

TABLE 9. Federal budget authority for Space flight, research, and supporting activities (252) R&D and R&D plant: FYs 2013–15
(Millions of dollars)

Budget function and agency	2013 actual	2014 preliminary	2015 proposed	2013–14 (% change)	2014–15 (% change)
R&D and R&D plant	10,476	11,015	11,124	5.1	1.0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration					
Cross-agency support	27	0	267	-100.0	-
Exploration	3,410	3,597	3,624	5.5	0.8
Exploration R&D	295	364	343	23.5	-5.8
Exploration systems development	2,582	2,412	2,433	-6.6	0.9
Commercial space flight	533	821	848	54.2	3.3
Science	4,667	4,946	4,931	6.0	-0.3
Astrophysics	569	653	592	14.8	-9.3
Earth science	1,628	1,846	1,770	13.4	-4.1
Heliophysics	584	641	669	9.8	4.4
James Webb Space Telescope	627	658	645	5.0	-1.9
Planetary science	1,260	1,148	1,254	-8.8	9.2
Space operations	1,764	1,560	1,525	-11.5	-2.3
International Space Station	1,755	1,545	1,520	-11.9	-1.6
Space flight and support	9	15	5	70.5	-66.7
Space technology	609	743	706	21.9	-4.9
Construction, environmental compliance, and remediation	0	169	71	-	-57.9
R&D	10,476	10,847	11,053	3.5	1.9
National Aeronautics and Space Administration					
Cross-agency support	27	0	267	-100.0	-
Exploration	3,410	3,597	3,624	5.5	0.8
Exploration R&D	295	364	343	23.5	-5.8
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Space flight and support	9	15	5	70.5	-66.7
Space technology	609	743	706	21.9	-4.9
Construction, environmental compliance, and remediation	0	0	0	-	-

NOTES: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Percentage change is calculated based on unrounded data. The data do not include the extra funding for FY 2015 proposed as part of the President's Opportunity, Growth, and Security Initiative.

SOURCES: Agencies' submissions to the Office of Management and Budget per MAX Schedule C, agencies' budget justification documents, and supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices.