

TABLE 20. Male doctorate recipients, by ethnicity, race, and citizenship status: 2004–14

Ethnicity, race, and citizenship status	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
All doctorate recipients	22,966	23,737	25,021	26,202	26,272	26,332	25,526	26,192	27,370	28,351	29,049
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	13,769	13,586	14,266	14,240	14,774	15,508	15,275	15,397	16,073	16,561	16,668
Temporary visa holder	7,914	8,749	9,398	9,994	9,984	9,565	8,768	9,179	9,556	10,111	10,210
Unknown citizenship	1,283	1,402	1,357	1,968	1,514	1,259	1,483	1,616	1,741	1,679	2,171
Hispanic or Latino	1,087	1,193	1,211	1,311	1,356	1,450	1,383	1,494	1,549	1,524	1,594
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	596	608	693	738	748	853	815	893	948	906	1,003
Temporary visa holder	486	585	514	563	605	595	563	598	599	612	582
Unknown citizenship	5	0	4	10	3	2	5	3	2	6	9
Not Hispanic or Latino											
American Indian or Alaska Native	58	60	60	67	51	60	64	56	42	62	54
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	55	58	53	62	49	56	58	50	41	56	49
Temporary visa holder ^a	3	2	7	D	D	D	6	D	D	D	D
Unknown citizenship	0	0	0	D	D	D	0	D	D	D	D
Asian	5,729	6,456	7,323	7,766	7,658	7,386	6,919	7,407	7,732	8,045	8,103
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	983	1,062	1,152	1,059	1,127	1,163	1,220	1,263	1,313	1,265	1,247
Temporary visa holder	4,736	5,388	6,164	6,667	6,528	6,217	5,687	6,131	6,405	6,767	6,849
Unknown citizenship	10	6	7	40	3	6	12	13	14	13	7
Black or African American	924	879	913	1,003	999	1,065	976	917	1,047	1,102	1,148
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	686	641	649	680	712	790	696	666	741	801	818
Temporary visa holder	229	237	260	310	287	272	274	248	303	298	329
Unknown citizenship	9	1	4	13	0	3	6	3	3	3	1
White	12,554	12,759	13,240	13,217	13,380	13,571	13,440	13,602	14,042	14,616	14,619
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	10,574	10,614	11,075	11,005	11,297	11,661	11,605	11,738	12,169	12,589	12,590
Temporary visa holder	1,964	2,135	2,138	2,114	2,073	1,898	1,809	1,838	1,859	2,006	2,016
Unknown citizenship	16	10	27	98	10	12	26	26	14	21	13
More than one race	193	192	250	235	248	325	293	381	384	432	450
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	169	164	205	211	227	300	263	346	347	388	410
Temporary visa holder	24	28	44	22	21	25	28	35	37	44	40
Unknown citizenship	0	0	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Other race or race not reported	453	362	283	331	341	316	236	273	259	243	249
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	249	166	164	175	191	178	139	136	147	148	162
Temporary visa holder	197	177	116	D	D	D	94	D	D	D	D
Unknown citizenship	7	19	3	D	D	D	3	D	D	D	D
Ethnicity not reported	1,968	1,836	1,741	2,272	2,239	2,159	2,215	2,062	2,315	2,327	2,832
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	457	273	275	310	423	507	479	305	367	408	389
Temporary visa holder	275	197	155	168	322	417	307	189	243	290	308
Unknown citizenship	1,236	1,366	1,311	1,794	1,494	1,235	1,429	1,568	1,705	1,629	2,135

D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

^a In most cases, non-U.S. American Indians are citizens of Canada or of a Latin American country.

SOURCE: NSF, NIH, USED, USDA, NEH, NASA, Survey of Earned Doctorates.