

**Table 20. Male doctorate recipients, by ethnicity, race, and citizenship status: 2005–15**

<b>Ethnicity, race, and citizenship status</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>
All doctorate recipients	23,737	25,021	26,202	26,272	26,332	25,526	26,191	27,365	28,328	29,018	29,596
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	13,586	14,266	14,240	14,774	15,508	15,276	15,397	16,073	16,550	16,663	17,245
Temporary visa holder	8,749	9,398	9,994	9,984	9,565	8,768	9,179	9,556	10,103	10,207	10,413
Unknown citizenship	1,402	1,357	1,968	1,514	1,259	1,482	1,615	1,736	1,675	2,148	1,938
Hispanic or Latino	1,193	1,211	1,311	1,356	1,450	1,383	1,494	1,549	1,523	1,590	1,758
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	608	693	738	748	853	815	893	948	905	1,000	1,119
Temporary visa holder	585	514	563	605	595	563	598	599	612	581	634
Unknown citizenship	0	4	10	3	2	5	3	2	6	9	5
Not Hispanic or Latino											
American Indian or Alaska Native	60	60	67	51	60	64	56	42	62	54	64
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	58	53	62	49	56	58	50	41	56	49	58
Temporary visa holder <sup>a</sup>	2	7	D	D	D	6	D	D	D	D	D
Unknown citizenship	0	0	D	D	D	0	D	D	D	D	D
Asian	6,456	7,323	7,766	7,658	7,386	6,919	7,407	7,730	8,038	8,094	8,244
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	1,062	1,152	1,059	1,127	1,163	1,220	1,263	1,312	1,264	1,244	1,359
Temporary visa holder	5,388	6,164	6,667	6,528	6,217	5,687	6,131	6,405	6,761	6,844	6,876
Unknown citizenship	6	7	40	3	6	12	13	13	13	6	9
Black or African American	879	913	1,003	999	1,065	977	917	1,047	1,101	1,152	1,121
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	641	649	680	712	790	697	666	741	801	822	813
Temporary visa holder	237	260	310	287	272	274	248	303	297	329	308
Unknown citizenship	1	4	13	0	3	6	3	3	3	1	0
White	12,759	13,240	13,217	13,380	13,571	13,440	13,602	14,042	14,608	14,624	15,123
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	10,614	11,075	11,005	11,297	11,661	11,605	11,738	12,169	12,582	12,590	12,996
Temporary visa holder	2,135	2,138	2,114	2,073	1,898	1,809	1,838	1,859	2,005	2,021	2,104
Unknown citizenship	10	27	98	10	12	26	26	14	21	13	23
More than one race	192	250	235	248	325	293	381	384	432	451	436
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	164	205	211	227	300	263	346	347	388	411	394
Temporary visa holder	28	44	22	21	25	28	35	37	44	40	42
Unknown citizenship	0	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Other race or race not reported	362	283	331	341	316	236	273	260	243	249	293
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	166	164	175	191	178	139	136	148	148	162	152
Temporary visa holder	177	116	D	D	D	94	D	D	D	D	D
Unknown citizenship	19	3	D	D	D	3	D	D	D	D	D
Ethnicity not reported	1,836	1,741	2,272	2,239	2,159	2,214	2,061	2,311	2,321	2,804	2,557
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	273	275	310	423	507	479	305	367	406	385	354
Temporary visa holder	197	155	168	322	417	307	189	243	290	305	323
Unknown citizenship	1,366	1,311	1,794	1,494	1,235	1,428	1,567	1,701	1,625	2,114	1,880

**Table 20. Male doctorate recipients, by ethnicity, race, and citizenship status: 2005–15**

D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

<sup>a</sup> In most cases, non-U.S. American Indians are citizens of Canada or of a Latin American country.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates.