

TABLE C-12. Bachelor's degrees awarded to women, by field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity: 1998–2007

Field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity	1998	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
All fields	674,036	718,559	722,887	753,330	786,757	815,833	837,643	866,363	886,311
S&E	190,474	200,952	202,664	211,308	222,940	230,797	236,290	240,829	244,075
Sciences	179,133	188,746	190,752	198,626	209,960	217,534	223,087	227,491	231,422
Agricultural sciences	7,745	8,465	8,490	8,634	8,963	8,722	8,737	8,909	8,915
Biological sciences	37,106	37,951	37,038	37,645	39,494	40,431	42,274	45,055	48,001
Computer sciences	7,474	10,522	12,048	13,690	15,668	15,066	12,159	9,939	7,944
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	1,599	1,606	1,622	1,702	1,651	1,647	1,660	1,646	1,678
Atmospheric sciences	104	114	132	151	176	203	241	219	262
Earth sciences	1,403	1,409	1,400	1,446	1,406	1,358	1,351	1,358	1,336
Ocean sciences	92	83	90	105	69	86	68	69	80
Mathematics and statistics	5,660	5,598	5,486	5,752	5,870	6,307	6,609	6,875	6,827
Physical sciences	5,995	5,988	5,909	5,974	5,879	5,998	6,415	6,953	6,986
Astronomy	58	54	95	116	110	123	143	131	132
Chemistry	4,973	4,905	4,774	4,723	4,680	4,752	5,144	5,634	5,614
Physics	667	724	755	824	837	907	900	945	1,024
Other	297	305	285	311	252	216	228	243	216
Psychology	55,395	57,114	57,430	59,908	61,534	64,284	66,932	68,576	70,052
Social sciences	58,159	61,502	62,729	65,321	70,901	75,079	78,301	79,538	81,019
Anthropology	4,480	4,742	4,706	4,926	5,230	5,281	5,380	5,606	5,630
Area and ethnic studies	3,459	3,571	3,653	3,803	3,690	4,081	4,267	4,512	4,559
Economics	5,794	6,384	6,921	7,387	8,093	8,277	8,139	7,664	7,630
History of science	18	52	56	63	54	73	64	67	70
Linguistics	483	490	512	604	624	717	729	754	879
Political science and public administration	17,324	18,321	18,651	19,743	22,522	24,408	26,410	27,127	27,545
Sociology	17,124	18,028	17,920	17,997	18,642	19,302	20,126	19,993	20,352
Other	9,477	9,914	10,310	10,798	12,046	12,940	13,186	13,815	14,354
Engineering	11,341	12,206	11,912	12,682	12,980	13,263	13,203	13,338	12,653
Aerospace engineering	197	238	304	312	384	413	404	501	452
Chemical engineering	2,196	2,203	2,055	2,123	2,013	1,833	1,776	1,678	1,743
Civil engineering	2,576	2,325	2,041	2,224	2,249	2,279	2,349	2,422	2,499
Electrical engineering	2,014	2,350	2,542	2,717	2,918	3,043	2,845	2,587	2,109
Industrial engineering	1,020	1,307	1,223	1,341	1,312	1,265	1,270	1,174	1,056
Materials engineering	235	268	263	285	276	270	282	269	272
Mechanical engineering	1,636	1,782	1,738	1,779	1,859	1,947	1,947	2,113	2,017
Other	1,467	1,733	1,746	1,901	1,969	2,213	2,330	2,594	2,505
Non-S&E	483,562	517,607	520,223	542,022	563,817	585,036	601,353	625,534	642,236
U.S. citizen/permanent resident									
All fields	656,384	700,230	704,082	733,326	765,943	794,193	815,510	843,204	862,860
S&E	185,190	194,918	196,408	204,626	215,648	223,146	228,782	233,061	236,508
Sciences	174,477	183,517	185,273	192,696	203,445	210,793	216,539	220,751	224,740
Agricultural sciences	7,620	8,340	8,361	8,485	8,811	8,575	8,580	8,762	8,745
Biological sciences	36,363	37,122	36,182	36,728	38,559	39,421	41,030	43,724	46,528
Computer sciences	6,850	9,616	10,988	12,450	14,133	13,577	11,182	9,204	7,410
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	1,565	1,589	1,609	1,676	1,624	1,622	1,624	1,612	1,648
Atmospheric sciences	102	113	131	149	174	202	237	216	258
Earth sciences	1,372	1,393	1,388	1,425	1,382	1,335	1,323	1,332	1,312
Ocean sciences	91	83	90	102	68	85	64	64	78
Mathematics and statistics	5,493	5,423	5,326	5,576	5,643	6,012	6,301	6,553	6,556
Physical sciences	5,783	5,780	5,674	5,746	5,658	5,750	6,126	6,616	6,672
Astronomy	55	51	89	109	102	117	132	128	127

TABLE C-12. Bachelor's degrees awarded to women, by field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity: 1998–2007

Field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity	1998	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Chemistry	4,799	4,746	4,594	4,553	4,514	4,568	4,930	5,367	5,376
Physics	638	684	709	779	793	856	845	891	969
Other	291	299	282	305	249	209	219	230	200
Psychology	54,523	56,124	56,417	58,849	60,421	63,114	65,745	67,317	68,835
Social sciences	56,280	59,523	60,716	63,186	68,596	72,722	75,951	76,963	78,346
Anthropology	4,411	4,664	4,624	4,849	5,161	5,206	5,299	5,515	5,546
Area and ethnic studies	3,327	3,449	3,534	3,696	3,582	3,967	4,163	4,394	4,412
Economics	5,133	5,727	6,193	6,567	7,222	7,384	7,237	6,811	6,783
History of science	17	52	54	62	52	73	64	65	69
Linguistics	405	423	452	535	562	657	669	698	830
Political science and public administration	16,730	17,648	18,002	19,077	21,793	23,635	25,671	26,235	26,664
Sociology	16,917	17,817	17,725	17,790	18,388	19,076	19,894	19,716	20,072
Other	9,340	9,743	10,132	10,610	11,836	12,724	12,954	13,529	13,970
Engineering	10,713	11,401	11,135	11,930	12,203	12,353	12,243	12,310	11,768
Aerospace engineering	184	224	280	291	362	387	382	480	432
Chemical engineering	2,075	2,061	1,941	1,994	1,890	1,713	1,643	1,530	1,582
Civil engineering	2,497	2,229	1,951	2,143	2,179	2,190	2,263	2,325	2,431
Electrical engineering	1,821	2,067	2,271	2,430	2,613	2,689	2,472	2,223	1,814
Industrial engineering	926	1,192	1,108	1,235	1,213	1,165	1,152	1,041	950
Materials engineering	227	260	247	279	270	254	272	251	257
Mechanical engineering	1,582	1,705	1,674	1,727	1,791	1,878	1,880	2,033	1,933
Other	1,401	1,663	1,663	1,831	1,885	2,077	2,179	2,427	2,369
Non-S&E	471,194	505,312	507,674	528,700	550,295	571,047	586,728	610,143	626,352
White									
All fields	489,001	508,407	505,418	519,725	536,812	549,254	559,697	573,494	582,949
S&E	130,239	133,114	132,675	136,731	142,800	145,688	147,793	150,061	151,190
Sciences	123,315	125,840	125,622	129,302	135,152	138,123	140,458	142,593	144,108
Agricultural sciences	6,555	7,101	7,120	7,179	7,426	7,175	7,135	7,202	7,106
Biological sciences	24,979	25,226	24,247	24,675	25,598	25,881	26,471	27,966	29,310
Computer sciences	3,821	4,988	5,503	6,037	6,523	5,961	5,056	4,103	3,620
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	1,364	1,396	1,383	1,462	1,446	1,367	1,367	1,358	1,392
Atmospheric sciences	92	102	115	133	160	176	209	189	230
Earth sciences	1,191	1,224	1,188	1,251	1,223	1,119	1,106	1,114	1,095
Ocean sciences	81	70	80	78	63	72	52	55	67
Mathematics and statistics	4,165	4,045	3,919	4,059	4,111	4,383	4,566	4,669	4,713
Physical sciences	3,913	3,814	3,817	3,809	3,862	3,809	4,033	4,249	4,274
Astronomy	45	43	66	85	82	89	89	94	102
Chemistry	3,146	3,024	2,983	2,929	2,966	2,922	3,168	3,338	3,309
Physics	494	500	548	566	609	634	621	656	706
Other	228	247	220	229	205	164	155	161	157
Psychology	40,306	40,006	39,964	41,389	42,494	43,868	44,992	45,713	46,039
Social sciences	38,212	39,264	39,669	40,692	43,692	45,679	46,838	47,333	47,654
Anthropology	3,476	3,594	3,561	3,671	3,836	3,760	3,836	3,946	3,888
Area and ethnic studies	1,843	1,806	1,906	1,953	1,837	2,011	2,040	2,107	2,153
Economics	3,220	3,491	3,673	3,809	4,036	4,038	4,004	3,782	3,717
History of science	16	33	30	35	36	52	46	50	43
Linguistics	272	291	324	392	400	433	433	453	551
Political science and public administration	11,299	11,701	11,878	12,520	14,181	15,115	15,959	16,395	16,599
Sociology	11,328	11,607	11,312	11,159	11,466	11,886	12,016	11,712	11,725
Other	6,758	6,741	6,985	7,153	7,900	8,384	8,504	8,888	8,978
Engineering	6,924	7,274	7,053	7,429	7,648	7,565	7,335	7,468	7,082
Aerospace engineering	152	175	216	232	287	282	294	361	305

TABLE C-12. Bachelor's degrees awarded to women, by field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity: 1998–2007

Field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity	1998	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Chemical engineering	1,303	1,271	1,229	1,273	1,238	1,130	1,064	941	977
Civil engineering	1,802	1,613	1,402	1,527	1,540	1,552	1,524	1,596	1,629
Electrical engineering	882	982	1,005	1,008	1,095	1,046	948	851	716
Industrial engineering	568	731	691	727	749	706	652	623	564
Materials engineering	157	187	187	194	191	180	191	152	165
Mechanical engineering	1,084	1,184	1,160	1,214	1,291	1,296	1,247	1,401	1,293
Other	976	1,131	1,163	1,254	1,257	1,373	1,415	1,543	1,433
Non-S&E	358,762	375,293	372,743	382,994	394,012	403,566	411,904	423,433	431,759
Asian/Pacific Islander									
All fields	37,422	40,766	41,376	43,547	45,429	47,907	50,476	53,318	54,373
S&E	15,828	16,982	17,445	18,123	19,013	20,064	21,020	21,980	22,499
Sciences	14,261	15,318	15,761	16,269	17,158	18,046	18,967	19,888	20,578
Agricultural sciences	251	274	256	250	282	266	297	337	381
Biological sciences	4,688	4,460	4,280	4,325	4,490	4,851	5,505	6,200	6,930
Computer sciences	892	1,746	2,067	2,371	2,597	2,319	1,644	1,103	738
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	47	44	43	48	29	41	44	43	51
Atmospheric sciences	1	4	6	4	4	5	7	2	6
Earth sciences	43	37	36	36	23	31	36	38	40
Ocean sciences	3	3	1	8	2	5	1	3	5
Mathematics and statistics	390	444	434	485	551	573	627	677	649
Physical sciences	726	679	657	595	554	601	693	837	903
Astronomy	3	4	10	12	5	10	9	14	5
Chemistry	673	609	590	514	487	526	614	753	792
Physics	38	56	46	54	54	53	53	53	88
Other	12	10	11	15	8	12	17	17	18
Psychology	3,043	3,150	3,106	3,124	2,991	3,299	3,604	3,947	4,111
Social sciences	4,224	4,521	4,918	5,071	5,664	6,096	6,553	6,744	6,815
Anthropology	289	237	239	253	288	290	320	375	393
Area and ethnic studies	449	487	490	473	421	498	573	587	590
Economics	1,010	1,174	1,355	1,427	1,697	1,746	1,664	1,587	1,576
History of science	1	5	10	14	8	6	5	6	5
Linguistics	70	50	53	57	65	77	85	82	99
Political science and public administration	1,169	1,217	1,338	1,407	1,597	1,678	1,881	1,993	1,990
Sociology	824	904	925	925	963	1,103	1,268	1,335	1,317
Other	412	447	508	515	625	698	757	779	845
Engineering	1,567	1,664	1,684	1,854	1,855	2,018	2,053	2,092	1,921
Aerospace engineering	10	16	22	24	21	43	35	44	43
Chemical engineering	344	352	298	313	261	233	224	230	258
Civil engineering	273	189	149	171	181	183	229	244	256
Electrical engineering	459	530	641	739	751	806	769	711	501
Industrial engineering	96	124	118	144	156	153	131	123	105
Materials engineering	38	41	31	34	30	28	38	56	56
Mechanical engineering	162	172	168	149	157	209	226	230	207
Other	185	240	257	280	298	363	401	454	495
Non-S&E	21,594	23,784	23,931	25,424	26,416	27,843	29,456	31,338	31,874
Black									
All fields	62,190	68,679	70,470	74,022	78,679	82,475	85,073	88,757	91,119
S&E	19,067	20,975	21,368	22,415	23,567	24,762	25,482	25,419	25,764
Sciences	18,025	19,885	20,340	21,324	22,504	23,661	24,398	24,433	24,799
Agricultural sciences	230	267	261	275	256	282	267	297	295
Biological sciences	3,108	3,359	3,367	3,357	3,586	3,723	3,756	3,972	4,303

TABLE C-12. Bachelor's degrees awarded to women, by field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity: 1998–2007

Field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity	1998	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Computer sciences	1,303	1,698	2,027	2,363	2,845	2,777	2,383	2,104	1,624
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	37	24	24	32	27	40	38	30	38
Atmospheric sciences	3	4	0	5	5	10	3	9	8
Earth sciences	32	19	23	20	21	29	33	21	29
Ocean sciences	2	1	1	7	1	1	2	0	1
Mathematics and statistics	504	471	451	470	416	447	439	427	427
Physical sciences	569	645	580	611	551	592	586	626	599
Astronomy	1	0	0	1	1	2	3	4	0
Chemistry	484	561	513	519	489	510	508	558	548
Physics	65	63	43	69	41	62	57	49	43
Other	19	21	24	22	20	18	18	15	8
Psychology	5,308	5,926	6,004	6,211	6,450	6,911	7,510	7,436	7,969
Social sciences	6,966	7,495	7,626	8,005	8,373	8,889	9,419	9,541	9,544
Anthropology	167	198	172	199	198	257	243	253	266
Area and ethnic studies	463	493	479	510	512	546	598	666	606
Economics	423	452	527	593	618	655	607	550	506
History of science	0	3	4	3	3	5	4	3	9
Linguistics	17	12	20	20	9	30	26	34	29
Political science and public administration	2,193	2,272	2,257	2,411	2,611	2,919	3,216	3,248	3,175
Sociology	2,721	2,916	3,033	3,017	3,072	3,039	3,290	3,363	3,394
Other	982	1,149	1,134	1,252	1,350	1,438	1,435	1,424	1,559
Engineering	1,042	1,090	1,028	1,091	1,063	1,101	1,084	986	965
Aerospace engineering	2	6	8	9	17	12	10	19	16
Chemical engineering	220	214	194	190	168	154	152	130	128
Civil engineering	147	147	114	126	111	133	141	104	138
Electrical engineering	265	296	324	322	362	379	362	286	261
Industrial engineering	106	126	118	141	128	123	141	126	89
Materials engineering	18	14	11	20	9	14	11	14	10
Mechanical engineering	150	151	134	154	123	138	126	132	139
Other	134	136	125	129	145	148	141	175	184
Non-S&E	43,123	47,704	49,102	51,607	55,112	57,713	59,591	63,338	65,355
Hispanic									
All fields	46,429	53,772	54,777	58,501	62,148	65,403	69,036	73,176	77,313
S&E	13,747	15,456	15,593	16,763	18,174	18,889	20,069	20,737	21,668
Sciences	12,801	14,468	14,631	15,708	17,114	17,777	18,913	19,566	20,482
Agricultural sciences	313	320	310	357	386	379	416	395	449
Biological sciences	2,460	2,710	2,791	2,748	3,117	3,021	3,153	3,253	3,420
Computer sciences	513	693	740	847	1,130	1,061	930	791	630
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	56	51	83	52	51	62	79	70	72
Atmospheric sciences	6	1	5	1	2	4	7	8	6
Earth sciences	47	45	71	44	48	54	67	61	64
Ocean sciences	3	5	7	7	1	4	5	1	2
Mathematics and statistics	286	273	295	332	297	310	348	396	422
Physical sciences	384	452	414	437	412	450	485	513	469
Astronomy	2	2	7	2	7	6	8	5	7
Chemistry	352	404	357	383	365	391	417	441	408
Physics	22	31	33	32	34	46	43	48	46
Other	8	15	17	20	6	7	17	19	8
Psychology	4,127	4,699	4,782	5,132	5,336	5,685	5,999	6,461	6,691
Social sciences	4,662	5,270	5,216	5,803	6,385	6,809	7,503	7,687	8,329
Anthropology	249	309	301	342	372	394	411	429	441

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Field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity	1998	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Area and ethnic studies	428	430	415	462	485	524	561	633	639
Economics	286	332	328	393	451	465	466	480	531
History of science	0	3	2	4	3	5	4	1	2
Linguistics	26	27	29	30	34	46	50	55	65
Political science and public administration	1,481	1,629	1,602	1,718	2,002	2,202	2,621	2,549	2,894
Sociology	1,443	1,639	1,632	1,789	1,872	1,948	2,106	2,134	2,331
Other	749	901	907	1,065	1,166	1,225	1,284	1,406	1,426
Engineering	946	988	962	1,055	1,060	1,112	1,156	1,171	1,186
Aerospace engineering	17	15	24	16	22	23	26	29	43
Chemical engineering	172	166	157	153	139	138	147	174	154
Civil engineering	212	198	198	217	229	233	252	255	275
Electrical engineering	166	198	206	247	244	297	241	248	233
Industrial engineering	143	185	157	183	144	150	181	146	155
Materials engineering	11	8	11	14	23	18	15	17	11
Mechanical engineering	152	131	139	138	156	144	180	165	179
Other	73	87	70	87	103	109	114	137	136
Non-S&E	32,682	38,316	39,184	41,738	43,974	46,514	48,967	52,439	55,645
American Indian/Alaska Native									
All fields	4,629	5,077	5,143	5,292	5,668	6,035	5,817	6,345	6,536
S&E	1,270	1,443	1,480	1,466	1,638	1,775	1,762	1,900	1,850
Sciences	1,223	1,354	1,416	1,392	1,564	1,685	1,682	1,829	1,783
Agricultural sciences	68	90	97	69	91	89	82	103	82
Biological sciences	208	223	237	247	239	264	311	318	326
Computer sciences	36	59	79	85	84	104	86	79	63
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	13	21	16	9	8	20	14	15	13
Atmospheric sciences	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	1
Earth sciences	13	17	16	9	6	20	13	15	11
Ocean sciences	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Mathematics and statistics	27	37	23	28	35	22	28	31	28
Physical sciences	28	32	33	40	48	29	42	46	59
Astronomy	0	1	2	1	3	0	2	1	0
Chemistry	24	26	23	32	40	25	32	38	54
Physics	2	4	6	7	5	3	7	5	4
Other	2	1	2	0	0	1	1	2	1
Psychology	368	390	405	417	425	470	424	468	478
Social sciences	475	502	526	497	634	687	695	769	734
Anthropology	53	57	61	61	74	69	70	83	83
Area and ethnic studies	45	52	60	78	85	88	84	92	106
Economics	23	22	24	21	36	41	31	28	34
History of science	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Linguistics	5	9	1	2	4	2	8	6	5
Political science and public administration	124	122	121	121	156	203	168	216	186
Sociology	133	153	159	137	180	168	191	199	176
Other	92	87	100	77	99	116	143	145	144
Engineering	47	89	64	74	74	90	80	71	67
Aerospace engineering	1	1	1	2	1	7	4	5	1
Chemical engineering	6	12	9	12	9	11	14	7	10
Civil engineering	14	26	26	18	23	17	19	21	19
Electrical engineering	5	13	8	10	21	20	11	5	9
Industrial engineering	2	8	4	5	4	9	9	2	5
Materials engineering	2	1	1	2	0	2	1	3	0
Mechanical engineering	7	12	12	17	7	12	14	14	11
Other	10	16	3	8	9	12	8	14	12

TABLE C-12. Bachelor's degrees awarded to women, by field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity: 1998–2007

Field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity	1998	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Non-S&E	3,359	3,634	3,663	3,826	4,030	4,260	4,055	4,445	4,686
Other or unknown race/ethnicity									
All fields	16,713	23,529	26,898	32,239	37,207	43,119	45,411	48,114	50,570
S&E	5,039	6,948	7,847	9,128	10,456	11,968	12,656	12,964	13,537
Sciences	4,852	6,652	7,503	8,701	9,953	11,501	12,121	12,442	12,990
Agricultural sciences	203	288	317	355	370	384	383	428	432
Biological sciences	920	1,144	1,260	1,376	1,529	1,681	1,834	2,015	2,239
Computer sciences	285	432	572	747	954	1,355	1,083	1,024	735
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	48	53	60	73	63	92	82	96	82
Atmospheric sciences	0	1	5	6	1	7	11	8	7
Earth sciences	46	51	54	65	61	82	68	83	73
Ocean sciences	2	1	1	2	1	3	3	5	2
Mathematics and statistics	121	153	204	202	233	277	293	353	317
Physical sciences	163	158	173	254	231	269	287	345	368
Astronomy	4	1	4	8	4	10	21	10	13
Chemistry	120	122	128	176	167	194	191	239	265
Physics	17	30	33	51	50	58	64	80	82
Other	22	5	8	19	10	7	11	16	8
Psychology	1,371	1,953	2,156	2,576	2,725	2,881	3,216	3,292	3,547
Social sciences	1,741	2,471	2,761	3,118	3,848	4,562	4,943	4,889	5,270
Anthropology	177	269	290	323	393	436	419	429	475
Area and ethnic studies	99	181	184	220	242	300	307	309	318
Economics	171	256	286	324	384	439	465	384	419
History of science	0	8	8	6	2	5	5	5	10
Linguistics	15	34	25	34	50	69	67	68	81
Political science and public administration	464	707	806	900	1,246	1,518	1,826	1,834	1,820
Sociology	468	598	664	763	835	932	1,023	973	1,129
Other	347	418	498	548	696	863	831	887	1,018
Engineering	187	296	344	427	503	467	535	522	547
Aerospace engineering	2	11	9	8	14	20	13	22	24
Chemical engineering	30	46	54	53	75	47	42	48	55
Civil engineering	49	56	62	84	95	72	98	105	114
Electrical engineering	44	48	87	104	140	141	141	122	94
Industrial engineering	11	18	20	35	32	24	38	21	32
Materials engineering	1	9	6	15	17	12	16	9	15
Mechanical engineering	27	55	61	55	57	79	87	91	104
Other	23	53	45	73	73	72	100	104	109
Non-S&E	11,674	16,581	19,051	23,111	26,751	31,151	32,755	35,150	37,033
Temporary resident									
All fields	17,652	18,329	18,805	20,004	20,814	21,640	22,133	23,159	23,451
S&E	5,284	6,034	6,256	6,682	7,292	7,651	7,508	7,768	7,567
Sciences	4,656	5,229	5,479	5,930	6,515	6,741	6,548	6,740	6,682
Agricultural sciences	125	125	129	149	152	147	157	147	170
Biological sciences	743	829	856	917	935	1,010	1,244	1,331	1,473
Computer sciences	624	906	1,060	1,240	1,535	1,489	977	735	534
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	34	17	13	26	27	25	36	34	30
Atmospheric sciences	2	1	1	2	2	1	4	3	4
Earth sciences	31	16	12	21	24	23	28	26	24
Ocean sciences	1	0	0	3	1	1	4	5	2
Mathematics and statistics	167	175	160	176	227	295	308	322	271

TABLE C-12. Bachelor's degrees awarded to women, by field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity: 1998–2007

Field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity	1998	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Physical sciences	212	208	235	228	221	248	289	337	314
Astronomy	3	3	6	7	8	6	11	3	5
Chemistry	174	159	180	170	166	184	214	267	238
Physics	29	40	46	45	44	51	55	54	55
Other	6	6	3	6	3	7	9	13	16
Psychology	872	990	1,013	1,059	1,113	1,170	1,187	1,259	1,217
Social sciences	1,879	1,979	2,013	2,135	2,305	2,357	2,350	2,575	2,673
Anthropology	69	78	82	77	69	75	81	91	84
Area and ethnic studies	132	122	119	107	108	114	104	118	147
Economics	661	657	728	820	871	893	902	853	847
History of science	1	0	2	1	2	0	0	2	1
Linguistics	78	67	60	69	62	60	60	56	49
Political science and public administration	594	673	649	666	729	773	739	892	881
Sociology	207	211	195	207	254	226	232	277	280
Other	137	171	178	188	210	216	232	286	384
Engineering	628	805	777	752	777	910	960	1,028	885
Aerospace engineering	13	14	24	21	22	26	22	21	20
Chemical engineering	121	142	114	129	123	120	133	148	161
Civil engineering	79	96	90	81	70	89	86	97	68
Electrical engineering	193	283	271	287	305	354	373	364	295
Industrial engineering	94	115	115	106	99	100	118	133	106
Materials engineering	8	8	16	6	6	16	10	18	15
Mechanical engineering	54	77	64	52	68	69	67	80	84
Other	66	70	83	70	84	136	151	167	136
Non-S&E	12,368	12,295	12,549	13,322	13,522	13,989	14,625	15,391	15,884

NOTES: Race/ethnicity breakouts are for U.S. citizens and permanent residents only. Temporary resident includes all racial/ethnic groups. Data not available for 1999. Data based on degree-granting institutions eligible to participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs and do not match previously published data based on accredited higher education institutions.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, special tabulations of U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, Completions Survey, 1998–2007.