

TABLE 16. Federal budget authority for Education, training, employment, and social services (500) R&D and R&D plant: FYs 2015–17
(Millions of dollars)

Budget function and agency	2015 actual	2016 preliminary	2017 proposed	2015–16 (% change)	2016–17 (% change)
R&D and R&D plant	527	494	520	-6.3	5.3
Research and general education aids (501, 502, 503)	525	492	518	-6.3	5.3
Department of Education programs	279	242	248	-13.3	2.5
Smithsonian Institution programs	246	250	270	1.6	8.0
Social services (506)	2	2	2	0.0	0.0
Administration for Children and Families (HHS)	2	2	2	0.0	0.0
R&D	491	462	487	-5.9	5.4
Research and general education aids (501, 502, 503)	489	460	485	-5.9	5.4
Department of Education programs	279	242	248	-13.3	2.5
Smithsonian Institution programs	210	218	237	3.8	8.7
Social services (506)	2	2	2	0.0	0.0
Administration for Children and Families (HHS)	2	2	2	0.0	0.0

HHS = Department of Health and Human Services.

NOTES: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Percentage change calculated on unrounded data. In prior years, the Department of Education also reported R&D spending in a Rehabilitation services account under the Social services subfunction (506). In last year's official reporting cycle, FY 2015 R&D spending in this account was reported as \$73 million. In this year's more recent cycle, the FY 2015 R&D figure has been revised to zero, and no other R&D is reported in FY 2016 or FY 2017 in that account.

SOURCES: Agencies' submissions to the Office of Management and Budget per MAX Schedule C, agencies' budget justification documents, and supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices.