

TABLE 19. Doctorate recipients, by ethnicity, race, and citizenship status: 2004–14

Ethnicity, race, and citizenship status	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
All doctorate recipients	42,123	43,385	45,622	48,132	48,778	49,553	48,031	48,914	50,961	52,747	54,070
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	28,039	27,945	29,028	29,501	30,844	32,327	31,603	31,726	32,983	33,978	34,005
Temporary visa holder	11,629	12,832	14,198	15,123	15,261	14,737	13,636	14,235	14,784	15,684	15,852
Unknown citizenship	2,455	2,608	2,396	3,508	2,673	2,489	2,792	2,953	3,194	3,085	4,213
Hispanic or Latino	2,025	2,282	2,330	2,544	2,710	2,815	2,703	2,916	3,064	3,074	3,157
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	1,301	1,435	1,532	1,655	1,773	1,880	1,843	1,990	2,144	2,136	2,196
Temporary visa holder	710	843	786	869	932	924	849	922	916	921	948
Unknown citizenship	14	4	12	20	5	11	11	4	4	17	13
Not Hispanic or Latino											
American Indian or Alaska Native	129	139	123	148	121	138	129	135	107	126	109
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	125	137	113	140	115	132	117	127	104	119	103
Temporary visa holder ^a	4	2	10	D	D	6	12	8	D	7	6
Unknown citizenship	0	0	0	D	D	0	0	0	D	0	0
Asian	8,920	10,067	11,633	12,321	12,454	12,132	11,583	12,311	12,852	13,436	13,572
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	2,022	2,155	2,391	2,308	2,507	2,612	2,738	2,832	2,944	2,891	2,883
Temporary visa holder	6,881	7,895	9,226	9,948	9,940	9,505	8,822	9,451	9,889	10,521	10,675
Unknown citizenship	17	17	16	65	7	15	23	28	19	24	14
Black or African American	2,266	2,110	2,183	2,383	2,395	2,617	2,379	2,313	2,529	2,659	2,649
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	1,897	1,741	1,789	1,891	1,961	2,168	1,938	1,899	2,056	2,174	2,167
Temporary visa holder	344	367	383	471	431	434	426	404	469	481	477
Unknown citizenship	25	2	11	21	3	15	15	10	4	4	5
White	24,050	24,360	25,245	25,569	26,084	26,630	25,965	26,173	26,983	27,884	27,937
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	21,011	21,208	21,923	22,067	22,835	23,616	23,101	23,278	24,011	24,759	24,824
Temporary visa holder	2,994	3,131	3,279	3,322	3,229	2,970	2,810	2,841	2,931	3,072	3,081
Unknown citizenship	45	21	43	180	20	44	54	54	41	53	32
More than one race	421	437	532	541	546	695	711	780	868	928	936
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	386	395	464	505	506	646	654	722	807	857	876
Temporary visa holder	35	42	67	33	40	49	54	58	61	71	60
Unknown citizenship	0	0	1	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Other race or race not reported	678	568	467	522	563	554	441	464	461	446	411
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	402	306	287	304	343	338	272	248	292	279	272
Temporary visa holder	266	235	172	D	D	211	160	212	D	146	124
Unknown citizenship	10	27	8	D	D	5	9	4	D	21	15
Ethnicity not reported	3,634	3,422	3,109	4,104	3,905	3,972	4,120	3,822	4,097	4,194	5,299
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	895	568	529	631	804	935	940	630	625	763	684
Temporary visa holder	395	317	275	270	472	638	503	339	355	465	481
Unknown citizenship	2,344	2,537	2,305	3,203	2,629	2,399	2,677	2,853	3,117	2,966	4,134

D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

^a In most cases, non-U.S. American Indians are citizens of Canada or of a Latin American country.

SOURCE: NSF, NIH, USED, USDA, NEH, NASA, Survey of Earned Doctorates.