Reviewer Training Webinar



NSF's Pathways to Enable Open-Source Ecosystems

Why is this training necessary?

POSE proposals are not research proposals!

Provide context for your reviews



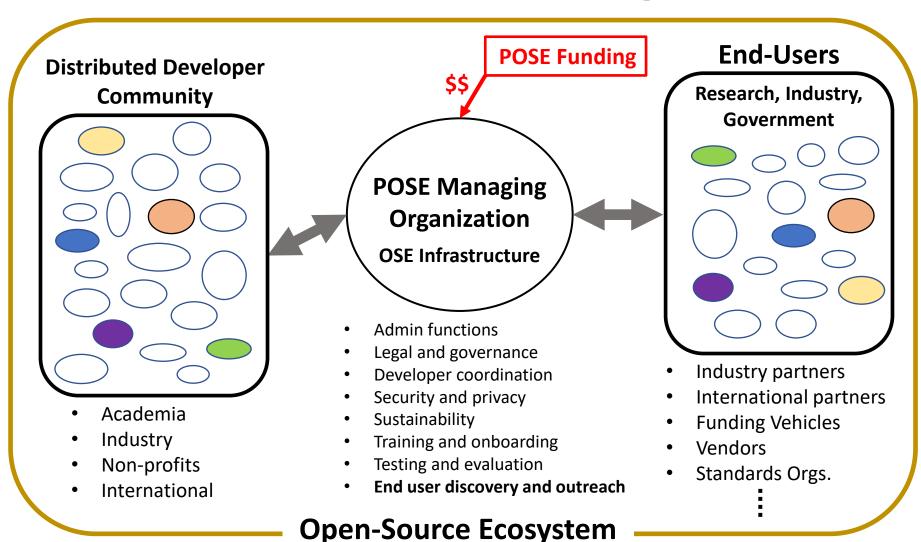
POSE Vision

To harness the power of distributed open-source development as an engine of innovation to address challenges of national and societal importance

Note: POSE is not limited to software-based OS



What is POSE Funding For?





Distributed Development

- ➤ A critical element of a POSE OSE is leveraging ongoing distributed development of the OS product
- Creates an evolutionary process that leads to new use cases
- ➤ The ecosystem "finds" the most impactful applications for the OS product
- POSE: Expect developers to be making an intellectual contribution



Two types of POSE awards

- ➤ Phase I OSE Scoping Awards
- Phase II OSE Development Awards
- ➤ A Phase I award is not a prerequisite for Phase II
- You will be reviewing Phase II proposals



POSE Phase II Project

- OSE Establishment and Expansion proposal should address:
 - ecosystem establishment and growth strategy
 - organizational, coordination and governance model
 - continuous development model
 - community development content contributors and users
 - sustainability goals
- Based on a robust open-source product:
 - publicly accessible preferably via an open-source license
 - already has external third-party users and content contributors
- Product should show promise both in the ability to meet an emergent societal or national need and to build a community to help develop it



POSE Phase II Project

- ➤ 15-page project description (excluding Letters of Collaboration and the Data Management Plan)
- ➤ Up to \$1.5M
- ➤ Up to 24-month duration



Review Criteria

- 1. <u>Intellectual Merit:</u> The Intellectual Merit criterion encompasses the potential to advance knowledge; and
- 2. <u>Broader Impacts:</u> The Broader Impacts criterion encompasses the potential to benefit society and contribute to the achievement of specific, desired societal outcomes.
- 3. Solicitation Specific Review Criteria
- ➤ For POSE, emphasize Broader Impacts and Solicitation Specific Review Criteria
- POSE proposals are not research proposals!



POSE Phase II Review

Review Elements

- ✓ Intellectual Merit Section
- ✓ Broader Impact Section
- ✓ Additional Solicitation Specific Criteria Section
- ✓ Summary Section
- ✓ Rating

- Please do not include a funding recommendation, or comments about funding or not funding a proposal, in your review.
- You must submit your reviews by the deadline



Review Criteria

POSE proposals are not research proposals!

Intellectual Merit:

- Evaluate the novelty and applicability of the open-source product within the current technological landscape in the application space.
- Does the proposal provide convincing evidence that a substantial potential user base exists?
- Are there clear plans for
 - a) discovering the ecosystem within which the OSE will operate?
 - b) establishment of a sustainable organizational structure?
 - c) building and retaining a community of contributors?
- Is a clear licensing plan articulated?
- Is creation of a build and test infrastructure clearly described, with procedures to address quality control, security and privacy?
- Does the team have the required expertise, experience and resources?
- Is the budget appropriate for the proposed activities?



Review Criteria

Broader Impact Section

- Is the OSE addressing an issue of significant societal or national importance that is not currently being addressed?
- Is the OSE the best approach for generating impact?
- Does the proposal present clear plans for ecosystem discovery and growth?
- Is there a long-term vision for the OSE, including potential partnerships and sustainability goals?
- Does the proposal present a clear and actionable evaluation plan to measure the success of the OSE with respect to its sustainability goals?

Additional Solicitation Specific Criteria Section

- Will NSF support serve as a critical catalyst for the establishment and expansion of the OSE?
- Are third-party letters of collaboration convincing?

Summary section

Please provide a clear justification that is consistent with your rating



Security

- Data Management Plan should discuss security in the context of the OSE
- Team should consider vulnerabilities and worst-case scenarios
- Depending on the nature of the OSE, considerations might include
 - secure and ethical use of sensitive data (privacy, protection of human subjects, etc.)
 - secure software development methodologies
 - policies for patching known security vulnerabilities
 - chain of custody
 - etc.



Individual Review Ratings

Ratings

- > Excellent: Outstanding proposal in all respects; deserves highest priority for support.
- ➤ **Very Good:** High quality proposal in nearly all respects; should be supported if at all possible.
- > Good: A quality proposal, worthy of support.
- Fair: Proposal lacking in one or more critical aspects; key issues need to be addressed.
- Poor: Proposal has serious deficiencies.



Conflicts and Confidentiality

Before the panel please be sure to sign and email your COI form to Kathy Park

<kpark@associates.nsf.gov>



Types of Conflicts of Interest

INSTITUTIONAL

- Current/previous employment (12 mo) or seeking employment
- Award, honorarium, travel paid (12 mo)
- Officer or governing board
- Any financial interest

PERSONAL

- Co-author of paper or project collaborator (48 mo)
- Co-edited journal/proceedings (24 mo)
- Thesis advisor or student (lifetime)
- Family member or close friend
- Your Significant Other's COIs are your COIs
- > You cannot review any proposal with which you are conflicted
- > Please discuss any actual or perceived COIs with the PO(s)

Conflicts of Interest

- Any involvement (PI, co-PI or senior personnel) in a submission to the POSE Phase II competition => can NOT serve as a POSE reviewer
- 2. A conflict with an institution, even if it is listed as a subawardee in a proposal => can NOT review that proposal
- 3. A conflict with institution (family member's employment, paid honorarium, advisory board, etc.) => can NOT review that proposal
- A conflict with an individual (co-author on paper, project collaborator, advisor/student, family, close friend) => can NOT review that proposal
- 5. Other conflicts (cannot be impartial wrt the PI, institution, line of research, etc) => can NOT review that proposal

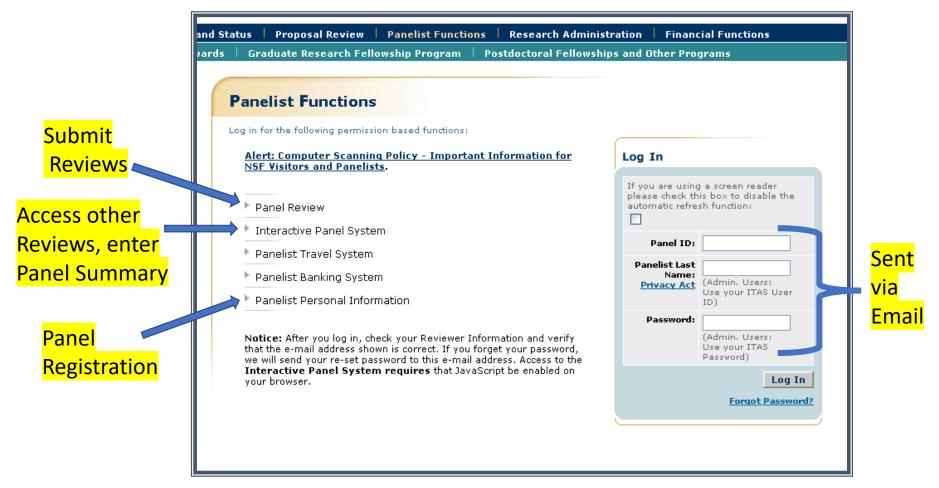
During the panel: you will be required to leave the meeting when proposals you are conflicted with are discussed

Confidentiality

- Participation in panels is confidential
 - Can say you served in NSF Review Panel 2022
 - Avoid details like program, dates, panel name, etc.
- Proposals contain sensitive information and are not in the public domain
 - Do not copy, distribute, or quote from proposals
 - Do not discuss content of proposals outside the meeting
 - Do not share the proposal with anyone else (no sub-reviewers allowed)
 - Delete all electronic copies, and destroy paper copies after the meeting



Working in the Fastlane System www.fastlane.nsf.gov





Before the Panel

- > Register for the panel as soon as possible
 - Provide bank information for reimbursement
- Review and sign Conflict of Interest form
 - Please let your program officer know about any conflicts
- > Read assigned proposals & submit reviews in Fastlane
 - Make sure the reviews are submitted before the deadline
 - Use the review template
 - Please make the reviews as constructive as possible



At the Panel

- > Attend the panel virtually on the specified day(s)
 - ➤ All reviews should be available for your review through the interactive panel system in Fastlane
 - Zoom details will be sent close to the panel date
- Discussion of proposals
 - > One panelist designated as **lead** and will lead the discussion
 - ➤ One panelist designated as <u>scribe</u> and will write the panel summary according to the template which will be provided
 - > All reviewers will be invited to present their opinions
- Panel rating
 - Put each proposal in one of these categories: Highly Competitive, Competitive, or Not Competitive
 - More details provided at the panel



Thank you!

Questions?





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