	20.1	D	D	20.0	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	35.5	D	D	D	D	D	D	52.9	25.0	37.2	D	
Other ^b	9.5	9.1	30.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	11.6	11.5	

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Asian (number)	5,234	3,404	53	1,320	490	58	251	634	173	425	1,830
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	7.1	7.1	D	3.4	11.8	D	D	2.2	23.1	14.4	6.9
Teaching assistantship	12.9	16.1	D	5.8	6.7	D	D	21.6	20.2	32.0	6.9
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	38.2	31.5	45.3	26.7	48.8	51.7	16.7	49.2	17.9	9.9	50.6
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	32.7	37.4	26.4	57.2	19.2	D	D	20.5	30.6	36.9	23.9
Other ^b	9.2	7.8	5.7	6.9	13.5	15.5	5.2	6.5	8.1	6.8	11.7
Black or African American (number)	2,103	1,612	70	437	99	36	83	226	158	503	491
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	20.4	23.2	22.9	5.3	28.3	D	D	D	39.9	42.7	11.2
Teaching assistantship	12.9	D	7.1	6.2	D	16.7	44.6	26.1	10.8	15.5	D
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	20.0	17.3	32.9	21.3	19.2	D	D	D	7.6	9.7	28.9
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	37.2	35.8	32.9	59.5	32.3	33.3	28.9	30.1	32.9	21.1	42.0
Other ^b	9.5	D	4.3	7.8	D	2.8	10.8	7.5	8.9	10.9	D
White (number)	43,472	33,941	1,363	9,972	2,305	1,346	2,446	7,001	3,343	6,165	9,531
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	10.4	11.3	13.9	5.2	12.3	7.1	5.6	3.4	30.3	22.0	7.3
Teaching assistantship	17.5	20.8	9.2	10.6	8.7	16.6	57.9	19.0	24.0	30.8	5.7
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	34.2	31.0	40.0	28.5	47.0	41.0	13.0	52.3	20.0	13.5	46.0
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	30.1	30.4	23.4	50.7	21.1	28.9	18.5	20.5	16.5	26.7	28.7
Other ^b	7.8	6.5	13.5	5.0	10.8	6.5	5.1	4.9	9.2	7.0	12.3
Two or more races (number)	1,313	1,039	19	345	67	34	67	210	97	200	274
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	9.1	10.4	D	1.7	D	D	D	D	D	27.0	4.4
Teaching assistantship	14.9	18.0	D	10.7	D	17.6	D	D	D	29.0	2.9
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	34.3	29.1	D	23.8	41.8	44.1	D	59.5	D	8.0	54.0
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	36.1	37.3	D	59.7	D	17.6	28.4	21.4	24.7	32.0	31.4
Other ^b	5.6	5.2	5.3	4.1	D	D	7.5	2.4	4.1	4.0	7.3
Other race or race not reported (number)	513	D	10	112	D	15	D	71	35	77	D
All sources	100.0	D	100.0	100.0	D	100.0	D	100.0	100.0	100.0	D
Personal or family funds	9.0	D	30.0	1.8	D	0.0	23.8	1.4	20.0	22.1	D
Teaching assistantship	15.4	D	10.0	D	2.9	0.0	D	25.4	34.3	D	D
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	31.0	D	20.0	26.8	D	33.3	D	42.3	14.3	D	D
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	30.2	D	20.0	D	D	40.0	19.0	21.1	14.3	24.7	D
Other ^b	14.4	D	20.0	10.7	D	26.7	4.8	9.9	17.1	16.9	D
Ethnicity not reported	1,425	1,030	36	238	102	37	80	214	131	192	395
All sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal or family funds	6.6	7.7	13.9	4.6	10.8	10.8	1.3	2.8	12.2	13.0	3.8

TABLE 7-26. Primary source of support for U.S. citizen and permanent resident S&E doctorate recipients, by ethnicity, race, sex, and field: 2010–14
(Percent distribution)

Primary source of support, ethnicity, race, and sex	Science										
	All S&E	All science	Agricultural sciences	Biological sciences	Computer sciences	Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	Mathematics and statistics	Physical sciences	Psychology	Social sciences	Engineering
Teaching assistantship	8.1	10.4	0.0	8.8	2.9	13.5	37.5	7.0	3.8	14.6	2.3
Research assistantship, traineeship, or internship	16.5	14.8	25.0	13.4	D	21.6	D	24.3	5.3	7.8	21.0
Fellowship, scholarship, or grant	15.5	17.1	25.0	31.9	13.7	21.6	8.8	14.5	6.1	12.0	11.4
Other ^b	53.3	50.1	36.1	41.2	D	32.4	D	51.4	72.5	52.6	61.5

D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

S&E = science and engineering.

^a Total may include doctorate recipients who did not report sex; as a result, detail may not sum to total.

^b Includes foreign or unknown source of support, and employer reimbursement or assistance.

NOTES: Data in this table refer to research doctorates only and differ from doctoral degree data in this report that are based on the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System Completions Survey. The greatest differences are in psychology, education, and medical or other health sciences. Reporting categories for ethnicity and race were expanded in 2013; comparisons to prior-year data should be made with caution.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates.