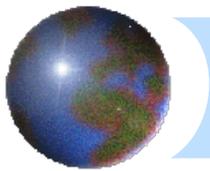


International Research & Education Collaboration: Opportunities & Resources at NSF



NSF Grants Conference
24 June 2014

Lara Campbell
International Science & Engineering (ISE)
LCAMPBEL@nsf.gov

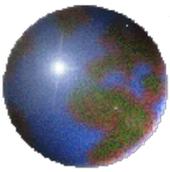


The U.S. in the Global R&D Landscape



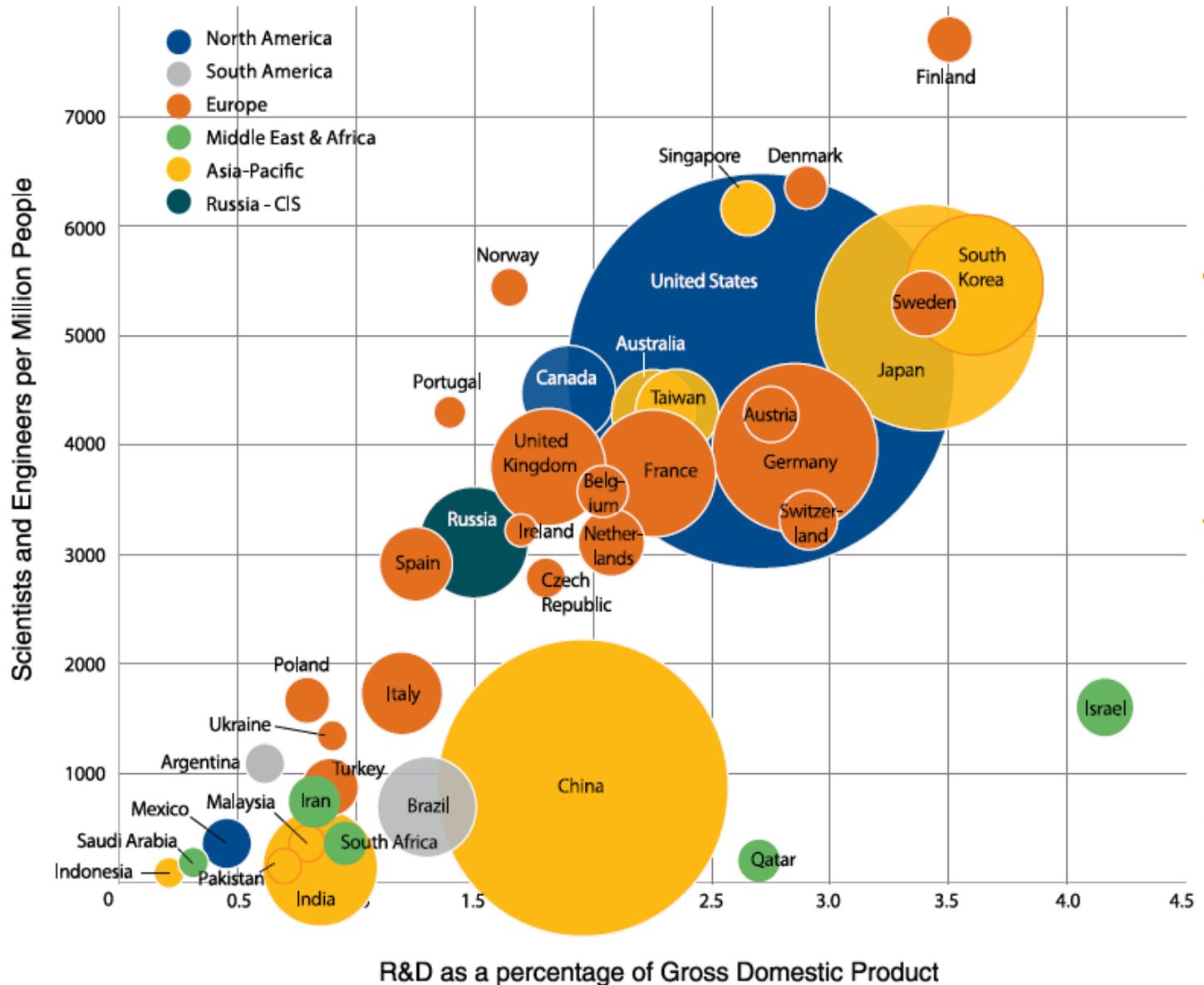
Battelle Institute, Dec. 2013

- U.S. R&D spending up 1% to \$465B or ~2.8% of GDP
- ~\$1.6 Trillion invested in R&D around the world
- Total global investments in R&D (% of GDP) will stay relatively steady throughout the world in 2014
- US share of global R&D spending down 0.6% since 2012; Asia's up by 2.1%
- China's R&D spending could surpass U.S. by early 2020's

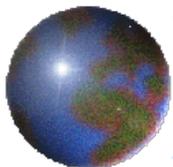


World of R&D 2013

Size of circle reflects the relative amount of annual R&D spending by the indicated country



Source: Battelle, R&D Magazine, International Monetary Fund, World Bank, CIA Fact Book, OECD

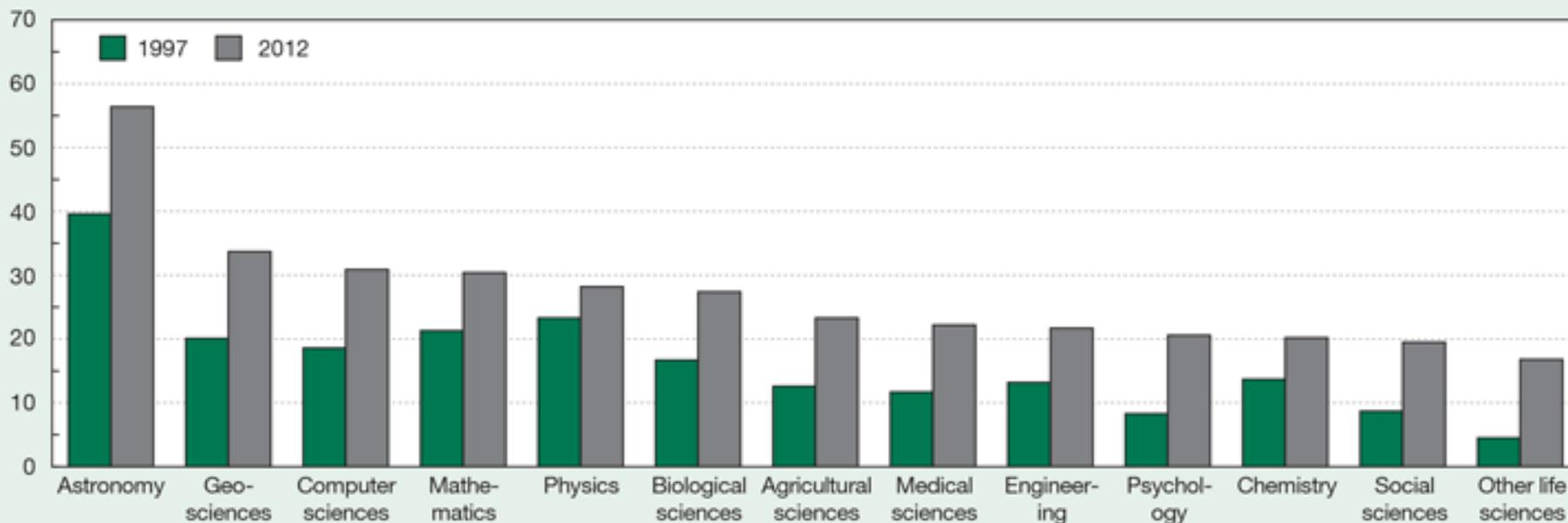


International Work Increasing Across all Fields

Figure 5-22

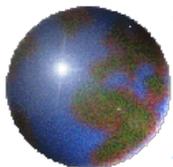
Share of world's S&E articles with international collaboration, by S&E field: 1997 and 2012

Percent



NOTES: Data are from the set of journals covered by the Science Citation Index (SCI) and Social Sciences Citation Index (SSCI). Articles are classified by the year they entered the database, rather than their year of publication, and are assigned to a country/economy on the basis of the institutional address(es) listed in the article. Articles are credited on a whole-count basis (i.e., each collaborating institution or country is credited one count). Internationally coauthored articles may also have multiple domestic coauthors.

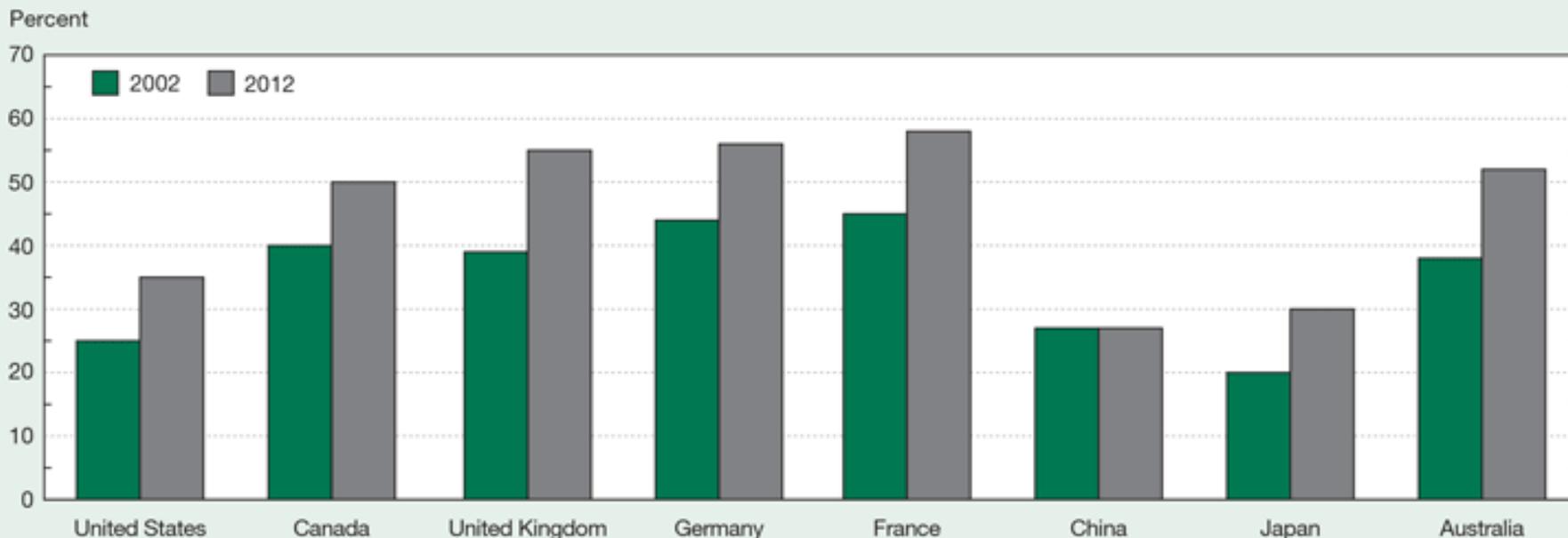
SOURCES: National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, and The Patent Board,TM special tabulations (2013) from Thomson Reuters, SCI and SSCI, http://thomsonreuters.com/products_services/science/. See appendix tables 5-42-5-54.



And Cooperation Increasing Globally

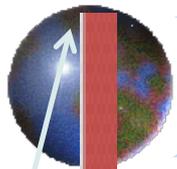
Figure 5-23

Share of S&E articles internationally coauthored, by selected country: 2002 and 2012



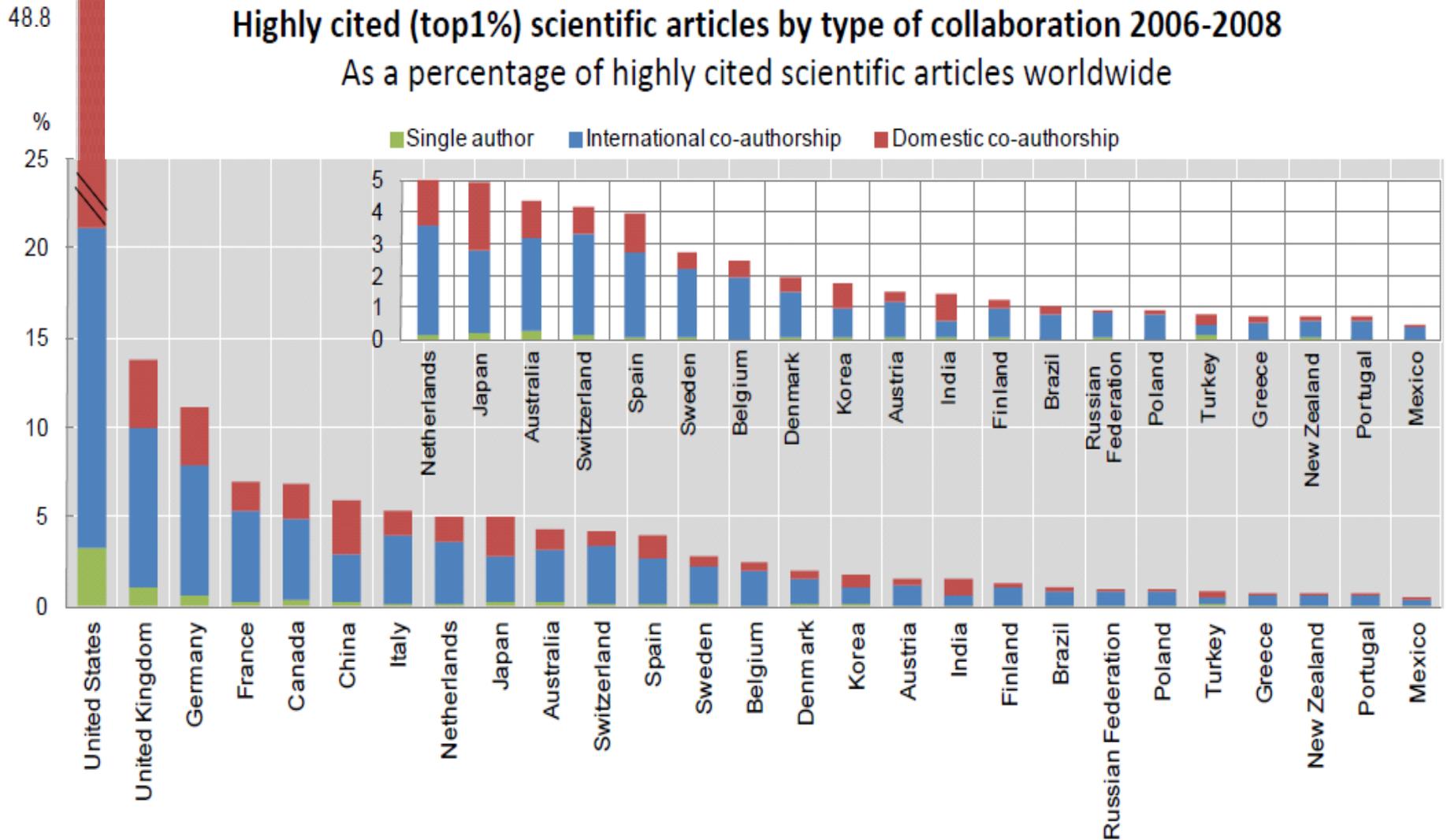
NOTES: Article counts are from the set of journals covered by the Science Citation Index (SCI) and Social Sciences Citation Index (SSCI). Articles are classified by the year they entered the database, rather than their year of publication, and are assigned to a country/economy on the basis of the institutional address(es) listed in the article. Articles are credited on a whole-count basis (i.e., each collaborating institution or country is credited one count). Internationally coauthored articles may also have multiple domestic coauthors.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, and The Patent Board,TM special tabulations (2013) from Thomson Reuters, SCI and SSCI, http://thomsonreuters.com/products_services/science/. See appendix table 5-41.



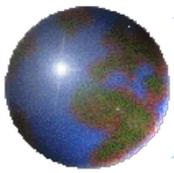
US Researchers Less Likely to Co-Publish Internationally

Highly cited (top1%) scientific articles by type of collaboration 2006-2008
As a percentage of highly cited scientific articles worldwide



Source: OECD calculations, based on Scopus Custom Data, Elsevier, December 2009

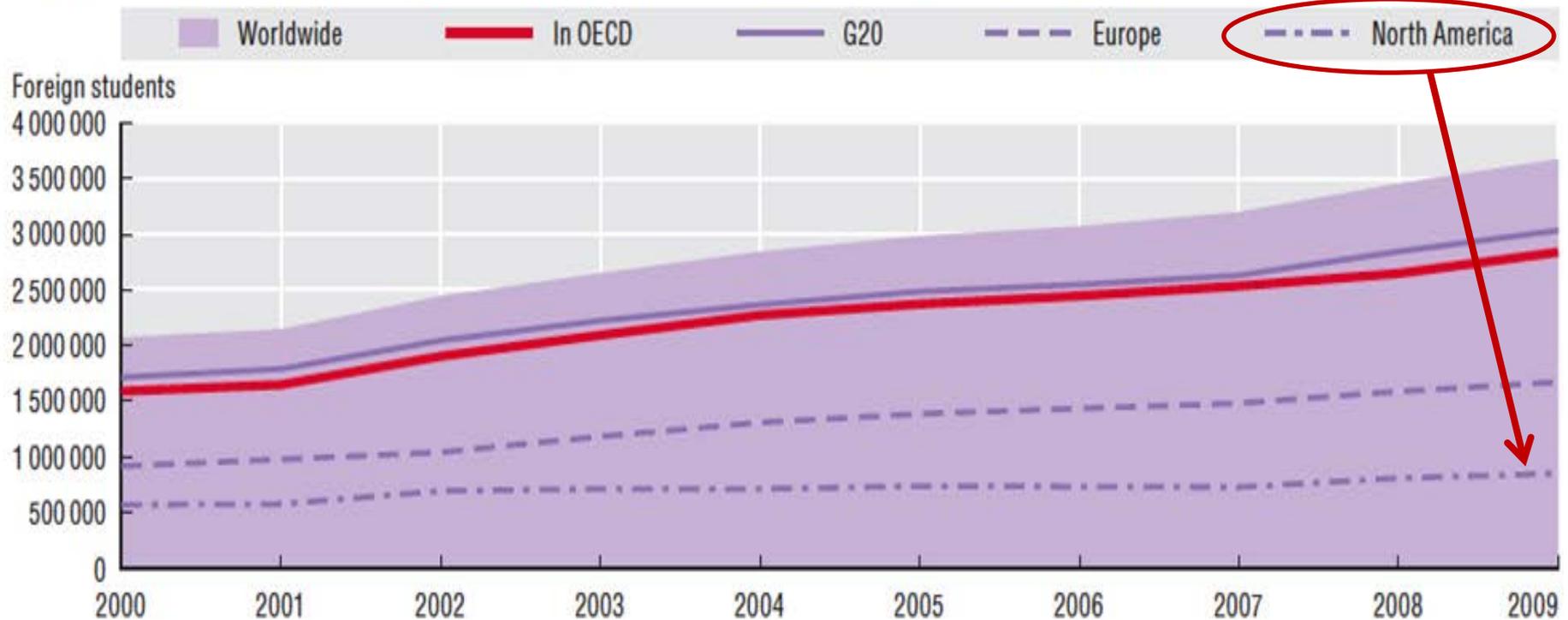
Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/836087047406>



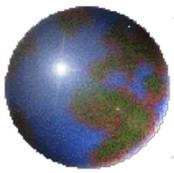
North American Student Mobility is Flat

Figure 1.20. Evolution in the number of students enrolled outside their country of citizenship (2000, 2009)

This figure shows the growth of foreign tertiary student enrolment, by regional grouping, over the past nine years.

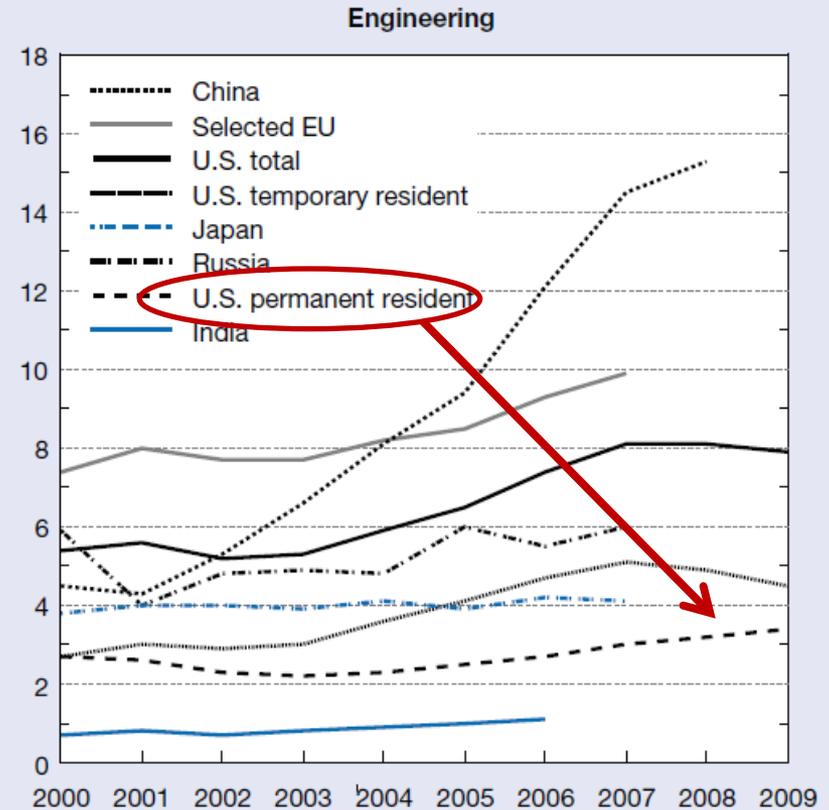
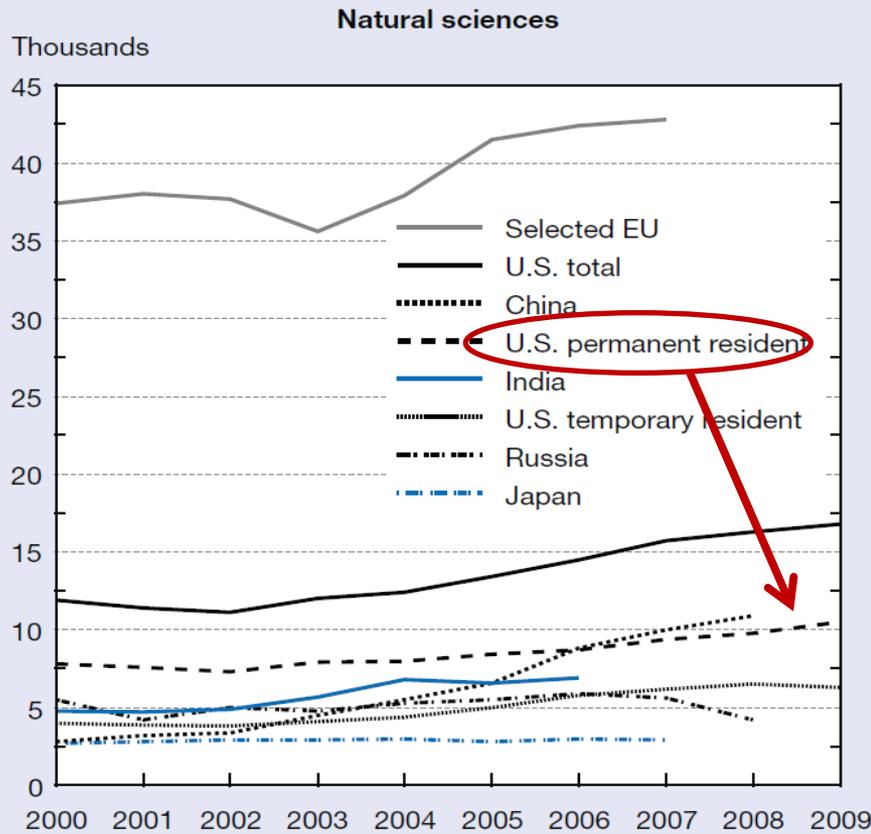


Source: OECD (2011), Education at a Glance 2011, Table C3.5, available at <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932464543>.



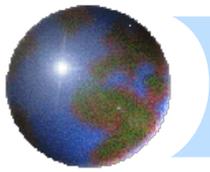
U.S. STEM Graduate Degrees are Flat

Doctoral degrees in natural sciences and engineering, by selected region/country: 2000 to most recent year



NOTE: Natural sciences include physical, biological, environmental, agricultural, and computer sciences, and mathematics.

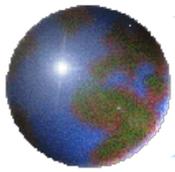
SOURCES: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Education Online database, <http://www.oecd.org/education>; and national statistical offices.



International NSF Strategic Plan

NSF support for international collaboration aims to:

- Advance the FRONTIERS of Science and Engineering
 - ACCESS to unique expertise, facilities, and phenomena
 - LEVERAGE limited resources
 - EXCHANGE insights and techniques
- Prepare a GLOBALLY-ENGAGED U.S. S&E workforce
 - NURTURE capable young researchers with strong networks overseas
 - DEVELOP a global perspective
 - FACILITATE mobility
 - Brain circulation



Role of International Science and Engineering (ISE)

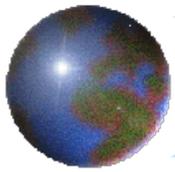
Internal

- Support NSF Directorates and Offices
- Leverage Resources and Expertise
- Test New Models
- Provide Data and Oversight

External

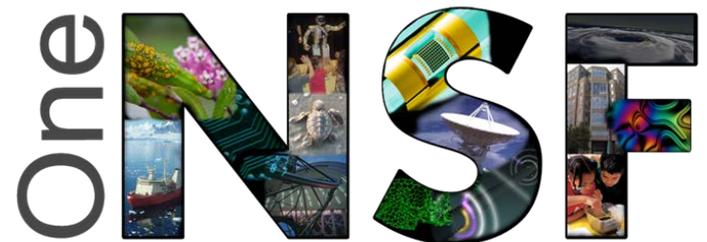
- Engage the US Research Community
- Strengthen Partnerships with Foreign Counterparts
- Cooperate with other U.S. Government Agencies

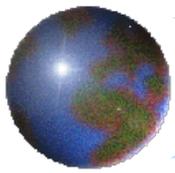




Core Values for International Engagement

- **Intellectual partnerships and clear mutual benefit**
- **U.S. students and junior researchers engaged internationally**
- **Networks that link expertise and resources**

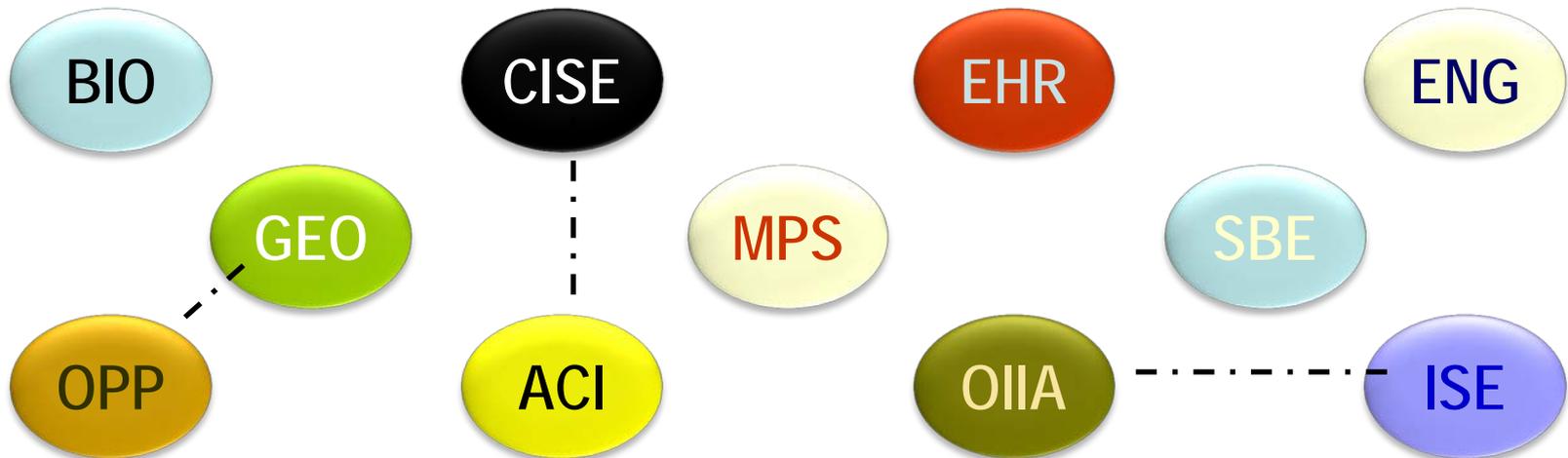


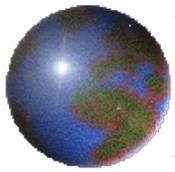


NSF Funding for International Activities

Most international research and education activities are **funded by NSF disciplinary programs**:

- As part of regular awards
- As supplements to regular awards

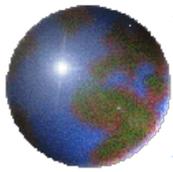




NSF Programs with an International Element

- BIO** Dimensions Of Biodiversity; Developing Country Collaborations in Plant Genome Research; BREAD
- CISE** Collaborative Research In Computational Neuroscience
- GEO** Integrated Ocean Drilling Project; Belmont Forum
- EHR** Graduate Research Opportunities Worldwide (GROW);
- ENG** Nanotechnology; Earthquake Research; Synthetic Biology
- MPS** Astronomical Observatories; Emerging Frontiers in Research and Innovation
- SBE** Science Of Science And Innovation Policy
- OIIA** INSPIRE, NSF Research Traineeship (NRT), BRAIN
- GEO** Antarctica And Arctic Research And Education
- CISE** International Research Network Connections

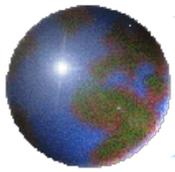




Developing an Internationally Engaged Workforce

- **International Research Experiences for Students (IRES)**
- **Graduate Research Opportunities Worldwide (GROW)**
- **East Asia Pacific Summer Institutes (EAPSI)**
- **Pan-American Advanced Studies Institutes (PASI)**
- **(International) Postdoctoral Research Fellowship Program**

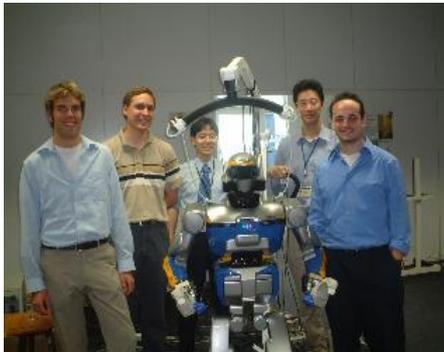


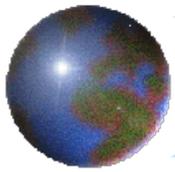


International Research Experience for Students

IRES:

- Develop a more globally engaged S&E workforce
- Supports small group of students for focused research experience overseas
- Graduate and/or undergraduate students
- \$250,000 maximum budget for up to three years

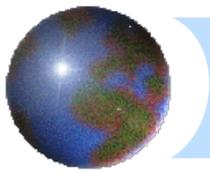




Graduate Research Opportunities Worldwide

- GROW offers opportunities for 3-12 month international research collaborations to NSF Graduate Research Fellows
- 15 Current Partners
 - Australia, Brazil, Chile, Denmark, Finland, France, India, Ireland, Japan, Korea, the Netherlands, Norway, Singapore, Sweden and Switzerland
- Expanding partnerships for future
- Contact: grow@nsf.gov



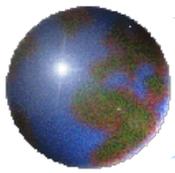


East Asia & Pacific Summer Institutes

EAPSI:

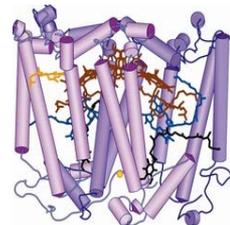
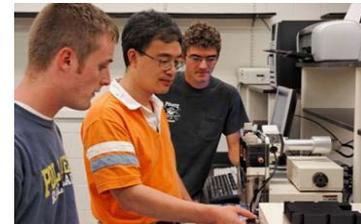
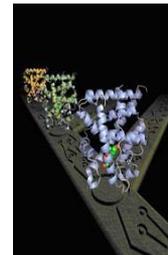
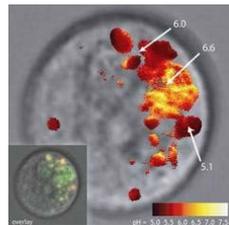
- Introduce U.S. students to S&E research in East Asia & Pacific
- Foster student-initiated professional relationships to facilitate future international research collaborations
- 8-10 week summer research program in 7 locations
 - Australia (30 positions), China (40), Japan (65), Korea (25), New Zealand (15), Singapore (15), Taiwan (25)
- Open to grad students who are U.S. citizens or permanent residents
- Partnership between NSF and counterpart funding agencies

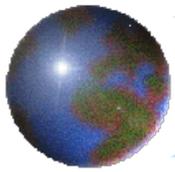




Some Tools for International Research

- **Partnerships for International Research and Education (PIRE)**
- **Science Across Virtual Institutes (SAVI)**
- **Global Venture Fund (GVF)**
- **Partnerships for Enhanced Engagement in Research (PEER)**
- **Catalyzing New International Collaborations (CNIC)** currently on hold



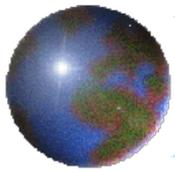


Partnerships for International Research and Education

PIRE

- ISE-managed flagship research program
- Frontier research that leverages unique, complementary expertise of US & international partners
- Extensive overseas research opportunities for US students / early career researchers
- 5 year awards; average award \$4M
- ~50 active awards across all NSF disciplines
- New solicitation expected in Summer 2014
 - Biennial competition



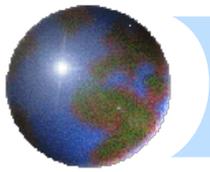


Science Across Virtual Institutes (SAVI)

Platform for teams of NSF-funded investigators to:

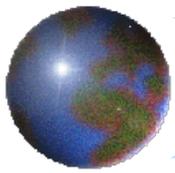
- **Network** with partners abroad
- **Leverage** resources to advance shared research interests
- **Engage students** in international collaboration.
- SAVI is a mechanism, not a stand-alone program
 - ISE and NSF Directorate support
 - Support from counterpart agencies overseas





Global Venture Fund (GVF)

- **INTERNAL** NSF Mechanism
- **Co-funding** of proposals with true intellectual collaboration with foreign partners
 - New and renewal proposals
 - Supplement requests
 - RAPIDs, EAGERs
 - Workshop, conference proposals
- \$10,000-\$50,000, in principle
- Contact ISE country program officer



Partnerships for Enhanced Engagement in Research

PEER Supports collaborators in developing countries

- USAID provides funding
- U.S. investigator must have active NSF award, may request supplement if partner receives funding
- Only certain countries eligible (check website)
- USAID – development objectives
- Managed by National Academies



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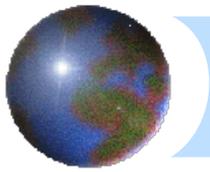
FREE REPORTS

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Partnerships for Enhanced
Engagement in Research
(PEER) Science

PROPOSAL DEADLINE: JANUARY 13, 2014 (NOW CLOSED)



Catalyzing New International Collaborations

CNIC supports initiation of *new* international collaboration

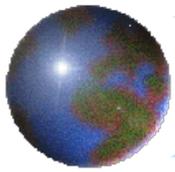
- Planning Visits
- Initial data gathering activities
- Proof-of-concept experiments
- Single or multiple research visits
- Workshops



Maximum 1 year, \$10K-\$75K

Intended outcome: Proposal to NSF Research Directorate

Suspended - Revisions to solicitation currently under discussion



Keys to Success in ISE Funding

- Top-notch science question
 - Demonstrate how the collaboration enhances the research
- Involve U.S. students, junior researchers
 - Prepare, mentor, and assess
 - Pay them: travel, living costs, stipends
- Meaningful attention to diversity
- Include bio-sketch of key collaborator(s)
- Include letter(s) of support from collaborator(s)
- Work with others in your institution
- Know and observe special rules
 - Fly America Act
 - Visa regulations
- Consult ISE program officer early in process



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International Science and Engineering (ISE) Section

About International Collaboration & Funding at NSF

NSF highly values international collaboration, as it is critical to keeping the United States globally competitive at the frontiers of knowledge, leading to transformational S&E breakthroughs.

ISE serves as the focal point for international collaborative activities across NSF while working across the Foundation to co-fund awards and supplements in cooperation with NSF's disciplinary directorates.

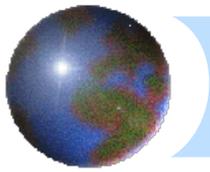
To fulfill this unique role, ISE hosts three overseas NSF offices. Located in [Paris](#), [Tokyo](#), and [Beijing](#), these offices promote collaboration among U.S. and foreign scientists and engineers, serve as liaison between NSF and its overseas counterparts, and report on developments in the international science and engineering community.

Links to the international offices, the ISE staff directory, and other ISE resources, are on the left side of this page.

Investigators based at a U.S. research institution may include international dimensions in new proposals that they intend to submit to NSF's disciplinary directorates or to ISE, or they may request [supplemental funding](#) for their existing NSF awards. NSF can support the costs associated with participation of U.S.-based researchers (including students) engaged in international collaboration. U.S. investigators are advised to consult early in the application process with both the disciplinary program manager and an [ISE country program manager](#).

Proposals for international collaboration should fully address the first criterion below, as well as one or more of the subsequent criteria:

- True intellectual collaboration with foreign research partner (Proposals must include foreign counterparts, budgets, & project goals. If a foreign institution will

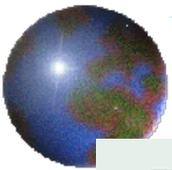


For Further Information

www.nsf.gov/od/iaa/ise/

LCAMPBEL@nsf.gov

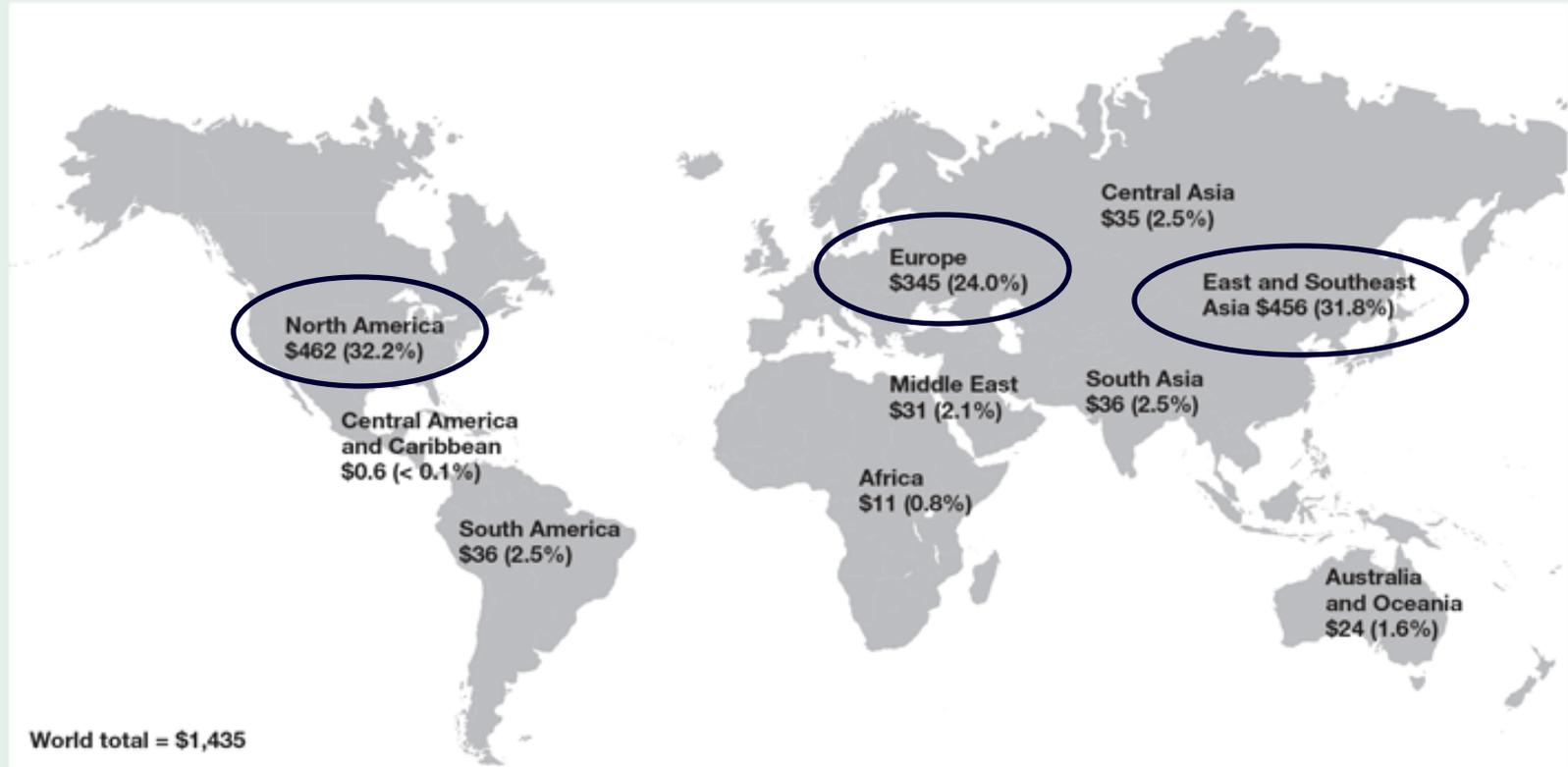
Thank You!



Global R&D Expenditures by Region

Figure O-5
Global R&D expenditures, by region: 2011

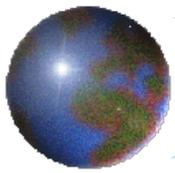
Billions of U.S. PPP dollars



PPP = purchasing power parity.

NOTES: Foreign currencies are converted to U.S. dollars through PPPs. Some country figures are estimated. Countries are grouped according to the regions described by *The World Factbook*, available at www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/index.html.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, estimates (August 2013). Based on data from the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, *Main Science and Technology Indicators* (2013/1); and the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics, <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/ReportFolders/ReportFolders.aspx>, table 25, accessed 2 August 2013.



Some NSF International Programs with External Partners

- **Brain Research through Advancing Innovative Neurotechnologies (BRAIN) Initiative**
- **Dimensions of Biodiversity**
- **Collaborative Research in Computational Neuroscience**
- **Partnerships for International Research and Education (PIRE)**
- **Belmont Forum/G8 Research Councils Multilateral Funding Initiative**
- **Graduate Research Opportunities Worldwide (GROW)**
- **Basic Research to Enable Agricultural Development (BREAD)**

